## **GLOBAL VIEWS 2020**

THE CHICAGO COUNCIL ON GLOBAL AFFAIRS

U.S. PUBLIC TOPLINE REPORT

General Population

July 31, 2020

Detailed Findings

Note: Numbers may not add to 100% due to rounding[[1]](#footnote-1)\*

***Question 2***

***Q2: When you follow the news these days, how interested are you in reports about the following: very interested, somewhat interested, or hardly interested at all?***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q2/2. National news (1974-2002, 2015-2016, 2018, 2020)** | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Very interested | Somewhat interested | Hardly interested | Don’t follow the news | Not sure/ Decline | Total | | |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | | |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  | | |
| 1974 | 56 | 31 | 10 | 3 | \* | 100 | | |
| 1978 | 48 | 35 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 100 | | |
| 1982 | 51 | 35 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 100 | | |
| 1986 | 48 | 38 | 10 | 4 | \* | 100 | | |
| 1990 | 55 | 31 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 100 | | |
| 1994 | 55 | 36 | 8 | 1 | \* | 100 | | |
| 1998 | 47 | 39 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 100 | | |
| 2002 (telephone) | 62 | 31 | 7 | - | - | 100 | | |
| 2015 (internet) | 35 | 44 | 10 | 10 | - | 100 | | |
| 2016 (internet) | 37 | 44 | 10 | 7 | 1 | 100 | | |
| 2018 (internet) | 35 | 42 | 12 | 10 | 0 | 100 | | |
| 2020 (internet) | 37 | 42 | 13 | 7 | 0 | 100 | | |
| Change in % points 2018-2020 | +2 | 0 | +1 | -3 | 0 |  | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q2/4. News about the relations of the United States with other countries (1974-2008, 2015-2016, 2018, 2020)** | | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Very interested | Somewhat interested | Hardly interested | Don’t follow the news | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974 | 50 | 34 | 13 | 3 | -- | 100 |
| 1978 | 44 | 36 | 15 | 4 | 1 | 100 |
| 1982 | 45 | 36 | 13 | 4 | 2 | 100 |
| 1986 | 49 | 34 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 100 |
| 1990 | 53 | 33 | 9 | 5 | -- | 100 |
| 1994 | 50 | 38 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 100 |
| 1998 | 45 | 38 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | 62 | 30 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 100 |
| 2004 (telephone) | 53 | 34 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | 34 | 49 | 10 | 7 | 0 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 38 | 46 | 10 | 6 | 0 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 31 | 47 | 14 | 8 | 0 | 100 |
| 2015 (internet) | 31 | 44 | 15 | 10 | 0 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 30 | 47 | 14 | 8 | 0 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | 36 | 39 | 14 | 10 | 0 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 34 | 44 | 15 | 8 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2018-2020 | -2 | +5 | +1 | -2 | 0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q2/10. The coronavirus pandemic (2020) | | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Very interested | Somewhat interested | Hardly interested | Don’t follow the news | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 55 | 29 | 11 | 4 | 0 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q2/11. The upcoming presidential election (2020) | | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Very interested | Somewhat interested | Hardly interested | Don’t follow the news | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 55 | 27 | 12 | 6 | 0 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q2/12. The protests following the death of George Floyd (2020) | | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Very interested | Somewhat interested | Hardly interested | Don’t follow the news | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 34 | 34 | 25 | 7 | 0 | 100 |

***Question 3***

***Q3: Do you think it will be best for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs or if we stay out of world affairs?***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3. U.S. active in World Affairs (1947-1956, 1973, 1974, 1978, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2002-2020)**  **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Active part | Stay out | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 68 | 25 | 7 | 100 |
| 1948 | 70 | 24 | 6 | 100 |
| 1949 | 68 | 25 | 7 | 100 |
| 1950 | 66 | 25 | 9 | 100 |
| 1952 | 68 | 23 | 9 | 100 |
| 1953 | 71 | 21 | 8 | 100 |
| 1954 | 69 | 25 | 6 | 100 |
| 1955 | 72 | 21 | 7 | 100 |
| 1956 | 71 | 25 | 4 | 100 |
| 1973 | 66 | 31 | 3 | 100 |
| 1974 | 66 | 24 | 10 | 100 |
| 1978 | 59 | 29 | 12 | 100 |
| 1982 | 54 | 35 | 11 | 100 |
| 1986 | 64 | 27 | 9 | 100 |
| 1990 | 62 | 28 | 10 | 100 |
| 1994 | 65 | 29 | 6 | 100 |
| 1998 | 61 | 28 | 11 | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | 71 | 25 | 4 | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | 67 | 30 | 4 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 69 | 28 | 3 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 63 | 36 | 1 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 67 | 31 | 2 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | 61 | 38 | 1 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 58 | 41 | 1 | 100 |
| 2015 (internet) | 64 | 35 | 1 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 64 | 35 | 1 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 64 | 35 | 2 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet)  Shouldn’t be here a row for 2018 main only?? | 70 | 29 | 1 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet)  Shouldn’t be here a row for 2018 main only?? | 69 | 30 | 1 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet)  Shouldn’t be here a row for 2018 main only?? | 68 | 30 | 2 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | -1 | 0 | +1 |  |
| 2012 (internet – main only) | 62 | 38 | 1 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 58 | 41 | 1 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2012-2014 (main only) | -4 | +3 | 0 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 63 | 35 | 1 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2018 (main only) | +7 | -6 | 0 |  |

***Question 5***

***Q5: Below is a list of possible threats to the vital interest of the United States in the next 10 years. For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5/3. The development of China as a world power (1990-2014, 2017-2020, J2020)**  **(N=1630)** | | | | | | |
|  | **Top 2 Box** | Critical | Important but not critical | Not important | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | **(%)** | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | **83** | 40 | 43 | 9 | 8 | 100 |
| 1994 | **89** | 57 | 32 | 5 | 6 | 100 |
| 1998 | **89** | 57 | 32 | 6 | 5 | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | **90** | 56 | 34 | 8 | 2 | 100 |
| 2004 (telephone) | **79** | 40 | 39 | 16 | 5 | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | **87** | 33 | 54 | 10 | 2 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | **90** | 36 | 54 | 8 | 2 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | **91** | 40 | 51 | 8 | 1 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | **91** | 43 | 48 | 8 | 1 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | **90** | 40 | 49 | 10 | 1 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | **89** | 41 | 49 | 11 | 0 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | **90** | 37 | 53 | 10 | 1 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | **89** | 39 | 50 | 11 | 0 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | **90** | 42 | 48 | 9 | 0 | 100 |
| J2020 (internet) | **89** | 38 | 51 | 10 | 1 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | **95** | 55 | 40 | 5 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | **+5** | +13 | -8 | -4 | 0 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | **90** | 39 | 52 | 9 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2018 (main only) | **-1** | 0 | -2 | +2 | 0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5/8a. Climate Change (2008-2017, 2019-2020, J2020)**  **(N=1665)** | | | | | | |
|  | **Top 2 Box** | Critical | Important but not critical | Not important | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | **(%)** | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 (internet) | **79** | 39 | 40 | 20 | 1 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | **75** | 34 | 41 | 23 | 2 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | **77** | 32 | 45 | 22 | 1 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | **73** | 35 | 38 | 27 | 0 | 100 |
| 2015 (internet) | **76** | 40 | 36 | 24 | 0 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | **77** | 39 | 39 | 22 | 0 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | **78** | 46 | 32 | 21 | 0 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | **82** | 54 | 28 | 17 | 0 | 100 |
| J2020 | **79** | 51 | 28 | 20 | 1 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | **80** | 50 | 30 | 20 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | **-2** | -4 | +2 | +3 | 0 |  |
| 2012 (internet – main only) | **77** | 31 | 46 | 22 | 1 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | **72** | 34 | 38 | 27 | 0 |  |
| Change in % points 2012-2014 (main only) | **-5** | +3 | -8 | +5 | -1 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | **78** | 46 | 32 | 22 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2014-2017  (main only) | **+6** | +12 | -6 | -5 | 0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5/15. Iran’s nuclear program (2010-2015, 2018-2020, J2020)**  **(N=1606)** | | | | | | |
|  | **Top 2 Box** | Critical | Important but not critical | Not important | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | **(%)** | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 (internet) | **95** | 68 | 27 | 4 | 1 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | **94** | 64 | 31 | 5 | 1 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | **96** | 58 | 38 | 4 | 0 | 100 |
| 2015 (internet) | **93** | 57 | 36 | 6 | 0 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | **91** | 52 | 39 | 9 | 0 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | **93** | 57 | 37 | 6 | 1 | 100 |
| J2020 | **94** | 61 | 33 | 5 | 1 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | **93** | 49 | 45 | 6 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | **0** | -8 | +8 | 0 | -1 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | **96** | 69 | 27 | 3 | 1 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | **99** | 74 | 24 | 1 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2012-2014 (main only) | **+1** | -7 | +7 | 0 | -1 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q5/29. North Korea’s nuclear program (2015-2020, J2020)  **(N=1591)** | | | | | | |
|  | **Top 2 Box** | Critical | Important but not critical | Not important | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | **(%)** | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2015 (internet) | **94** | 55 | 39 | 6 | 1 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | **94** | 60 | 35 | 6 | 0 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | **98** | 75 | 23 | 2 | 0 | 100 |
| 2018 Spring (internet) | **(96)** | (78) | (18) | (4) | (0) | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | **92** | 59 | 33 | 8 | 0 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | **94** | 61 | 34 | 6 | 0 | 100 |
| J2020 | **94** | 52 | 42 | 5 | 1 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | **93** | 51 | 42 | 7 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2018-2020 | **-1** | -10 | +8 | +1 | 0 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | **98** | 75 | 23 | 2 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2018 (main only) | **-6** | -16 | +10 | +6 | 0 |  |

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| **Q5/6a. Large numbers of immigrants and refugees coming into the U.S. (1990-2020)**  **(N=1665)** | | | | | | |
|  | **Top 2 Box** | Critical | Important but not critical | Not important | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | **(%)** | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | **n/a** | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 1994 | **95** | 72 | 23 | 3 | 2 | 100 |
| 1998 | **90** | 55 | 35 | 7 | 3 | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | **91** | 60 | 31 | 8 | 1 | 100 |
| 2004 (telephone) | **84** | 51 | 33 | 15 | 2 | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | **89** | 52 | 37 | 9 | 1 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | **91** | 51 | 40 | 9 | 1 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | **86** | 51 | 35 | 13 | 1 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | **88** | 51 | 37 | 12 | 1 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | **84** | 40 | 44 | 15 | 1 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | **81** | 39 | 42 | 18 | 1 | 100 |
| 2015 (internet) | **81** | 44 | 36 | 19 | 0 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | **85** | 43 | 42 | 15 | 0 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | **76** | 37 | 39 | 23 | 0 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | **75** | 39 | 36 | 24 | 1 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | **79** | 43 | 36 | 20 | 0 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | **74** | 32 | 42 | 26 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | **-5** | -11 | +6 | +6 | 0 |  |
| 2012 (internet – main only) | **85** | 40 | 45 | 15 | 1 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | **82** | 41 | 41 | 18 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2012-2014 (main only) | **-3** | +1 | -4 | +3 | -1 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | **76** | 37 | 39 | 23 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2018 (main only) | **-1** | +2 | -3 | +1 | +1 |  |

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| **Q5/10. International terrorism (1990-2018, 2020)**  **(N=1592)** | | | | | | |
|  | **Top 2 Box** | Critical | Important but not critical | Not important | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | **(%)** | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | **n/a** | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 1994 | **94** | 69 | 25 | 3 | 3 | 100 |
| 1998 | **97** | 84 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | **98** | 91 | 7 | 2 | -- | 100 |
| 2004 (telephone) | **97** | 81 | 16 | 1 | 2 | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | **97** | 75 | 22 | 1 | 2 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | **97** | 74 | 23 | 2 | 1 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | **96** | 70 | 26 | 3 | 1 | 100 |
| 2008 (Sept) | **(96)** | (64) | (32) | (4) | (1) | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | **97** | 73 | 24 | 2 | 1 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | **96** | 67 | 28 | 3 | 1 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | **96** | 63 | 33 | 4 | 0 | 100 |
| 2015 (internet) | **95** | 69 | 27 | 5 | 0 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | **98** | 75 | 22 | 2 | 0 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | **97** | 75 | 22 | 3 | 0 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | **94** | 66 | 28 | 5 | 0 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | 96 | 69 | 27 | 4 | 0 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | **95** | 54 | 41 | 4 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2018-2020 | **-1** | -15 | +14 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2012 (internet – main only) | **96** | 67 | 29 | 3 | 1 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | **96** | 63 | 33 | 4 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2012-2014 (main only) | **0** | -4 | +4 | +1 | -1 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | **97** | 75 | 22 | 3 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2018 (main only) | **-3** | -9 | +6 | +2 | 0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q5/34b. Foreign interference in American elections (2019-2020) | | | | | | |
| **(N=1631)** | | | | | | |
|  | **Top 2 Box** | Critical | Important but not critical | Not important | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | **(%)** | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2019 (internet) | **87** | 53 | 34 | 13 | 0 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | **89** | 54 | 35 | 11 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | **+2** | +1 | +1 | -2 | 0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5/40. Political polarization in the United States (2018-2020)** | | | | | | |
| **(N=1653)** | | | | | | |
|  | **Top 2 Box** | Critical | Important but not critical | Not important | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | **(%)** | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2018 (internet) | **89** | 50 | 38 | 11 | 1 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | **92** | 49 | 43 | 7 | 1 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | **93** | 55 | 37 | 6 | 2 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | **+1** | +6 | -6 | -1 | +1 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5/33. The Military Power of Russia (1994-2002, 2017, 2019-2020)**  **(N=786)** | | | | | | |
|  | **Top 2 Box** | Critical | Important but not critical | Not important | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | **(%)** | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | **85** | 33 | 52 | 12 | 3 | 100 |
| 1994 | **81** | 32 | 49 | 15 | 4 | 100 |
| 1998 | **82** | 34 | 48 | 15 | 3 | 100 |
| 2002 | **70** | 23 | 57 | 20 | -- | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | **92** | 41 | 51 | 7 | 1 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | **92** | 43 | 49 | 8 | 0 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | **92** | 41 | 51 | 8 | 2 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | **0** | -2 | +2 | 0 | +2 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | **83** | 42 | 51 | 7 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2002-2017 (main only) | **+13** | +19 | -6 | -13 | 0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5/33a. Russia’s power and influence in the world (2020)**  **(N=807)** | | | | | | |
|  | **Top 2 Box** | Critical | Important but not critical | Not important | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | **(%)** | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | **93** | 45 | 48 | 6 | 0 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5/42b. Economic inequality in the United States (2020)**  **(N=815)** | | | | | | |
|  | **Top 2 Box** | Critical | Important but not critical | Not important | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | **(%)** | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | **86** | 43 | 43 | 13 | 1 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5/42c. Racial inequality in the United States (2020)**  **(N=828)** | | | | | | |
|  | **Top 2 Box** | Critical | Important but not critical | Not important | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | **(%)** | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | **86** | 51 | 35 | 14 | 0 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5/28b. A global economic downturn (2020)**  **(N=1637)** | | | | | | |
|  | **Top 2 Box** | Critical | Important but not critical | Not important | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | **(%)** | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | **96** | 55 | 42 | 4 | 0 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5/43. The COVID-19 pandemic (2020)**  **(N=1614)** | | | | | | |
|  | **Top 2 Box** | Critical | Important but not critical | Not important | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | **(%)** | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | **93** | 67 | 26 | 7 | 0 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5/44. Domestic violent extremism (2020)**  **(N=1590)** | | | | | | |
|  | **Top 2 Box** | Critical | Important but not critical | Not important | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | **(%)** | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | **95** | 57 | 38 | 4 | 1 | 100 |

# Summary of Q5: Threats to U.S. Vital Interests - 2020 data only

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Ranking of Threats to U.S. Vital Interests (by Top 2 Box) | | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=Base Varies)** | | | | | | |
|  | **Top 2 Box** | Critical | Important but not critical | Not important | Not sure/ Decline | Total | |
|  | **(%)** | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | |
| Threat |  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| **5/28b. A global economic downturn** | **96** | 55 | 42 | 4 | 0 | 100 | |
| **5/3. The development of China as a world power** | **95** | 55 | 40 | 5 | 0 | 100 | |
| **5/10. International terrorism** | **95** | 54 | 41 | 4 | 0 | 100 | |
| **5/44. Domestic violent extremism** | **95** | 57 | 38 | 4 | 1 | 100 | |
| **5/15. Iran’s nuclear program** | **93** | 49 | 45 | 6 | 0 | 100 | |
| **5/29. North Korea’s nuclear program** | **93** | 51 | 42 | 7 | 0 | 100 | |
| **5/40. Political polarization in the United States** | **93** | 55 | 37 | 6 | 2 | 100 | |
| **5/33a. Russia’s power and influence in the world** | **93** | 45 | 48 | 6 | 0 | 100 | |
| **5/43. The COVID-19 pandemic** | **93** | 67 | 26 | 7 | 0 | 100 | |
| **5/33. The military power of Russia** | **92** | 41 | 51 | 8 | 2 | 100 | |
| **5/34b. Foreign interference in American elections** | **89** | 54 | 35 | 11 | 0 | 100 | |
| **5/42b. Economic inequality in the United States** | **86** | 43 | 43 | 13 | 1 | 100 | |
| **5/42c. Racial inequality in the United States** | **86** | 51 | 35 | 14 | 0 | 100 | |
| **5/8a. Climate change** | **80** | 50 | 30 | 20 | 0 | 100 | |
| **5/6a. Large numbers of immigrants and refugees coming into the US** | **74** | 32 | 42 | 26 | 0 | 100 | |

***Question 5G***

***Q5G: How effective do you think the US government is in dealing with the following threats?***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q5G/3. The development of China as a world power (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=1630)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 10 | 24 | 31 | 19 | 16 | 1 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q5G/8a. Climate change (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=1665)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 6 | 21 | 28 | 32 | 11 | 0 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q5G/15. Iran’s nuclear program (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=1606)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 10 | 29 | 27 | 16 | 18 | 0 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q5G/29. North Korea’s nuclear program (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=1591)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 9 | 25 | 28 | 20 | 17 | 0 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q5G/6a. Large numbers of immigrants and refugees coming into the US (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=1665)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 10 | 34 | 28 | 17 | 11 | 1 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q5G/10. International terrorism (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=1592)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 16 | 40 | 20 | 11 | 13 | 1 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q5G/34b. Foreign interference in American elections (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=1631)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 8 | 24 | 27 | 26 | 14 | 0 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q5G/40. Political polarization in the United States (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=1653)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 6 | 16 | 28 | 35 | 15 | 1 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q5G/33. The military power of Russia (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=786)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 8 | 24 | 27 | 21 | 20 | 0 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q5G/33a. Russia’s power and influence in the world (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=807)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 10 | 23 | 27 | 25 | 13 | 1 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q5G/42b. Economic inequality in the United States (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=815)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 7 | 22 | 28 | 31 | 11 | 0 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q5G/42c. Racial inequality in the United States (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=828)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 11 | 20 | 30 | 33 | 5 | 1 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q5G/28b. A global economic downturn (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=1637)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 8 | 30 | 31 | 19 | 12 | 0 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q5G/43. The COVID-19 pandemic (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=1614)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 13 | 27 | 25 | 29 | 5 | 0 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q5G/44. Domestic violent extremism (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=1590)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 7 | 25 | 33 | 23 | 11 | 0 | 100 |

***Question 801***

***Q801: Should the following*** ***countries and international organizations be more involved, less involved, or as involved as they are now in addressing the world’s problems?***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 801/1. The United Nations (2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | More involved | Less involved | As involved as they are now | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 52 | 21 | 25 | 1 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 801/2. The World Trade Organization (2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | More involved | Less involved | As involved as they are now | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 41 | 21 | 36 | 2 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 801/3. The World Health Organization (2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | More involved | Less involved | As involved as they are now | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 52 | 22 | 24 | 2 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 801/4. The United States (2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | More involved | Less involved | As involved as they are now | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 54 | 20 | 25 | 1 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 801/5. China (2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | More involved | Less involved | As involved as they are now | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 27 | 43 | 28 | 2 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 801/6. South Korea (2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | More involved | Less involved | As involved as they are now | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 32 | 25 | 41 | 2 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 801/7. The European Union (2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | More involved | Less involved | As involved as they are now | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 41 | 21 | 36 | 2 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 801/8. India (2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | More involved | Less involved | As involved as they are now | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 32 | 23 | 43 | 2 | 100 |

***Summary of Q801: Involvement of countries and international organizations – 2020 data only***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Ranking of more involvement of countries and international organizations (by More involved)  **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | More involved | Less involved | As involved as they are now | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Countries |  |  |  |  |  |
| **801/4. The United States** | 54 | 20 | 25 | 1 | 100 |
| **801/1. The United Nations** | 52 | 21 | 25 | 1 | 100 |
| **801/3. The World Health Organization** | 52 | 22 | 24 | 2 | 100 |
| **801/2. The World Trade Organization** | 41 | 21 | 36 | 2 | 100 |
| **801/7. The European Union** | 41 | 21 | 36 | 2 | 100 |
| **801/6. South Korea** | 32 | 25 | 41 | 2 | 100 |
| **801/8. India** | 32 | 23 | 43 | 2 | 100 |
| **801/5. China** | 27 | 43 | 28 | 2 | 100 |

# Question 21

***Q21: Some people say the United States has a unique character that makes it the greatest country in the world. Others say that every country is unique, and the United States is no greater than other nations. Which view is closer to your own?***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q21. Character of U.S at point of your view (2012, 2012, 2016,-2017, 2019-2020)  **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | The greatest country in the world | No greater than other nations | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2012 (internet) | 70 | 29 | 1 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 65 | 34 | 1 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 61 | 38 | 1 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 63 | 36 | 1 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | 57 | 42 | 1 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 54 | 45 | 1 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | -3 | +3 | 0 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 63 | 36 | 1 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2016-2017 (main only) | +2 | -2 | 0 |  |

***Question 8A***

***Q8A: The United States uses different foreign policy approaches to achieve its foreign policy goals. Do you think the United States should use the following foreign policy approaches more than it is now, less than it is now, or the same as it is now?***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 8a/3. Placing sanctions on other countries (2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | More than it is now | Less than it is now | About the same | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 35 | 21 | 42 | 2 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 8a/4. Signing free trade agreements with other countries (2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | More than it is now | Less than it is now | About the same | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 38 | 17 | 43 | 2 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 8a/5. Defending our allies’ security (2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | More than it is now | Less than it is now | About the same | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 34 | 16 | 48 | 2 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 8a/10. Drone strikes against suspected terrorists in other countries (2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | More than it is now | Less than it is now | About the same | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 29 | 26 | 43 | 2 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 8a/13. Signing international agreements (2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | More than it is now | Less than it is now | About the same | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 39 | 16 | 43 | 2 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 8a/15. Placing tariffs against other countries’ goods (2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | More than it is now | Less than it is now | About the same | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 27 | 32 | 38 | 2 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 8a/16. Providing humanitarian aid (2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | More than it is now | Less than it is now | About the same | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 41 | 17 | 41 | 1 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 8a/17. Providing economic aid (2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | More than it is now | Less than it is now | About the same | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 31 | 33 | 35 | 1 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 8a/18. Participating in international organizations (2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | More than it is now | Less than it is now | About the same | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 42 | 20 | 37 | 2 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 8a/19. Threatening adversaries with military force (2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | More than it is now | Less than it is now | About the same | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 16 | 39 | 43 | 2 | 100 |

***Summary of Q8A: US uses different foreign policy approaches to achieve its foreign policy goals – 2020 data only***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Ranking of policy goals (by More than it is now)  **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | More than it is now | Less than it is now | About the same | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Policies |  |  |  |  |  |
| **8a/18. Participating in international organizations** | 42 | 20 | 37 | 2 | 100 |
| **8a/16. Providing humanitarian aid** | 41 | 17 | 41 | 1 | 100 |
| **8a/13. Signing international agreements** | 39 | 16 | 43 | 2 | 100 |
| **8a/4. Signing free trade agreements with other countries** | 38 | 17 | 43 | 2 | 100 |
| **8a/3. Placing sanctions on other countries** | 35 | 21 | 42 | 2 | 100 |
| **8a/5. Defending our allies’ security** | 34 | 16 | 48 | 2 | 100 |
| **8a/17. Providing economic aid** | 31 | 33 | 35 | 1 | 100 |
| **8a/10. Drone strikes against suspected terrorists in other countries** | 29 | 26 | 43 | 2 | 100 |
| **8a/15. Placing tariffs against other countries’ goods** | 27 | 32 | 38 | 2 | 100 |
| **8a/19. Threatening adversaries with military force** | 16 | 39 | 43 | 2 | 100 |

***Question APGFK***

***APGFK: Which statement comes closest to your view?***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Closest to your view (2005, 2010, 2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | | | |
|  | No countries should be allowed to have nuclear weapons | Only the United States and its allies should be allowed to have nuclear weapons | Only countries that already have nuclear weapons should be allowed to have them | Any country that is able to develop nuclear weapons should be allowed to have them | Only the US should be allowed to have nuclear weapons (Vol.) | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 (internet) | 66 | 13 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 62 | 16 | 15 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 66 | 11 | 15 | 7 | n/a | 1 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2010-2020 | +4 | -5 | 0 | +1 | n/a | -1 |  |

***Question 7D***

***Q7D: For each of these statements about international affairs and US foreign policy, tell me whether you tend to agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly.***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **7D/3. The US is rich and powerful enough to go it alone, without getting involved in the problems of the rest of the world. (1974, 2020)**  **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Strongly agree | Somewhat  Agree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974 | 21 | 21 | 26 | 26 | 7 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 10 | 26 | 32 | 31 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 1974-2020 | -11 | +5 | +6 | +5 | -7 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **7D/4. The US should put pressure on countries which systematically violate basic human rights (1974, 1978, 2020)**  **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Strongly agree | Somewhat  agree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974 | 35 | 32 | 14 | 7 | 12 | 100 |
| 1978 | 32 | 37 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 47 | 39 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 100 |
| Change in % points 1978-2020 | +15 | +2 | -7 | -3 | -6 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **7D/18. We have to learn to live with countries like North Korea and Iran possessing nuclear weapons, just as we do with China and Russia (2020)**  **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Agree strongly | Agree somewhat | Disagree somewhat | Disagree strongly | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 9 | 35 | 32 | 23 | 1 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **7D/17. Having allies is not worth the cost of defending them (2020)**  **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Agree strongly | Agree somewhat | Disagree somewhat | Disagree strongly | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 5 | 18 | 42 | 34 | 1 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **7D/15. Problems like climate change and pandemics are so big that no country can solve them alone, and international cooperation is the only way we can make progress in solving these problems. (2020)**  **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Agree strongly | Agree somewhat | Disagree somewhat | Disagree strongly | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 55 | 29 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 100 |

***Summary of Q7D: About international affairs and US foreign policy – 2020 data only***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Ranking of about international affairs and US foreign policy (by Agree strongly)**  **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Agree strongly | Agree somewhat | Disagree somewhat | Disagree strongly | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **7D/15. Problems like climate change and pandemics are so big that no country can solve them alone, and international cooperation is the only way we can make progress in solving these problems.** | 55 | 29 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 100 |
| **7D/4. The US should put pressure on countries which systematically violate basic human rights.** | 47 | 39 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 100 |
| **7D/3. The US is rich and powerful enough to go it alone, without getting involved in the problems of the rest of the world.** | 10 | 26 | 32 | 31 | 0 | 100 |
| **7D/18. We have to learn to live with countries like North Korea and Iran possessing nuclear weapons, just as we do with China and Russia.** | 9 | 35 | 32 | 23 | 1 | 100 |
| **7D/17. Having allies is not worth the cost of defending them** | 5 | 18 | 42 | 34 | 1 | 100 |

***Question 802***

***Q802: How effective have the following countries, organizations, or individuals been in handling the coronavirus pandemic?***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 802/A1. The United States (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=1052)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 8 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 4 | 1 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 802/A2. The US federal government (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=1059)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 8 | 27 | 28 | 30 | 6 | 0 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 802/B. China (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 9 | 27 | 23 | 21 | 19 | 1 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 802/C. South Korea (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 21 | 26 | 12 | 5 | 35 | 1 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 802/D. The World Health Organization (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 9 | 36 | 24 | 18 | 13 | 0 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 802/E. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 11 | 45 | 26 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 802/F. Your state’s governor (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 22 | 38 | 18 | 16 | 5 | 0 | 100 |

***Summary of Q802: Handling the coronavirus pandemic – 2020 data only***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Ranking of Handling the coronavirus pandemic (by Very effective) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not very effective | Not effective at all | Don’t know enough to say | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **802/F. Your state’s governor** | 22 | 38 | 18 | 16 | 5 | 0 | 100 |
| **802/C. South Korea** | 21 | 26 | 12 | 5 | 35 | 1 | 100 |
| **802/E. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)** | 11 | 45 | 26 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 100 |
| **802/B. China** | 9 | 27 | 23 | 21 | 19 | 1 | 100 |
| **802/D. The World Health Organization** | 9 | 36 | 24 | 18 | 13 | 0 | 100 |
| **802/A1. The United States** | 8 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 4 | 1 | 100 |
| **802/A2. The US federal government** | 8 | 27 | 28 | 30 | 6 | 0 | 100 |

***Question 15***

***Q15: Thinking about the next generation of Americans who are children today, the way things are going, do you think economically they will be better off, worse off, or about the same as the generation of adults who are working today?***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 15. Future of next generation of Americans (2008, 2010, 2012, 2016, 2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | Better off | About the same | Worse off | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 (internet) | 9 | 30 | 60 | 1 | 100 |
| 2008 (Sept.) | (10) | (27) | (62) | (1) | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 8 | 32 | 59 | 1 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | 8 | 34 | 58 | 1 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 11 | 31 | 57 | 0 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 11 | 26 | 62 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2016-2020 | 0 | -5 | +5 | 0 |  |

# *Question 25*

***Q25:* *Below is a list of present federal government programs. For each, please select whether you feel it should be expanded, cut back or kept about the same.***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 25/1. Education (1974-2010, 2014, 2017, 2020) | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | Expand | Cut Back | Keep Same | Not Sure | Refused | Total | |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| 1974 | 58 | 8 | 30 | 4 | n/a | 100 | |
| 1978 | 55 | 8 | 32 | 5 | n/a | 100 | |
| 1982 | 59 | 7 | 31 | 3 | n/a | 100 | |
| 1986 | 69 | 4 | 25 | 2 | n/a | 100 | |
| 1990 | 74 | 3 | 21 | 2 | n/a | 100 | |
| 1994 | 75 | 4 | 18 | 3 | n/a | 100 | |
| 1998 | 79 | 3 | 16 | 2 | n/a | 100 | |
| 2002 (telephone) | 75 | 4 | 21 | 0 | n/a | 100 | |
| 2004 (telephone) | 75 | 4 | 20 | 1 | n/a | 100 | |
| 2004 (internet) | 69 | 5 | 25 | 1 | n/a | 100 | |
| 2008 (internet) | 61 | 10 | 28 | 0 | n/a | 100 | |
| 2010 (internet) | 59 | 10 | 30 | 1 | n/a | 100 | |
| 2014 (internet) | 68 | 8 | 20 | 3 | 1 | 100 | |
| 2017 (internet) | 70 | 7 | 18 | 4 | 0 | 100 | |
| 2020 (internet) | 70 | 6 | 18 | 5 | 1 | 100 | |
| Change in % points 2017-2020 | 0 | -1 | 0 | +1 | +1 |  | |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 70 | 7 | 19 | 4 | 0 | 100 | |
| Change in % points 2014-2017 (main only) | +2 | -1 | -1 | +1 | -1 |  | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 25/2. Defense Spending (1974-2010, 2014, 2017, 2020) | | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Expand | Cut Back | Keep Same | Not Sure | Refused | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974 | 14 | 42 | 38 | 6 | n/a | 100 |
| 1978 | 34 | 24 | 34 | 8 | n/a | 100 |
| 1982 | 24 | 34 | 36 | 6 | n/a | 100 |
| 1986 | 22 | 34 | 39 | 5 | n/a | 100 |
| 1990 | 14 | 43 | 39 | 4 | n/a | 100 |
| 1994 | 21 | 34 | 41 | 4 | n/a | 100 |
| 1998 | 30 | 28 | 38 | 4 | n/a | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | 44 | 15 | 38 | 3 | n/a | 100 |
| 2004 (telephone) | 37 | 13 | 46 | 4 | n/a | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | 29 | 25 | 44 | 1 | n/a | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 31 | 28 | 40 | 1 | n/a | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 29 | 26 | 43 | 2 | n/a | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 25 | 28 | 39 | 7 | 1 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 35 | 25 | 34 | 6 | 0 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 23 | 28 | 38 | 10 | 1 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2020 | -12 | +3 | +4 | +4 | +1 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 36 | 25 | 33 | 6 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2014-2017 (main only) | +11 | -3 | -6 | -1 | -1 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 25/3. Social Security (1982-2010, 2014, 2017, 2020) | | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Expand | Cut Back | Keep Same | Not Sure | Refused | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1982 | 49 | 6 | 40 | 5 | n/a | 100 |
| 1986 | 60 | 4 | 32 | 4 | n/a | 100 |
| 1990 | 56 | 4 | 36 | 4 | n/a | 100 |
| 1994 | 49 | 7 | 39 | 5 | n/a | 100 |
| 1998 | 66 | 3 | 27 | 4 | n/a | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | 64 | 3 | 30 | 3 | n/a | 100 |
| 2004 (telephone) | 63 | 3 | 32 | 2 | n/a | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | 65 | 4 | 30 | 1 | n/a | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 60 | 11 | 29 | 1 | n/a | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 55 | 9 | 35 | 1 | n/a | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 50 | 8 | 36 | 5 | 1 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 57 | 5 | 33 | 5 | 0 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 58 | 6 | 30 | 6 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2020 | +1 | +1 | -3 | +1 | 0 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 57 | 5 | 34 | 4 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2014-2017 (main only) | +7 | -3 | -2 | -1 | -1 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 25/4. Military Aid to Other Nations (1974-2010, 2014, 2017, 2020)  **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Expand | Cut Back | Keep Same | Not Sure | Refused | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974 | 3 | 70 | 20 | 7 | n/a | 100 |
| 1978 | 5 | 64 | 21 | 10 | n/a | 100 |
| 1982 | 5 | 65 | 22 | 8 | n/a | 100 |
| 1986 | 4 | 62 | 27 | 7 | n/a | 100 |
| 1990 | 5 | 73 | 17 | 5 | n/a | 100 |
| 1994 | 4 | 68 | 21 | 7 | n/a | 100 |
| 1998 | 8 | 56 | 32 | 4 | n/a | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | 10 | 46 | 39 | 5 | n/a | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | 5 | 65 | 28 | 1 | n/a | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 9 | 59 | 32 | 0 | n/a | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 6 | 59 | 33 | 2 | n/a | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 5 | 59 | 27 | 8 | 1 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 8 | 50 | 33 | 8 | 0 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 8 | 42 | 37 | 12 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2020 | 0 | -8 | +4 | +4 | 0 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 10 | 49 | 33 | 8 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2014-2017 (main only) | +5 | -10 | +6 | 0 | -1 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 25/5. Economic Aid to Other Nations (1974-2010, 2014, 2017, 2020)  **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Expand | Cut Back | Keep Same | Not Sure | Refused | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974 | 10 | 55 | 28 | 7 | n/a | 100 |
| 1978 | 11 | 50 | 31 | 8 | n/a | 100 |
| 1982 | 8 | 54 | 31 | 7 | n/a | 100 |
| 1986 | 11 | 48 | 35 | 6 | n/a | 100 |
| 1990 | 7 | 61 | 27 | 5 | n/a | 100 |
| 1994 | 9 | 58 | 28 | 5 | n/a | 100 |
| 1998 | 13 | 48 | 36 | 3 | n/a | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | 14 | 48 | 35 | 3 | n/a | 100 |
| 2004 (telephone) | 10 | 49 | 38 | 3 | n/a | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | 8 | 64 | 26 | 2 | n/a | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 8 | 55 | 36 | 0 | n/a | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 7 | 59 | 33 | 1 | n/a | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 6 | 60 | 27 | 6 | 1 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 9 | 51 | 31 | 8 | 0 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 14 | 41 | 34 | 12 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2020 | +5 | -10 | +3 | +4 | 0 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 10 | 50 | 32 | 8 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2014-2017 (main only) | +4 | -10 | +5 | +2 | -1 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 25/6. Healthcare (1994-2010, 2014, 2017, 2020)  **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Expand | Cut back | Kept same | Not sure | Refused | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1994 | 71 | 7 | 18 | 4 | n/a | 100 |
| 1998 | 78 | 4 | 16 | 2 | n/a | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | 77 | 4 | 19 | -- | n/a | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | 79 | 3 | 17 | 1 | n/a | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 70 | 9 | 20 | 1 | n/a | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 59 | 15 | 25 | 2 | n/a | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 50 | 22 | 21 | 6 | 1 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 65 | 14 | 16 | 6 | 0 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 69 | 7 | 19 | 5 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2020 | +4 | -7 | +3 | -1 | 0 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 65 | 13 | 16 | 5 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2014-2017 (main only) | +15 | -9 | -5 | -1 | -1 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 25/9. Improving public infrastructure such as highways, bridges and airports (2008, 2010, 2014, 2020)  **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Expand | Cut back | Kept same | Not sure | Refused | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 (internet) | 56 | 7 | 36 | 1 | n/a | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 52 | 8 | 38 | 2 | n/a | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 62 | 4 | 28 | 4 | 1 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 66 | 3 | 25 | 5 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2014-2020 | +4 | -1 | -3 | +1 | -1 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 61 | 5 | 28 | 4 | 1 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 25/11. Immigration enforcement (2020)  **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Expand | Cut back | Kept same | Not sure | Refused | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 34 | 30 | 27 | 9 | 0 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 25/12. Space program (1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2020)  **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Expand | Cut back | Kept same | Not sure | Refused | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1986 | 34 | 26 | 36 | n/a | 5 | 100 |
| 1990 | 20 | 36 | 39 | n/a | 5 | 100 |
| 1994 | 24 | 37 | 34 | n/a | 5 | 100 |
| 1998 | 25 | 31 | 40 | n/a | 4 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 25 | 25 | 40 | 10 | 1 | 100 |
| Change in % points 1998-2020 | 0 | -6 | 0 | n/a | -3 |  |
| 25/13. Federal assistance to state and local police and law enforcement (2020)  **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Expand | Cut back | Kept same | Not sure | Refused | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 32 | 25 | 34 | 8 | 0 | 100 |

***Summary of Q25: Future direction of federal government program – 2020 data only***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Ranking of Future Direction of Federal Government Program (by Expanded)  **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | Expanded | Cut back | Kept about the same | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Way |  |  |  |  |  |
| **25/1. Education** | 70 | 6 | 18 | 5 | 1 |
| **25/6. Healthcare** | 69 | 7 | 19 | 5 | 0 |
| **25/9. Improving public infrastructure such as highways, bridges and airports** | 66 | 3 | 25 | 5 | 0 |
| **25/3. Social Security** | 58 | 6 | 30 | 6 | 0 |
| **25/11. Immigration enforcement** | 34 | 30 | 27 | 9 | 0 |
| **25/13. Federal assistance to state and local police and law enforcement** | 32 | 25 | 34 | 8 | 0 |
| **25/12. Space program** | 25 | 25 | 40 | 10 | 1 |
| **25/2. Defense Spending** | 23 | 28 | 38 | 10 | 1 |
| **25/5. Economic Aid to Other Nations** | 14 | 41 | 34 | 12 | 0 |
| **25/4. Military Aid to Other Nations** | 8 | 42 | 37 | 12 | 0 |

***Question 30***

***Q30:*** ***There has been some discussion about the circumstances that might justify using U.S. troops in other parts of the world. Please give your opinion about some situations. Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q30/1. If North Korea invaded South Korea (1990-2015, 2017-2020)**  **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Favor | Oppose | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 26 | 61 | 13 | 100 |
| 1994 | 39 | 48 | 13 | 100 |
| 1998 | 30 | 58 | 12 | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | 36 | 56 | 8 | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | 43 | 51 | 6 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 45 | 49 | 6 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 41 | 56 | 3 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 40 | 56 | 4 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | 41 | 56 | 2 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 47 | 51 | 1 | 100 |
| 2015 (internet) | 47 | 49 | 4 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 62 | 36 | 2 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | 64 | 34 | 2 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | 58 | 40 | 2 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 58 | 39 | 3 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | 0 | -1 | +1 |  |
| 2012 (internet – main only) | 42 | 56 | 2 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 48 | 50 | 1 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2012-2014 (main only) | +6 | -6 | -1 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 62 | 36 | 2 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2018 (main only) | +2 | -2 | 0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q30/2. If China invaded Taiwan (1998-2015, 2018-2020)**  **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Favor | Oppose | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 | 27 | 58 | 15 | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | 32 | 58 | 10 | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | 33 | 61 | 7 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 32 | 61 | 6 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 32 | 65 | 3 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 25 | 71 | 4 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | 28 | 69 | 3 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 26 | 71 | 2 | 100 |
| 2015 (internet) | 28 | 68 | 4 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | 35 | 61 | 3 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | 38 | 59 | 3 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 41 | 55 | 4 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | +3 | -4 | +1 |  |
| 2012 (internet – main only) | 28 | 69 | 3 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 27 | 71 | 2 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2012-2014 (main only) | -1 | +2 | -1 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2014-2018 (main only) | +8 | -10 | +1 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q30/13. If Russia invades a NATO ally like Latvia, Lithuania, or Estonia (2014-2015, 2017-2020)  **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Favor | Oppose | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2014 (internet) | 44 | 54 | 2 | 100 |
| 2015 (internet) | 45 | 51 | 4 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 52 | 45 | 3 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | 54 | 42 | 4 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | 54 | 44 | 2 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 52 | 45 | 3 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | -2 | +1 | +1 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 44 | 54 | 2 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 52 | 45 | 3 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2018 (main only) | +2 | -3 | +1 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q30/15. To fight against violent Islamic extremist groups in Iraq and Syria (2015, 2017-2020)  **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Favor | Oppose | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2015 (internet) | 57 | 39 | 4 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 63 | 35 | 2 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | 57 | 41 | 3 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | 59 | 39 | 2 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 59 | 39 | 3 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | 0 | 0 | +1 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 63 | 35 | 2 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2018 (main only) | -6 | +6 | +1 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 30/23. To suppress protests in the United States (2020)  **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Favor | Oppose | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 36 | 63 | 2 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 30/24. To suppress riots, looting, and vandalism in the United States (2020)  **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Favor | Oppose | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 58 | 41 | 2 | 100 |

***Summary of Q30: Justify Troops - 2020 data only***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Ranking of Attitudes Towards Use of U.S. Troops in Other Parts of the World (by Favor)  **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Favor | Oppose | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Threat |  |  |  |  |
| **30/15. To fight against violent Islamic extremist groups in Iraq and Syria** | 59 | 39 | 3 | 100 |
| **30/1. If North Korea invaded South Korea** | 58 | 39 | 3 | 100 |
| **30/24. To suppress riots, looting, and vandalism in the United States** | 58 | 41 | 2 | 100 |
| **30/13. If Russia invades a NATO ally like Latvia, Lithuania, or Estonia** | 52 | 45 | 3 | 100 |
| **30/2. If China invaded Taiwan** | 41 | 55 | 4 | 100 |
| **30/23. To suppress protests in the United States** | 36 | 63 | 2 | 100 |

***Question 11***

***Q11: What kind of leadership role should the United States play in the world? Should it be the dominant leader, or should it play a shared leadership role, or should it not play any leadership role?***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q11. Leadership role (2019-2020)** | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | Dominant leader | Play a shared leadership role | Not play any leadership role | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2015 (internet) | 28 | 63 | 8 | 1 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 29 | 62 | 8 | 1 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 31 | 62 | 6 | 1 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | 26 | 66 | 7 | 1 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 24 | 68 | 7 | 1 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | -2 | +2 | 0 | 0 |  |

***Question 33***

***Q33ABC.*** ***Which of the following comes closest to your view on US security alliances in [East Asia/Europe/the Middle East]. Do they:***

**Q33a. East Asia (2017, 2019-2020)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **(N=701)** | | | | | | |
|  | Mostly benefit the US | Mostly benefit our allies | Benefit both the US and our allies | Benefit neither | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2017 (internet) | 9 | 21 | 51 | 15 | 5 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | 7 | 21 | 53 | 15 | 4 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 7 | 17 | 52 | 17 | 6 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | 0 | -4 | -1 | +2 | +2 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 8 | 20 | 51 | 16 | 5 | 100 |

**Q33b. Europe (2017, 2019-2020)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **(N=700)** | | | | | | |
|  | Mostly benefit the US | Mostly benefit our allies | Benefit both the US and our allies | Benefit neither | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2017 (internet) | 9 | 26 | 53 | 9 | 3 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | 6 | 24 | 58 | 9 | 2 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 7 | 21 | 61 | 8 | 4 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | +1 | -3 | +3 | -1 | +2 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 8 | 27 | 53 | 10 | 3 | 100 |

**Q33c. Middle East (2017, 2019-2020)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **(N=710)** | | | | | | |
|  | Mostly benefit the US | Mostly benefit our allies | Benefit both the US and our allies | Benefit neither | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2017 (internet) | 6 | 24 | 42 | 24 | 3 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | 9 | 22 | 50 | 18 | 1 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 11 | 18 | 49 | 16 | 5 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | +2 | -4 | -1 | -2 | +4 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 7 | 25 | 42 | 23 | 3 | 100 |

***Summary of Q33: Which of the following comes closest to your view on US security – 2020 data only***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Ranking of US Security Alliances (by Mostly benefit the US)**  **(Bases Vary)** | | | | | | |
|  | Mostly benefit the US | Mostly benefit our allies | Benefit both the US and our allies | Benefit neither | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Q33/c. Middle East** | 11 | 18 | 49 | 16 | 5 | 100 |
| **Q33a. East Asia** | 7 | 17 | 52 | 17 | 6 | 100 |
| **Q33/b. Europe** | 7 | 21 | 61 | 8 | 4 | 100 |

***Question 42G***

***Q42G: The United States recently announced it would reduce the US military presence in Germany from 34,500 to 25,000 US troops. In your view, the US should:***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Reduce the US military presence in Germany (2020) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | | | |
|  | **Increase** the number of troops in Germany beyond the original 34,500. | **Maintain** the original 34,500 troops in Germany. | **Reduce** the number of troops in Germany to 25,000 as announced | **Decrease** the number of troops in Germany to less than 25,000 | **Withdraw** all troops from Germany | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 2 | 21 | 37 | 20 | 16 | 3 | 100 |

***Question 200***

***Q200: Do you feel we should increase our commitment to NATO, keep our commitment what it is now, decrease our commitment to NATO, or withdraw from NATO entirely?***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q200. Commitment to NATO (1974-2004, 2010-2014, 2016, 2018-2020)** | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | Increase commitment | Keep commitment same | Decrease commitment | Withdraw entirely | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974 | 4 | 50 | 13 | 7 | 26 | 100 |
| 1978 | 9 | 58 | 9 | 4 | 20 | 100 |
| 1982 | 9 | 58 | 11 | 4 | 18 | 100 |
| 1986 | 8 | 62 | 11 | 5 | 14 | 100 |
| 1990 | 4 | 56 | 22 | 5 | 13 | 100 |
| 1994 | 5 | 56 | 20 | 6 | 13 | 100 |
| 1998 | 9 | 59 | 16 | 5 | 11 | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | 11 | 65 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 100 |
| 2002 (internet) | 16 | 68 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | 14 | 58 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 10 | 66 | 13 | 8 | 4 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | 7 | 68 | 15 | 8 | 3 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 12 | 66 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 12 | 63 | 14 | 7 | 5 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | 18 | 57 | 16 | 6 | 3 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | 17 | 60 | 13 | 7 | 2 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 18 | 55 | 18 | 6 | 4 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | +1 | -5 | +5 | -1 | +2 |  |
| 2012 (internet – main only) | 7 | 68 | 14 | 8 | 3 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 12 | 65 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2012-2014 (main only) | +5 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 |  |
| Change in % points 2014-2018 (main only) | +6 | -8 | +4 | -1 | 0 |  |

***Question 45***

***Q45: Please rate your feelings toward some countries and peoples, with one hundred meaning a very warm, favorable feeling, zero meaning a very cold, unfavorable feeling, and fifty meaning not particularly warm or cold. You can use any number from zero to one hundred, the higher the number the more favorable your feelings are toward that country or those people.***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **45/3. Mexico (1978-2010, 2014, 2016, Dec 2017, Jan 2019, 2020)** | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=1319)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Mean | Median | 100-76 degrees | 75-51 degrees | 50 degrees | 49-31 degrees | 30-0 degrees | Not familiar / Decline | Total |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 | 58∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1982 | 61∞ | -- | 16 | 45 | 31 | 3 | 6 | -- | -- |
| 1986 | 59∞ | -- | 14 | 39 | 32 | 8 | 7 | -- | -- |
| 1990 | 56∞ | -- | 16 | 28 | 35 | 8 | 12 | -- | -- |
| 1994 | 57∞ | -- | 17 | 32 | 30 | 7 | 12 | 2 | 100 |
| 1998 | 57∞ | -- | 18 | 32 | 30 | 5 | 14 | 1 | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | 60∞ | 60∞ | 25 | 30 | 22 | 7 | 13 | 3 | 100 |
| 2002 (internet) | 53° | 50° | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2004 (internet) | 54° | 50° | 19 | 24 | 20 | 7 | 19 | 11 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 47° | 50° | 13 | 20 | 20 | 8 | 28 | 12 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 50° | 50° | 16 | 21 | 23 | 9 | 26 | 5 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 46° | 50° | 14 | 16 | 22 | 12 | 29 | 8 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 54° | 50° | 22 | 27 | 20 | 9 | 23 | -- | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 51° | 50° | 15 | 26 | 20 | 11 | 22 | 4 | 100 |
| 2017 Dec (internet) | 51° | 50° | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6 | 100 |
| 2019 Jan (internet) | 58° | -- | 24 | 21 | 15 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 61° | 60° | 28 | 27 | 19 | 5 | 13 | 8 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2020 | +10° | +10° | +13 | +1 | -1 | -6 | -8 | +4 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **45/12. Russia (1978-2010, 2014, 2016, Dec 2016, Dec 2017, Feb-Mar 2018, Jan 2019, 2020) [[2]](#footnote-2)** | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=1328)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Mean | Median | 100-76 degrees | 75-51 degrees | 50 degrees | 49-31 degrees | 30-0 degrees | Not familiar / Decline | Total |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 | 34∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1982 | 25∞ | -- | 2 | 4 | 14 | 13 | 67 | -- | 100 |
| 1986 | 31∞ | -- | 3 | 8 | 21 | 13 | 56 | -- | -- |
| 1990 | 58∞ | -- | 23 | 31 | 24 | 7 | 15 | -- | 100 |
| 1994 | 54∞ | -- | 14 | 29 | 30 | 8 | 17 | -- | 100 |
| 1998 | 49∞ | -- | 9 | 23 | 33 | 12 | 21 | -- | 100 |
| 2002 | 55∞ | 52∞ | 15 | 31 | 28 | 8 | 16 | 2 | 100 |
| 2002 | 53∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2008 (internet) | 47° | 50° | 8 | 21 | 31 | 10 | 24 | 6 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 48° | 50° | 8 | 19 | 32 | 12 | 21 | 8 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 36° | 40° | 6 | 11 | 20 | 15 | 47 | -- | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 40° | 40° | 5 | 15 | 21 | 15 | 36 | 6 | 100 |
| 2016 Dec (internet) | 40° | 40° | 5 | 15 | 21 | 15 | 36 | 6 | 100 |
| 2017 Dec (internet) | 31° | 26° | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6 | 100 |
| 2018 Feb-Mar (internet) | 32° | 30° | 5 | 10 | 21 | 13 | 50 | -- | 100 |
| 2019 Jan (internet) | 36° | -- | 6 | 10 | 15 | 15 | 37 | 17 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 29° | 30° | 3 | 8 | 17 | 10 | 53 | 10 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2016-2020 | -11° | -10° | -2 | -7 | -4 | -5 | +17 | +4 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 36° | 40° | 7 | 11 | 20 | 15 | 47 | -- | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **45/19. North Korea (1994-2006, 2010, 2016, Feb-Mar 2018, Jan 2019, 2020)** | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=1344)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Mean | Median | 100-76 degrees | 75-51 degrees | 50 degrees | 49-31 degrees | 30-0 degrees | Not familiar / Decline | Total |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1994 | 34∞ | n/a | 4 | 5 | 24 | 12 | 50 | 5 | 100 |
| 1998 | 36∞ | n/a | 2 | 9 | 26 | 13 | 46 | 4 | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | 34∞ | 30∞ | 5 | 10 | 21 | 10 | 49 | 5 | 100 |
| 2002 (internet) | 28° | 30° | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2004 (internet) | 28° | 20° | 4 | 5 | 14 | 9 | 52 | 16 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 23° | 20° | 2 | 4 | 14 | 9 | 58 | 15 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 27° | 25° | 3 | 3 | 19 | 9 | 56 | 9 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 23° | 15° | 4 | 5 | 13 | 9 | 69 | -- | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 19° | 10° | 2 | 4 | 11 | 6 | 71 | 5 | 100 |
| 2018 Feb-Mar (internet) | 21° | 10° | 3 | 4 | 13 | 7 | 71 | -- | 100 |
| 2019 Jan (Internet) | 29° | -- | 5 | 6 | 11 | 12 | 49 | 17 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 19° | 10° | 2 | 2 | 12 | 6 | 69 | 9 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2016-2020 | 0° | 0° | 0 | -2 | +1 | 0 | -2 | +4 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 23° | 15° | 5 | 5 | 13 | 9 | 69 | -- | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **45/26. Canada (1978-2010, 2014, 2016, Jan 2019, 2020)** | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=1345)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Mean | Median | 100-76 degrees | 75-51 degrees | 50 degrees | 49-31 degrees | 30-0 degrees | Not familiar / Decline | Total |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 | 72∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1982 | 74∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1986 | 77∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1990 | 76∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1994 | 73∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1998 | 72∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2002 | 77∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2014 (internet) | 79° | 85° | 65 | 18 | 8 | 2 | 7 | -- | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 81° | 85° | 67 | 14 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 100 |
| 2019 Jan (Internet) | 74° | -- | 53 | 14 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 81° | 90° | 64 | 12 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2016-2020 | 0° | +5° | -3 | -2 | +1 | +1 | +1 | +4 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 79° | 85° | 65 | 18 | 8 | 1 | 7 | -- | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **45/11. Japan (1978, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2014, 2016, Feb-Mar 2018, 2020)** | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=1325)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Mean | Median | 100-76 degrees | 75-51 degrees | 50 degrees | 49-31 degrees | 30-0 degrees | Not familiar / Decline | Total |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 | 56∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 100 |
| 1982 | 53∞ | -- | 12 | 37 | 27 | 9 | 14 | -- | 100 |
| 1986 | 61∞ | -- | 23 | 38 | 24 | 8 | 8 | -- | 100 |
| 1990 | 52∞ | -- | 12 | 30 | 28 | 8 | 20 | 2 | 100 |
| 1994 | 52° | -- | 13 | 28 | 30 | 7 | 20 | 2 | 100 |
| 1998 | 55° | -- | 17 | 27 | 31 | 8 | 16 | 1 | 100 |
| 2002 | 60° | 61° | 23 | 32 | 24 | 6 | 12 | 3 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 58° | 60° | 23 | 23 | 22 | 6 | 14 | 12 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 59° | 60° | 27 | 23 | 23 | 7 | 15 | 5 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 61° | 60° | 27 | 22 | 27 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 62° | 60° | 34 | 26 | 18 | 5 | 15 | -- | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 63° | 60° | 30 | 30 | 16 | 4 | 13 | 5 | 100 |
| 2018 Feb-Mar (internet) | 62° | 70° | 33 | 27 | 23 | 4 | 13 | -- | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 65° | 70° | 36 | 23 | 17 | 3 | 12 | 9 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2016-2020 | +2° | +10° | +6 | -7 | +1 | -1 | -1 | +4 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 62° | 60° | 34 | 26 | 18 | 6 | 15 |  | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **45/20. South Korea (1978, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2014, 2016, Feb-Mar 2018, 2020)** | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=1321)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Mean | Median | 100-76 degrees | 75-51 degrees | 50 degrees | 49-31 degrees | 30-0 degrees | Not familiar / Decline | Total |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 | 48∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1982 | 44∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1986 | 51∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1990 | 47∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1994 | 48∞ | n/a | 4 | 26 | 34 | 10 | 22 | 4 | 100 |
| 1998 | 50∞ | n/a | 10 | 18 | 38 | 12 | 15 | 7 | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | 46∞ | 50∞ | -- | 21 | 32 | 7 | 26 | 6 | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | 49° | 50° | 13 | 18 | 23 | 8 | 22 | 15 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 44° | 50° | 8 | 18 | 24 | 7 | 27 | 15 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 52° | 50° | 17 | 18 | 30 | 7 | 19 | 9 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 55° | 56° | 24 | 28 | 22 | 5 | 21 | -- | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 55° | 50° | 22 | 27 | 21 | 4 | 21 | 5 | 100 |
| 2018 Feb-Mar (internet) | 56° | 60° | 25 | 26 | 25 | 5 | 18 | -- | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 60° | 65° | 30 | 23 | 18 | 3 | 17 | 9 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2016-2020 | +5° | +15° | +8 | -4 | -3 | -1 | -4 | +4 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 62° | 60° | 34 | 26 | 18 | 6 | 15 |  | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **45/6. China (1978, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2014, 2016, Feb-Mar 2018, 2020)** [[3]](#footnote-3) | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=1289)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Mean | Median | 100-76 degrees | 75-51 degrees | 50 degrees | 49-31 degrees | 30-0 degrees | Not familiar / Decline | Total |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 | 44∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1982 | 48∞ | -- | 7 | 25 | 33 | 14 | 22 | -- | -- |
| 1986 | 53∞ | -- | 12 | 25 | 37 | 13 | 13 | -- | 100 |
| 1990 | 45∞ | -- | 8 | 16 | 35 | 12 | 28 | -- | -- |
| 1994 | 46∞ | n/a | 6 | 21 | 30 | 14 | 26 | 3 | 100 |
| 1998 | 47∞ | n/a | 6 | 20 | 32 | 14 | 24 | 4 | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | 48∞ | 50∞ | 11 | 20 | 30 | 11 | 25 | 3 | 100 |
| 2002 (internet) | 40° | 45° | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2004 (internet) | 44° | 50° | 8 | 16 | 24 | 12 | 27 | 13 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 40° | 50° | 5 | 14 | 25 | 13 | 31 | 12 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 41° | 50° | 6 | 14 | 27 | 14 | 33 | 5 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 45° | 50° | 8 | 15 | 29 | 12 | 27 | 8 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 44° | 50° | 10 | 20 | 24 | 14 | 32 | -- | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 44° | 45° | 8 | 21 | 22 | 14 | 31 | 5 | 100 |
| 2018 Feb-Mar (internet) | 56° | 60° | 25 | 26 | 25 | 5 | 18 | -- | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 32° | 30° | 5 | 11 | 16 | 10 | 49 | 10 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2016-2020 | -12° | -5° | -3 | -10 | -6 | -4 | +18 | +5 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 62° | 60° | 34 | 26 | 18 | 6 | 15 |  | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **45/14. Iran (1978, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2014, 2016, 2020)** | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=1323)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Mean | Median | 100-76 degrees | 75-51 degrees | 50 degrees | 49-31 degrees | 30-0 degrees | Not familiar / Decline | Total |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 | 50∞ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 1982 | 28∞ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 1986 | 23∞ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 1990 | 27∞ | n/a | 3 | 6 | 14 | 10 | 64 | 3 | 100 |
| 1994 | 28° | n/a | 3 | 6 | 15 | 10 | 62 | 4 | 100 |
| 1998 | 28° | n/a | 4 | 5 | 16 | 10 | 63 | 2 | 100 |
| 2002 | 28° | 28° | 4 | 6 | 14 | 10 | 62 | 4 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 21° | 20° | 2 | 3 | 10 | 8 | 63 | 13 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 27° | 25° | 3 | 5 | 18 | 10 | 60 | 4 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 27° | 25° | 3 | 5 | 18 | 9 | 58 | 7 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 27° | 20° | 4 | 7 | 18 | 6 | 65 | -- | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 26° | 20° | 4 | 5 | 13 | 12 | 60 | 4 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 25° | 20° | 2 | 4 | 17 | 9 | 59 | 10 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2016-2020 | -1° | 0° | -2 | -1 | +4 | -3 | -1 | +6 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 27° | 20° | 5 | 7 | 17 | 7 | 65 | -- | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 45/7. Saudi Arabia (1978, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2014, 2020) | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=1322)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Mean | Median | 100-76 degrees | 75-51 degrees | 50 degrees | 49-31 degrees | 30-0 degrees | Not familiar / Decline | Total |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 | 48∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1982 | 52∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1986 | 50∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1990 | 53∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1994 | 48∞ | n/a | 11 | 22 | 27 | 9 | 27 | 4 | 100 |
| 1998 | 46∞ | n/a | 10 | 19 | 28 | 9 | 29 | 5 | 100 |
| 2002 | 33∞ | 31∞ | 4 | 11 | 17 | 13 | 51 | 4 | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | 37° | 40° | 4 | 12 | 20 | 12 | 37 | 15 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 34° | 35° | 3 | 11 | 20 | 11 | 42 | 14 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 39° | 40° | 6 | 14 | 25 | 13 | 37 | 5 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 39° | 40° | 4 | 11 | 28 | 12 | 35 | 8 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 42° | 50° | 7 | 18 | 28 | 11 | 35 | -- | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 37° | 40° | 5 | 11 | 24 | 11 | 38 | 10 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2014-2020 | -5° | -10° | -2 | -7 | -4 | 0 | +3 | +10 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 42° | 50° | 8 | 17 | 28 | 11 | 36 |  | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 45/22. Turkey (1998, 2002, 2010, 2014, 2020) | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=1333)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Mean | Median | 100-76 degrees | 75-51 degrees | 50 degrees | 49-31 degrees | 30-0 degrees | Not familiar/  no opinion | Total | |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| 1998 | 45∞ | n/a | 5 | 10 | 45 | 11 | 19 | n/a | 100 | |
| 2002 | 45∞ | 50∞ | 5 | 19 | 32 | 8 | 27 | 9 | 100 | |
| 2010 (internet) | 49° | 50° | 9 | 16 | 40 | 8 | 18 | 9 | 100 | |
| 2014 (internet) | 50° | 50° | 13 | 23 | 33 | 9 | 22 | -- | 100 | |
| 2020 (internet) | 42° | 50° | 6 | 12 | 33 | 10 | 30 | 9 | 100 | |
| Change in % points 2014-2020 | -8° | 0° | -7 | -11 | 0 | +1 | +8 | +9 |  | |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 50° | 50° | 14 | 23 | 32 | 9 | 22 |  | 100 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **45/4. Israel (1978, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2014, 2016, 2020)** | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=1268)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Mean | Median | 100-76 degrees | 75-51 degrees | 50 degrees | 49-31 degrees | 30-0 degrees | Not familiar / Decline | Total |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 | 61∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 100 |
| 1982 | 57∞ | -- | 18 | 31 | 27 | 12 | 13 | -- | 100 |
| 1986 | 59∞ | -- | 21 | 31 | 30 | 7 | 11 | -- | 100 |
| 1990 | 53∞ | -- | 16 | 25 | 31 | 10 | 18 | -- | 100 |
| 1994 | 54∞ | n/a | 17 | 25 | 28 | 9 | 17 | 4 | 100 |
| 1998 | 55∞ | n/a | 18 | 24 | 28 | 9 | 18 | 3 | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | 55∞ | 52∞ | 24 | 22 | 21 | 8 | 23 | 2 | 100 |
| 2002 (internet) | 49° | 50° | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | 53° | 50° | 21 | 16 | 21 | 6 | 22 | 13 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 54° | 50° | 21 | 20 | 19 | 7 | 21 | 13 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 58° | 50° | 27 | 18 | 24 | 7 | 18 | 6 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 57° | 50° | 25 | 16 | 25 | 8 | 17 | 10 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 59° | 60° | 32 | 21 | 18 | 10 | 19 | -- | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 58° | 60° | 29 | 23 | 17 | 6 | 19 | 5 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 58° | 50° | 28 | 18 | 23 | 5 | 18 | 8 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2016-2020 | 0° | -10° | -1 | -5 | +6 | -1 | -1 | +3 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **45/28. India (1978, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2014, 2016, 2020)** | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=1331)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Mean | Median | 100-76 degrees | 75-51 degrees | 50 degrees | 49-31 degrees | 30-0 degrees | Not familiar / Decline | Total |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 | 49∞ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 1982 | 48∞ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 1986 | 48∞ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| 1990 | 48∞ | n/a | 6 | 17 | 44 | 9 | 17 | 7 | 100 |
| 1994 | 48∞ | n/a | 5 | 18 | 41 | 8 | 19 | 9 | 100 |
| 1998 | 46° | n/a | 3 | 19 | 42 | 10 | 22 | 4 | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | 46∞ | 50∞ | 7 | 19 | 32 | 13 | 23 | 6 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 46° | 50° | 9 | 18 | 25 | 11 | 25 | 12 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 47° | 50° | 9 | 22 | 33 | 10 | 21 | 5 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 54° | 50° | 14 | 22 | 34 | 8 | 14 | 8 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 53° | 50° | 15 | 28 | 29 | 8 | 19 | -- | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 55∞ | 50∞ | 15 | 31 | 23 | 8 | 15 | 5 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 55∞ | 50∞ | 17 | 26 | 26 | 7 | 14 | 10 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2016-2020 | 0∞ | 0∞ | +2 | -6 | +3 | -1 | -1 | +5 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 53° | 50° | 16 | 28 | 28 | 9 | 19 | -- | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **45/1. Pakistan (1998, 2002, 2008, 2010, 2014, 2020)** | | | | | | | | | |
|  | | **(N=1325)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | | Mean | Median | 100-76 degrees | 75-51 degrees | 50 degrees | 49-31 degrees | 30-0 degrees | Don’t Know/  Refused | Total |
| Year | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 | | 42∞ | -- | 4 | 8 | 39 | 13 | 28 | 8 | 100 |
| 2002 | | 31∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | - | -- | -- |  |
| 2008 (internet) | | 35° | 58° | 5 | 9 | 21 | 15 | 45 | 6 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | | 35° | 40° | 4 | 8 | 4 | 13 | 43 | 9 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | | 33° | 30° | 4 | 9 | 21 | 15 | 52 | -- | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | | 36° | 40° | 4 | 9 | 27 | 11 | 39 | 10 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2014-2020 | | +3° | +10° | 0 | 0 | +6 | -4 | -13 | +10 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | | 33° | 30° | 5 | 8 | 21 | 14 | 51 |  | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **45/2. Germany[[4]](#footnote-4) (1978, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2014, 2020)** | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=1308)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Mean | Median | 100-76 degrees | 75-51 degrees | 50 degrees | 49-31 degrees | 30-0 degrees | Not familiar / Decline | Total |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 | 57∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1982 | 59∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1986 | 62∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1990 | 62∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1994 | 57∞ | n/a | 17 | 31 | 33 | 6 | 11 | 2 | 100 |
| 1998 | 56∞ | n/a | 18 | 26 | 33 | 7 | 13 | 3 | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | 61∞ | 62∞ | 25 | 32 | 25 | 5 | 11 | 2 | 100 |
| 2002 (internet) | 56° | 50° | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2004 (internet) | 58° | 60° | 24 | 23 | 20 | 6 | 15 | 12 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 57° | 60° | 20 | 27 | 21 | 5 | 15 | 13 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 57° | 50° | 21 | 26 | 27 | 6 | 15 | 5 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 63° | 60° | 29 | 23 | 28 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 65° | 70° | 39 | 27 | 17 | 4 | 13 | -- | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 66° | 70° | 36 | 24 | 19 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2014-2020 | +1° | 0° | -3 | -3 | +2 | -1 | -4 | +9 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 65° | 70° | 40 | 26 | 17 | 4 | 13 |  | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 45/5. Great Britain (1978, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2014, 2020) | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=1329)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Mean | Median | 100-76 degrees | 75-51 degrees | 50 degrees | 49-31 degrees | 30-0 degrees | Not familiar / Decline | Total |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 | 67∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1982 | 68∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1986 | 73∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1990 | 74∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1994 | 69∞ | n/a | 37 | 28 | 24 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 100 |
| 1998 | 69∞ | n/a | 38 | 27 | 23 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | 76∞ | 80∞ | 55 | 22 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 100 |
| 2002 (internet) | 70° | 75° |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2004 (internet) | 70° | 80° | 47 | 17 | 13 | 3 | 9 | 11 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 71° | 80° | 46 | 20 | 13 | 2 | 8 | 12 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 70° | 75° | 46 | 21 | 19 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 73° | 80° | 48 | 17 | 19 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 74° | 80° | 58 | 17 | 13 | 2 | 10 | -- | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 74° | 80° | 54 | 16 | 13 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2014-2020 | 0° | 0° | -4 | -1 | 0 | 0 | -3 | +8 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 74° | 80° | 59 | 17 | 13 | 2 | 10 |  | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 45/8. France (1978, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2014, 2020) | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=1300)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Mean | Median | 100-76 degrees | 75-51 degrees | 50 degrees | 49-31 degrees | 30-0 degrees | Not familiar / Decline | Total |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 | 62∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1982 | 60∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1986 | 58∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1990 | 56∞ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1994 | 55∞ | n/a | 14 | 26 | 34 | 9 | 13 | 4 | 100 |
| 1998 | 55∞ | n/a | 13 | 27 | 35 | 7 | 14 | 4 | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | 55∞ | 52∞ | 18 | 29 | 25 | 7 | 19 | 2 | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | 47° | 50° | 15 | 20 | 16 | 8 | 30 | 12 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 46° | 50° | 13 | 19 | 21 | 8 | 28 | 12 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 49° | 50° | 15 | 21 | 23 | 9 | 27 | 5 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 56° | 50° | 21 | 20 | 28 | 9 | 15 | 8 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 61° | 60° | 32 | 27 | 21 | 6 | 14 | -- | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 65° | 70° | 34 | 25 | 18 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2014-2020 | +4° | +10° | +2 | -2 | -3 | -1 | -5 | +10 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 62° | 65° | 33 | 26 | 21 | 6 | 14 |  | 100 |

***Question 455***

***Q455: At present, are the following countries mostly rivals or mostly partners?***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 455/2. US and China (2006, 2012, 2014, Feb 2019, 2020)  **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Mostly rivals | Mostly partners | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2006 (internet) | 49 | 41 | 11 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | 47 | 48 | 5 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 48 | 49 | 3 | 100 |
| 2018 Feb-Mar (internet) | 49 | 50 | 0 | 100 |
| 2019 Feb (internet) | 63 | 32 | 4 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 72 | 24 | 4 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2014-2020 | +24 | -25 | +1 |  |
| 2012 (internet – main only) | 48 | 47 | 5 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 48 | 49 | 3 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2012-2014 (main only) | 0 | +2 | -2 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 455/4. China and Japan (2006, 2012, 2014, Feb-Mar 2018, 2020)  **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Mostly rivals | Mostly partners | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2006 (internet) | 71 | 18 | 12 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | 67 | 27 | 6 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 72 | 24 | 4 | 100 |
| 2018 Feb-Mar (internet) | 65 | 34 | - | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 71 | 23 | 6 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2014-2020 | -1 | -1 | +2 |  |
| 2012 (internet – main only) | 67 | 27 | 6 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 72 | 24 | 4 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2012-2014 (main only) | +5 | -3 | -2 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 455/5. U.S. and Japan (2006, 2012, 2014, 2020)  **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Mostly rivals | Mostly partners | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2006 (internet) | 17 | 73 | 10 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | 15 | 80 | 5 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 16 | 80 | 3 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 15 | 81 | 5 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2014-2020 | -1 | +1 | +2 |  |
| 2012 (internet – main only) | 15 | 80 | 5 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 17 | 80 | 3 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2012-2014 (main only) | +2 | 0 | -2 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 455/6. U.S. and South Korea (2012, 2014, 2020)  **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Mostly rivals | Mostly partners | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2012 (internet) | 29 | 65 | 5 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 27 | 70 | 3 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 22 | 74 | 4 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2014-2020 | -5 | +4 | +1 |  |
| 2012 (internet – main only) | 29 | 65 | 6 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 27 | 70 | 4 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2012-2014 (main only) | -2 | +5 | -2 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 455/7. Japan and South Korea (Feb-Mar 2018, 2020)  **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Mostly rivals | Mostly partners | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2018 Feb-Mar (internet) | 36 | 63 | - | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 34 | 60 | 6 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 455/8. Russia and China (2019R, 2020)  **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Mostly rivals | Mostly partners | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2019 Feb (internet) | 56 | 40 | 4 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 50 | 45 | 5 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 455/10. Russia and the United States (2019R, 2020)  **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Mostly rivals | Mostly partners | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2019 Feb (internet) | 78 | 18 | 4 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 78 | 18 | 5 | 100 |

***Summary of Q455: Countries mostly rivals or mostly partners – 2020 data only***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Ranking of Countries mostly rivals or mostly partners (by Mostly rivals)  **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Mostly rivals | Mostly partners | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| **455/10. Russia and the United States** | 78 | 18 | 5 | 100 |
| **455/2. US and China** | 72 | 24 | 4 | 100 |
| **455/4. China and Japan** | 71 | 23 | 6 | 100 |
| **455/8. Russia and China** | 50 | 45 | 5 | 100 |
| **455/7. Japan and South Korea** | 34 | 60 | 6 | 100 |
| **455/6. US and South Korea** | 22 | 74 | 4 | 100 |
| **455/5. US and Japan** | 15 | 81 | 5 | 100 |

***Question Q145***

***Q145: Please select whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: When dealing with international problems, the U.S. should be more willing to make decisions within the United Nations even if this means that the United States will sometimes have to go along with a policy that is not its first choice.***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q145. US-UN joint decision making (2004-2014, 2018-2020)** | | | | |
| **(N=1052)** | | | | |
|  | Agree | Disagree | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2004 | 66 | 29 | 4 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 60 | 36 | 4 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 52 | 46 | 2 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 50 | 48 | 2 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | 56 | 43 | 1 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 59 | 40 | 2 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | 64 | 34 | 2 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | 65 | 34 | 1 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 62 | 36 | 2 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | -3 | +2 | +1 |  |
| 2012 (internet – main only) | 56 | 43 | 1 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 58 | 40 | 2 | 100 |
| Change in % points  2014-2018 (main only) | +6 | -6 | 0 |  |

***Question Q145B***

***Q145B: Please select whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: When dealing with international problems, the U.S. should be more willing to make decisions with its allies even if this means that the United States will sometimes have to go along with a policy that is not its first choice.***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q145b. US-Allies joint decision making (2018-2020)** | | | | |
| **(N=1059)** | | | | |
|  | Agree | Disagree | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2018 (internet) | 66 | 32 | 2 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | 68 | 30 | 1 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 71 | 27 | 2 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | +3 | -3 | +1 |  |

# **Question 9A**

***Q9A:*** ***Do you feel that the United States should mainly make its major foreign policy decisions on its own, or do you feel it should mainly consult with its major allies before making major foreign policy decisions?***

Q9A. Major foreign policy decisions (1974, 2020)

**(N=2111)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Mainly make foreign policy decisions on its own | Mainly consult with major allies | Not sure | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 1974 | 38 | 51 | 9 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 24 | 56 | 19 | 100 |
| Change in % points 1974-2020 | -14 | +5 | +10 |  |

# **Question 718**

***Q718:*** ***Some people say that if the United States does less to solve world problems, other countries will be forced to do more. Others say that other countries will take action against world problems only if the United States takes the lead. Which view is closer to your own?***

Q718. Views of US Approach to Solving World Problems (2018, 2020)

**(N=2111)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | If the United States does less to solve world problems, other countries will be forced to do more | Other countries will take action against world problems only if the United States takes the lead | Refused | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2018 (internet) | 50 | 49 | 1 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 54 | 43 | 3 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2018-2020 | +4 | -6 | +2 |  |

# *Question 10*

***Q10: Turning to something else, do you believe that globalization, especially the increasing connections of our economy with others around the world, is mostly good or mostly bad for the United States?***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 10. Globalization and the U.S. (1998-2014, 2016-2017, 2020) | | | | | |
|  | **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Mostly good | Mostly bad | Neutral/ equally good and bad | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 | 54 | 20 | 15 | 11 | 100 |
| 2002(telephone) | 56 | 27 | 8 | 9 | 100 |
| 2002 (internet) | 61 | 32 | n/a | 7 | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | 64 | 31 | n/a | 5 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 60 | 35 | n/a | 5 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 58 | 39 | n/a | 4 | 100 |
| 2008 (Sept.) | (56) | (42) | n/a | (2) | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 56 | 41 | n/a | 3 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | 58 | 39 | n/a | 2 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 65 | 34 | n/a | 1 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 65 | 34 | n/a | 2 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 65 | 31 | n/a | 4 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 65 | 32 | n/a | 3 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2020 | 0 | +1 | n/a | -1 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 64 | 31 | n/a | 4 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2016-2017 (main only) | -1 | -3 | n/a | +2 |  |

# Question 190

***Q190: Overall, do you think international trade is good or bad for:***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q190/1. The U.S. economy (2004-2006, 2016-2020) | | | | |
|  | **(N=2111)** | | | |
|  | Good | Bad | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2004 (internet) | 57 | 39 | 5 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 54 | 42 | 4 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 59 | 39 | 2 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 72 | 25 | 2 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | 82 | 17 | 2 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | 87 | 13 | 0 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 74 | 24 | 2 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | -13 | +11 | +2 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 72 | 26 | 2 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2018 (main only) | +10 | -9 | 0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q190/3. Consumers like you (2004-2006, 2016-2018, 2020) | | | | |
|  | **(N=2111)** | | | |
|  | Good | Bad | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2004 (internet) | 73 | 22 | 5 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 70 | 26 | 4 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 70 | 28 | 2 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 78 | 20 | 2 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | 85 | 13 | 2 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 82 | 16 | 2 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2018-2020 | -3 | +3 | 0 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 78 | 20 | 2 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2018 (main only) | +7 | -7 | 0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q190/4. Creating jobs in the U.S. (2004-2006, 2016-2018, 2020) | | | | |
|  | **(N=2111)** | | | |
|  | Good | Bad | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2004 (internet) | 38 | 56 | 5 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 37 | 60 | 3 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 40 | 59 | 2 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 56 | 42 | 2 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | 67 | 31 | 2 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 59 | 39 | 2 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2018-2020 | -8 | +8 | 0 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 57 | 41 | 2 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2018 (main only) | +10 | -10 | 0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q190/8. U.S. relations with other countries (2019-2020) | | | | |
|  | **(N=2111)** | | | |
|  | Good | Bad | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2019 (internet) | 89 | 10 | 0 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 85 | 13 | 2 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | -4 | +3 | +2 |  |

***Summary of Q190: International trade is good or bad – 2020 data only***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Ranking of International trade is good or bad (by Good) | | | | |
|  | **(N=2111)** | | | |
|  | Good | Bad | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **190/8. US relations with other countries** | 85 | 13 | 2 | 100 |
| **190/3. Consumers like you** | 82 | 16 | 2 | 100 |
| **190/1. The US economy** | 74 | 24 | 2 | 100 |
| **190/4. Creating jobs in the US** | 59 | 39 | 2 | 100 |

# *Question 80*

***Q80. In general, do you think that the following countries practice fair or unfair trade with the United States?***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 80/1. The countries of the European Union (1990-2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2017, 2020) | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Practice fair trade | Practice unfair trade | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 31 | 40 | 29 | 100 |
| 1994 | 32 | 35 | 33 | 100 |
| 1998 | 54 | 24 | 22 | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | 60 | 20 | 20 | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | 60 | 26 | 14 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 63 | 25 | 13 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 64 | 28 | 7 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 67 | 26 | 7 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 74 | 20 | 6 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2020 | +7 | -6 | -1 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 80/2. China (2002, 2004-2012, 2017, 2020) | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Practice fair trade | Practice unfair trade | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2002 (telephone) | 32 | 53 | 15 | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | 36 | 51 | 13 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 31 | 58 | 12 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 26 | 67 | 7 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 29 | 63 | 8 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | 29 | 67 | 4 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 26 | 68 | 6 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 22 | 73 | 5 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2020 | -4 | +5 | -1 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 25 | 68 | 6 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2012-2017 (main only) | -4 | +1 | +2 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 80/3. Mexico (2002, 2004-2012, 2017, 2020) | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Practice fair trade | Practice unfair trade | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2002 (telephone) | 50 | 36 | 14 | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | 50 | 38 | 13 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 41 | 49 | 11 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 48 | 45 | 8 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 41 | 50 | 10 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | 48 | 48 | 4 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 48 | 46 | 6 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 66 | 29 | 5 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2020 | +18 | -17 | -1 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 47 | 46 | 6 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2012-2017 (main only) | -1 | -2 | +2 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 80/4. Canada (2002, 2004-2012, 2017, 2020) | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Practice fair trade | Practice unfair trade | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2002 (telephone) | 79 | 10 | 11 | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | 74 | 15 | 11 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 77 | 12 | 11 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 81 | 12 | 7 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 81 | 11 | 8 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | 88 | 9 | 3 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 80 | 14 | 6 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 86 | 9 | 5 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2020 | +6 | -5 | -1 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 79 | 15 | 6 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2012-2017 (main only) | -9 | +6 | +3 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 80/5. Japan (1990-2002, 2004-2012, 2017, 2020) | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Practice fair trade | Practice unfair trade | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | 17 | 71 | 12 | 100 |
| 1994 | 17 | 71 | 12 | 100 |
| 1998 | 31 | 55 | 14 | 100 |
| 2002 (telephone) | 47 | 41 | 12 | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | 52 | 35 | 13 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 54 | 35 | 11 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 57 | 36 | 7 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 58 | 34 | 9 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | 63 | 33 | 4 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 60 | 33 | 7 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 73 | 21 | 6 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2020 | +13 | -12 | -1 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 60 | 33 | 7 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2012-2017 (main only) | -3 | 0 | +3 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 80/7. South Korea (2004, 2010-2012, 2017, 2020) | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Practice fair trade | Practice unfair trade | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2004 (internet) | 49 | 35 | 15 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 48 | 42 | 10 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | 53 | 43 | 5 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 53 | 40 | 7 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 68 | 25 | 6 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2020 | +15 | -15 | -1 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 52 | 40 | 7 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2012-2017 (main only) | -1 | -3 | +2 |  |

***Summary of Q80: In general, do you think that the following countries practice fair or unfair trade with the United States? – 2020 data only***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Ranking of Trade Practices Among Countries (by Practice Fair Trade)  **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Practice fair trade | Practice unfair trade | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Country |  |  |  |  |
| **80/4. Canada** | 86 | 9 | 5 | 100 |
| **80/1. The countries of the European Union** | 74 | 20 | 6 | 100 |
| **80/5. Japan** | 73 | 21 | 6 | 100 |
| **80/7. South Korea** | 68 | 25 | 6 | 100 |
| **80/3. Mexico** | 66 | 29 | 5 | 100 |
| **80/2. China** | 22 | 73 | 5 | 100 |

# Question 803

***Q803: Which of the following statements comes closest to your view? The coronavirus outbreak has made it clear that it is more important for the United States to :***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Coronavirus outbreak (2020) | | | | |
|  | **(N=2111)** | | | |
|  | Coordinate and collaborate with other countries to solve global issues | Be self-sufficient as a nation so we don’t need to depend on others | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 62 | 36 | 2 | 100 |

# Question 804

***Q804: To ensure that a crisis or disaster in one place does not hurt the supply of goods around the world, which situation is better?***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Supply of goods around the world (2020) | | | | |
|  | **(N=1062)** | | | |
|  | Many different countries around the world produce various goods | Individual countries make all the goods they need themselves | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 64 | 34 | 2 | 100 |

# Question 805

***Q805: Right now different countries produce different goods, resulting in lower costs for consumers. Which one of the following two approaches would be better for the United States?***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Costs for consumers (2020) | | | | |
|  | **(N=1049)** | | | |
|  | The United States produces critical goods here and does not buy or sell critical goods overseas, ensuring our own supply of goods, even if this means higher prices | Countries agree to coordinate the production of critical goods globally, keeping prices low, even if this means relying on other countries' production if shortages arise | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 44 | 53 | 3 | 100 |

# **Question 376**

***Q376:*** ***Now thinking about U.S. foreign policy in Asia, do you think the U.S. should put a higher priority on:***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q376. Priorities of U.S. foreign policy in Asia (2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020) | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Building up our strong relations with traditional allies like South Korea and Japan, even if this might diminish our relations with China | Building a new partnership with China, even if this might diminish our relations with our traditional allies | Refused | | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  | |  |
| 2010 (internet) | 58 | 31 | 11 | | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | 53 | 40 | 7 | | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 59 | 33 | 7 | | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 62 | 28 | 10 | | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | 66 | 26 | 8 | | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 77 | 16 | 6 | | 100 |
| Change in % points 2018-2020 | +11 | -10 | -2 | |  |

# Question 353

***Q353: Would you support or oppose the following U.S. policies towards China?***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 353/H. Increasing tariffs on products imported from China (2020)  **(N=1413)** | | | | | |
|  | Support | Oppose | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 55 | 40 | 5 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q353/B. Restricting the exchange of scientific research between the U.S. and China (2019-2020)  **(N=1401)** | | | | | |
|  | Support | Oppose | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2019 (internet) | 49 | 47 | 4 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 50 | 45 | 5 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | +1 | -2 | +1 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q353/C. Negotiating arms control agreements between the U.S. and China (2019-2020)  **(N=1428)** | | | | | |
|  | Support | Oppose | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2019 (internet) | 79 | 17 | 4 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 75 | 19 | 5 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | -4 | +2 | +1 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q353/E. Limiting the number of Chinese students studying in the United States (2019-2020)  **(N=1421)** | | | | | |
|  | Support | Oppose | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2019 (internet) | 39 | 57 | 4 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 45 | 50 | 4 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | +6 | -7 | 0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 353/I. Working with China to limit climate change (2020)  **(N=1399)** | | | | | |
|  | Support | Oppose | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 72 | 23 | 5 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 353/J. Prohibiting Chinese technology companies from building communications networks in the United States (2020)  **(N=1402)** | | | | | |
|  | Support | Oppose | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 69 | 27 | 4 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 353/K. Prohibiting US companies from selling sensitive high-tech products to China (2020)  **(N=1438)** | | | | | |
|  | Support | Oppose | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 74 | 21 | 5 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 353/L. Placing sanctions on Chinese officials responsible for human rights abuses (2020)  **(N=1373)** | | | | | |
|  | Support | Oppose | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 86 | 10 | 4 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 353/M. Significantly reduce trade between the US and China, even if this leads to greater costs for American consumers (2020)  **(N=1391)** | | | | | |
|  | Support | Oppose | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 54 | 41 | 5 | 100 |

***Summary of Q353: U.S. Policies towards China - 2020 data only***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Ranking of U.S. Policies towards China (by Support)  **(N=Base Varies)** | | | | |
|  | Support | Oppose | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Policies |  |  |  |  |
| **353/L. Placing sanctions on Chinese officials responsible for human rights abuses** | 86 | 10 | 4 | 100 |
| **353/C. Negotiating arms control agreements between the US and China** | 75 | 19 | 5 | 100 |
| **353/K. Prohibiting US companies from selling sensitive high-tech products to China** | 74 | 21 | 5 | 100 |
| **353/I. Working with China to limit climate change** | 72 | 23 | 5 | 100 |
| **353/J. Prohibiting Chinese technology companies from building communications networks in the United States** | 69 | 27 | 4 | 100 |
| **353/H. Increasing tariffs on products imported from China** | 55 | 40 | 5 | 100 |
| **353/M. Significantly reduce trade between the US and China, even if this leads to greater costs for American consumers** | 54 | 41 | 5 | 100 |
| **353/B. Restricting the exchange of scientific research between the US and China** | 50 | 45 | 5 | 100 |
| **353/E. Limiting the number of Chinese students studying in the United States** | 45 | 50 | 4 | 100 |

***Question 350a***

***Q350a: In dealing with the rise of China’s power, do you think the U.S. should:***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q350a. U.S. dealing with China’s power (2006-2016, 2019-2020)** | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Undertake friendly cooperation and engagement with China | Actively work to limit the growth of China’s power | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2006 (internet) | 65 | 29 | 7 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 64 | 33 | 3 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 68 | 28 | 4 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | 69 | 28 | 3 | 100 |
| 2014 (internet) | 67 | 29 | 3 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 63 | 33 | 4 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | 68 | 31 | 2 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 47 | 49 | 4 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | -21 | +18 | +2 |  |

***Question 351a***

***Q351a: And do you think that generally China is:***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q351a (2016, 2020)** | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Trying to undertake friendly cooperation and engagement with the United States | Actively working to undermine U.S. international power and influence | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2016 | 27 | 66 | 7 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 19 | 77 | 4 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2016-2019 | -8 | -11 | -3 |  |

# Question 390

***Q390: Should legal immigration into the United States be kept at its present level, increased or decreased?***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q390. Level of legal immigration into the U.S. (2002-2016, 2019-2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | Kept at present level | Increased | Decreased | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2002 (telephone) | 27 | 15 | 55 | 3 | 100 |
| 2002 (internet) | 30 | 7 | 61 | 1 | 100 |
| 2004 (internet) | 31 | 11 | 54 | 4 | 100 |
| 2006 (internet) | 39 | 13 | 46 | 2 | 100 |
| 2008 (internet) | 39 | 15 | 46 | 1 | 100 |
| 2010 (internet) | 40 | 15 | 42 | 3 | 100 |
| 2012 (internet) | 42 | 18 | 37 | 2 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 41 | 18 | 39 | 1 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | 43 | 27 | 29 | 1 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 44 | 28 | 27 | 1 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | +1 | +1 | -2 | 0 |  |

# *Question 405*

***Q405. When it comes to immigration, which comes closest to your view about illegal immigrants who are currently working in the U.S.?***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 405. Illegal Immigrants (2013, 2015-2017, 2020) | | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | They should be allowed to stay in their jobs and to apply for U.S. citizenship | They should be allowed to stay in their jobs and to eventually apply for U.S. citizenship only if they pay a penalty and wait a number of years | They should be allowed to stay in their jobs with work permits, but not to apply for U.S. citizenship | They should be required to leave their jobs and leave the U.S. | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
| Year | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| 2013 (internet) | 25 | 25 | 16 | 31 | 3 | 100 |
| 2015 (internet) | 32 | 24 | 13 | 29 | 2 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 32 | 25 | 13 | 28 | 1 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 38 | 26 | 11 | 22 | 3 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 45 | 23 | 12 | 18 | 1 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2020 | +7 | -3 | +1 | -4 | -2 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 38 | 27 | 11 | 22 | 2 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2016-2017 (main only) | +6 | +2 | -2 | -6 | +1 |  |

# *Question 374*

***Q374. Please tell me whether you would support or oppose each of the following kinds of US action to pressure North Korea to stop building its nuclear weapons program:***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 374/5. Accept that North Korea will produce additional nuclear weapons (2015-2018, 2020, Jan 2020) | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Support | Oppose | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2015 (internet) | 16 | 79 | 5 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 11 | 85 | 4 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 11 | 84 | 4 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | 13 | 83 | 5 | 100 |
| 2020 Jan (internet) | 17 | 80 | 4 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 11 | 84 | 5 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2018-2020 | -2 | +1 | 0 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2015-2016 | -5 | +6 | -1 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 11 | 85 | 4 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 374/12. Accept that North Korea will possess nuclear weapons in exchange for an agreement guaranteeing it will not produce more of them (2017-2018, 2020, Jan 2020) | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Support | Oppose | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2017 (internet) | 21 | 74 | 5 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | 29 | 66 | 5 | 100 |
| 2020 Jan (internet) | 33 | 63 | 4 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 28 | 67 | 5 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2018-2020 | -1 | +1 | 0 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 21 | 74 | 4 | 100 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 374/8. Conduct airstrikes against North Korea’s nuclear production facilities (2015-2018, 2020, Jan 2020) | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Support | Oppose | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2015 (internet) | 36 | 58 | 6 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 35 | 60 | 5 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 41 | 54 | 5 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | 37 | 57 | 5 | 100 |
| 2020 Jan (internet) | 39 | 57 | 4 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 29 | 66 | 6 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2018-2020 | -8 | +9 | +1 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 40 | 55 | 5 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2016-2017 (main only) | +5 | -5 | 0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 374/9. Send US troops to destroy North Korea’s nuclear facilities (2015-2017, 2020, Jan 2020) | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | |
|  | Support | Oppose | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2015 (internet) | 25 | 69 | 6 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 25 | 70 | 5 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 29 | 67 | 5 | 100 |
| 2020 Jan (internet) | 29 | 67 | 4 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 24 | 70 | 6 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2017-2020 | -5 | +3 | +1 |  |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 28 | 68 | 4 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2016-2017 (main only) | +3 | -2 | -1 |  |

***Question KQ2B***

***QKQ2B: How confident are you that negotiations between the United States and North Korea will lead to North Korea giving up its nuclear weapons?***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QKQ2B. Giving up its nuclear weapons (Jan 2019, 2020)** | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | Very confident | Somewhat confident | Not very confident | Not at all confident | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2019 Jan (internet) | 3 | 21 | 39 | 35 | 3 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 2 | 12 | 43 | 40 | 2 | 100 |

***Question 1000***

***Q1000: If the presidential election were being held today, for whom would you vote ?***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q1000. Whom would you vote (2020)** | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | Joe Biden | Donald Trump | Another candidate | I would not vote | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 46 | 35 | 5 | 11 | 1 | 100 |

# Question QVOTE

***QVOTE: Are you registered to vote?***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| QVOTE. Voter Registration Status (2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | Yes, at my current address | Yes, at a different address | No, I am not registered to vote | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 84 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 100 |

***Question Q2016VOTE***

***Q2016VOTE: Who did you vote for in the 2016 elections ?***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q1000. Whom did you vote for in 2016 (2020)** | | | | | | |
|  | **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | Hillary Clinton | Donald Trump | Another candidate | Didn’t vote | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 (internet) | 38 | 31 | 5 | 23 | 4 | 100 |

# Question 1005

***Q1005: In general, do you think of yourself as:***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q1005. Ideology (2014-2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | |
|  | **Top 3 Box** | Extremely liberal | Liberal | Slightly liberal | Moderate/ Middle of the road |
|  | **(%)** | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2014 (internet) | **28** | 4 | 14 | 10 | 35 |
| 2015 (internet) | **26** | 3 | 13 | 10 | 37 |
| 2016 (internet) | **27** | 4 | 14 | 9 | 35 |
| 2017 (internet) | **26** | 5 | 12 | 9 | 37 |
| 2018 (internet) | **29** | 4 | 15 | 10 | 37 |
| 2019 (internet) | **30** | 5 | 15 | 10 | 35 |
| 2020 (internet) | **28** | 4 | 14 | 10 | 37 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | **-2** | -1 | -1 | 0 | +2 |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | **27** | 4 | 13 | 10 | 36 |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | **27** | 5 | 12 | 9 | 37 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Bottom 3 Box** | Slightly conservative | Conservative | Extremely conservative | Not sure/Decline | Total |
|  | **(%)** | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2014 (internet) | **36** | 13 | 18 | 5 | 2 | 100 |
| 2015 (internet) | **35** | 11 | 19 | 5 | 3 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | **35** | 11 | 20 | 4 | 3 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | **34** | 11 | 18 | 4 | 2 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | **32** | 9 | 18 | 5 | 2 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | **34** | 12 | 18 | 5 | 2 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | **33** | 11 | 17 | 5 | 2 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | **-1** | -1 | -1 | 0 | 0 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | **36** | 13 | 19 | 5 | 1 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | **34** | 11 | 18 | 4 | 2 | 100 |

# Question 1010

***Q1010: Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q1010. Party ID (2014-2020) | | | | | | |
| **(N=2111)** | | | | | | |
|  | Republican | Democrat | Independent | Other | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2014 (internet) | 27 | 36 | 29 | 5 | 2 | 100 |
| 2015 (internet) | 27 | 36 | 26 | 8 | 3 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 28 | 36 | 26 | 7 | 2 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 26 | 36 | 27 | 9 | 2 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | 27 | 37 | 27 | 8 | 2 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | 27 | 37 | 28 | 8 | 1 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 29 | 36 | 28 | 6 | 2 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | +2 | -1 | 0 | -2 | +1 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 27 | 36 | 29 | 6 | 2 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 26 | 36 | 27 | 9 | 2 | 100 |

# Question 1015

***Q1015: Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q1015. Type of Republican (2014-2020) | | | | |
| **(N=659)** | | | | |
|  | Strong Republican | Not very strong Republican | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2014 (internet) | 42 | 57 | 1 | 100 |
| 2015 (internet) | 46 | 53 | 1 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 52 | 48 | 1 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 52 | 47 | 2 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | 56 | 44 | 0 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | 53 | 47 | 0 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 56 | 44 | 1 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | +3 | -3 | +1 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 42 | 57 | 1 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 50 | 47 | 2 | 100 |

# Question 1020

***Q1020: Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q1020. Type of Democrat (2014-2020)  **(N=702)** | | | | |
|  | Strong Democrat | Not very strong Democrat | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |
| 2014 (internet) | 45 | 54 | 1 | 100 |
| 2015 (internet) | 51 | 49 | 0 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 50 | 49 | 1 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 54 | 45 | 0 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | 54 | 46 | 0 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | 57 | 42 | 0 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 56 | 44 | 1 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | -1 | +2 | +1 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 45 | 54 | 1 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 55 | 44 | 0 | 100 |

# Question 1025

***Q1025: Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Q1025. Proximity to Republican or Democratic party (2014-2020) | | | | | |
| **(N=720)** | | | | | |
|  | Republican party | Democratic party | Neither | Not sure/ Decline | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2014 (internet) | 27 | 26 | 47 | 1 | 100 |
| 2015 (internet) | 26 | 29 | 44 | 1 | 100 |
| 2016 (internet) | 29 | 29 | 41 | 1 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 28 | 31 | 41 | 0 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | 29 | 32 | 39 | 0 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | 29 | 31 | 40 | 0 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 27 | 28 | 45 | 1 | 100 |
| Change in % points 2019-2020 | -2 | -3 | +5 | +1 |  |
| 2014 (internet – main only) | 27 | 26 | 47 | 1 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet – main only) | 28 | 29 | 42 | 0 | 100 |

# Question PPA 1648

***PPA1648: What is your religion?***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| PPA1648. Religion (2016-2019) | | | | | | | |
| **(N=2059)** | | | | | | | |
|  | Catholic | Evangelical or Protestant Christian | Jehovah’s Witness | Mormon | Jewish | Islam/Muslim | Orthodox Church |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2016 | 25 | 41 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 2017 (internet) | 24 | 37 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 2017 (internet-main only) | 24 | 37 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 2018 (internet) | 23 | 37 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| 2019 (internet) | 25 | 33 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| 2020 (internet) | 22 | 35 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Hindu | Buddhist | Unitarian (Universalist) | Other Christian religion | Other non-Christian religion | No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic | Total |
|  | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2016 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 17 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 23 | 100 |
| 2017 (internet-main only) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 23 | 100 |
| 2018 (internet) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 24 | 100 |
| 2019 (internet) | 1 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 25 | 100 |
| 2020 (internet) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 25 | 100 |

1. \* Knowledge Networks calculated numbers to 2 decimal places before final rounding on all questions. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. In surveys prior to 1990, this was asked as “Soviet Union” [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. In surveys prior to 1994, this was asked as “People’s Republic of China” [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. In surveys prior to 1990, this was asked as “West Germany” [↑](#footnote-ref-4)