

**The Ipsos Public Affairs Project Report**

**for the Chicago Council on Global Affairs –**

**2019 Annual Survey**

Submitted to:

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Ipsos Deliverable Authorization | | | |
| Printed Name | Signature | Date | Title |
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# Study Design & Documentation

## Introduction

The Ipsos Public Affairs conducted the 2019 Biannual Survey on behalf of The Chicago Council on Global Affairs. Specifically, the study examines American’s attitudes and perceptions of a range of US and International public policy issues. The survey was conducted using sample from KnowledgePanel®.

## Sample Definition

The target population consists of non-institutionalized adults age 18 and over residing in the United States.

To sample the population, Ipsos sampled households (one respondent per household) from its KnowledgePanel, a probability-based web panel designed to be representative of the United States. The survey consisted of a main survey with the study-eligible respondents. To qualify for the main survey, a panel member must have been:

* A resident of the United States,
* Age 18 or older, as determined by KnowledgePanel® Profile Data;

## Data Collection Field Period & Survey Length

The data collection field periods were as follows:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Stage** | **Start Date** | **End Date** |
| Pre-Test | 06/04/2019 | 06/05/2019 |
| Main | 06/07/2019 | 06/20/2019 |

Participants completed the main survey in 23 minutes (median).

## Survey Completion and Sample Sizes

The number of respondents sampled and participating in the survey, the survey completion rates for the main interview, and the incidence/eligibility rate are presented below.

### Key Survey Response Statistics: Main Survey

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **N Sampled** | **N Complete** | **Completion Rate** | **N Qualified** | **Qualification Rate** |
| 3,567 | 2,186 | 61.3% | 2,186 | 100% |

Of the 2,186 cases completing the main survey, 2,059 cases were determined to be valid cases to be included in the final analyses. The 127 cases were excluded due to client provided data cleaning criteria.

Cases were excluded if they failed one of the following three criterions:

1. **Speedsters:** Respondents who completed the survey in 8 minutes or less.

* Total cases removed: n=85

1. **Refused 50% or more of questions:**  Respondents who refused to answer 50% or more of the eligible survey questions.

* Total cases removed: n=72; n=40 unique to criteria group

1. **Data Check Score of 3 of 4:** Respondents who failed 3 or 4 of the quality checks implemented (see criteria below).

* Total cases removed: n=56; n=2 unique to criteria group

1. Completed survey faster than 8 minutes.

* Total cases failing check: n=85

1. Did not accurately input a “4”, refused or skipped Question Q3\_1 in the survey which, was designed to make sure respondents were paying attention to the survey. (“In order to make sure that your browser is working correctly, please select number 4 from the below list.”).

* Total cases failing check: n=60

1. Refused one or more full battery of 5 attributes or more (Q3C, Q5, Q9, Q30, Q41, Q50, Q55, Q451, Q165, Q240A, Q353, Q406).

* Total cases failing check: n=282

1. Respondents who straight lined their responses to a battery of grid questions (Q5, Q9, Q240A, Q406).

* Total cases failing check: n=403

## Survey Cooperation Enhancements

As a standard, email reminders to non-responders were sent on day three of the field period.

Beyond the standard email reminder on day six of the field period, the following steps were also taken:

* Additional email reminders to non-responders were sent on days #10 and 12 of the field period

## Data File Deliverables and Descriptions

Ipsos prepared and delivered a fully formatted SPSS file containing the collected data, Ipsos demographic profile data, and the appropriate variable and value labels, as described below.

**Data File Deliverables**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Delivery Date** | **File Type** | **File Name** | **File Size** | **N Records** |
| 06/06/2019 | SPSS | 19-043495-01\_Chicago Council\_2019 Annual Survey\_Pretest\_Client.sav | 220 Kb | 139 |
| 06/28/2019 | SPSS | 19-043495-01\_Chicago Council\_2019 Annual Survey\_Main\_Client.sav | 2.3 Mb | 2,059 |

In addition, Ipsos prepared and delivered other deliverables as follows:

* Post-stratification statistical weights;
* A cross-tabulation (“banner tables”) of the survey data;
* Trended topline questionnaire with marginal frequencies;
* Demographic profile data for all interviewed GfK panelists;
* Additional non-demographic profile data:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Variable Description** | **Source of Variable** |
| xpp10003 | Are you currently registered to vote in the U.S.? | Public Affairs Profile Survey |
| XPHISPAN | Are you of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino descent? | Core Adult Profile Survey |
| ZIP | Zip Code of Respondent Address | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| LATITUDE | Latitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| LONGITUDE | Longitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| PRECISION | Data Only Variable: Precision of Latitudinal & Longitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| CENSUS\_BLOCK | Census Block of Respondent Address | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| USR | Urban, Suburban, or Rural Designation of Respondent Address | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| MSC | Metro Status Code of Respondent Address | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| CBSAMET | Name of Core Based Metropolitan Statistical Area Respondent Resides Within | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |

Several supplemental variables are provided to assist the principal investigators in identifying cases that could potentially be of interest.

Please also note the following for the survey data file:

* When a respondent refused to answer a question, the code “-1” is used.
* When questions or response choices were randomized, the order of the randomization is provided.

The table below shows the name and description of each of the supplemental, demographic, and other profile variables delivered to the client.

### Supplemental Variables

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Description** |
| CaseID | Case ID |
| weight | Poststratification Weights – 18+ Total Qualified Respondents |
| tm\_start | Interview start time (PST) |
| tm\_finish | Interview finish time (PST) |
| duration | Interview duration in minutes |
| Qflag | Data Only Variable: Final Qualification Flag For Respondent Based On Chicago Council Data Cleaning Plan |
| xpp10003 | Data Only Variable: Are you currently registered to vote in the U.S.? |
| xphispan | Data Only Variable: Are you of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino descent? |
| xzip | Data Only Variable: Zip Code of Respondent Address |
| LATITUDE | Data Only Variable: Latitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address |
| LONGITUDE | Data Only Variable: Longitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address |
| PRECISION | Data Only Variable: Precision of Latitudinal & Longitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address |
| CENSUS\_BLOCK | Data Only Variable: Census Block of Respondent Address |
| xusr | Data Only Variable: Urban, Suburban, or Rural Designation of Respondent Address |
| xmsc | Data Only Variable: Metro Status Code of Respondent Address |
| cbsamet | Data Only Variable: Name of Core Based Metropolitan Statistical Area Respondent Resides Within |
| IranOilTankers | Data Only Variable: Was the interview started before or after the attribution of the attack on Japanese Oil Takers by Iran on July 13th, 2019 (at approximately 11:00 AM PST)? |
| DOV\_Q3C\_A | [Promoting democracy and human rights around the world] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q3C |
| DOV\_Q3C\_B | [Stationing U.S. troops in allied countries] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q3C |
| DOV\_Q3C\_C | [Intervening militarily in other countries to solve conflicts] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q3C |
| DOV\_Q3C\_D | [Participating in international organizations] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q3C |
| DOV\_Q3C\_E | [Placing sanctions on other countries] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q3C |
| DOV\_Q3C\_F | [Using U.S. troops to defend allies] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q3C |
| DOV\_Q3C\_G | [Engaging in trade with other countries] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q3C |
| DOV\_Q3C\_H | [Providing economic aid to other countries] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q3C |
| DOV\_Q3C\_I | [Providing humanitarian aid to other countries] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q3C |
| DOV\_Q3C\_J | [Selling weapons to other countries] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q3C |
| DOV\_Q3C\_K | [Conducting drone strikes against suspected terrorists in other countries] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q3C |
| DOV\_Q3C\_L | [Increasing spending on national defense] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q3C |
| DOV\_Q3C\_M | [Increasing spending on diplomatic programs abroad] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q3C |
| DOV\_Q13\_1 | [The costs outweigh the benefits] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q13 |
| DOV\_Q13\_2 | [The benefits outweigh the costs] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q14 |
| DOV\_Q5\_3 | [The development of China as a world power] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q5 |
| DOV\_Q5\_6a | [Large numbers of immigrants and refugees coming into the U.S.] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q5 |
| DOV\_Q5\_10 | [International terrorism] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q5 |
| DOV\_Q5\_15 | [Iran’s nuclear program] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q5 |
| DOV\_Q5\_29 | [North Korea’s nuclear program] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q5 |
| DOV\_Q5\_34b | [Foreign interference in American elections] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q5 |
| DOV\_Q5\_38b | [The rise of authoritarianism around the world] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q5 |
| DOV\_Q5\_39b | [The possibility of a new global arms race] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q5 |
| DOV\_Q5\_40 | [Political polarization in the United States] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q5 |
| DOV\_Q5\_8a | [Climate change] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q5 |
| DOV\_Q5\_16 | [Cyber-attacks on U.S. computer networks] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q5 |
| DOV\_Q5\_19 | [Political instability in the Middle East] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q5 |
| DOV\_Q5\_33 | [The military power of Russia] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q5 |
| DOV\_Q5\_42 | [Economic inequality in the world] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q5 |
| DOV\_Q9\_A | [Maintaining U.S. military superiority] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q9 |
| DOV\_Q9\_B | [U.S. alliances with other countries] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q9 |
| DOV\_Q9\_C | [Promoting democracy and human rights around the world] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q9 |
| DOV\_Q9\_D | [Stationing U.S. troops in allied countries] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q9 |
| DOV\_Q9\_E | [Signing free trade agreements with other countries] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q9 |
| DOV\_Q9\_F | [Conducting drone strikes against suspected terrorists in other countries] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q9 |
| DOV\_Q9\_G | [Providing humanitarian aid to other countries] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q9 |
| DOV\_Q9\_H | [Providing economic aid to other countries] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q9 |
| DOV\_Q9\_I | [Placing sanctions on other countries] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q9 |
| DOV\_Q9\_J | [Intervening militarily in other countries to solve conflicts] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q9 |
| DOV\_Q9\_K | [Participating in international organizations] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q9 |
| DOV\_Q9\_L | [Restricting the number of immigrants entering the U.S.] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q9 |
| DOV\_Q9\_M | [Increasing the U.S. nuclear weapon arsenal] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q9 |
| DOV\_Q9\_N | [Selling weapons to other countries] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q9 |
| DOV\_Q30\_1 | [If North Korea invaded South Korea] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q30 |
| DOV\_Q30\_2 | [If China invaded Taiwan] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q30 |
| DOV\_Q30\_9 | [To stop Iran from obtaining nuclear weapons] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q30 |
| DOV\_Q30\_13 | [If Russia invades a NATO ally like Latvia, Lithuania, or Estonia] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q30 |
| DOV\_Q30\_14 | [If China initiates a military conflict with Japan over disputed islands] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q30 |
| DOV\_Q30\_15 | [To fight against violent Islamic extremist groups in Iraq and Syria] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q30 |
| DOV\_Q30\_3 | [To be part of an international peacekeeping force to enforce a peace agreement between Israel and the Palestinians] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q30 |
| DOV\_Q30\_21 | [To stop immigrants from coming into the U.S. from Mexico] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q30 |
| DOV\_Q30\_22 | [To remove Nicolas Maduro as the leader of Venezuela] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q30 |
| DOV\_Region | Data Only Variable: Indicates Region shown to Respondent in Q33ABC |
| DOV\_Q41\_A | [Afghanistan] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q41 |
| DOV\_Q41\_B | [Syria] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q41 |
| DOV\_Q41\_C | [Iraq] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q41 |
| DOV\_Q41\_D | [South Korea] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q41 |
| DOV\_Q41\_E | [Japan] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q41 |
| DOV\_Q41\_F | [Germany] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q41 |
| DOV\_Q41\_G | [Poland] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q41 |
| DOV\_Q41\_H | [The Persian Gulf] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q41 |
| DOV\_Q50\_1 | [The U.S.] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q50 |
| DOV\_Q50\_2 | [Russia] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q50 |
| DOV\_Q50\_3 | [Japan] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q50 |
| DOV\_Q50\_5 | [China] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q50 |
| DOV\_Q50\_6 | [India] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q50 |
| DOV\_Q50\_7 | [The European Union as a whole] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q50 |
| DOV\_Q50\_8 | [South Korea] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q50 |
| DOV\_Q50\_9 | [Germany] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q50 |
| DOV\_Q50\_10 | [Iran] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q50 |
| DOV\_Q451\_A | [Turkey] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q451 |
| DOV\_Q451\_B | [Saudi Arabia] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q451 |
| DOV\_Q451\_C | [Israel] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q451 |
| DOV\_Q451\_D | [Japan] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q451 |
| DOV\_Q451\_E | [South Korea] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q451 |
| DOV\_Q451\_F | [The Philippines] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q451 |
| DOV\_Q451\_G | [Pakistan] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q451 |
| DOV\_Q451\_H | [India] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q451 |
| DOV\_Q451\_I | [China] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q451 |
| DOV\_Q451\_J | [Mexico] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q451 |
| DOV\_Q451\_K | [Germany] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q451 |
| DOV\_Q140W\_A | [The Iran nuclear agreement that lifts some international economic sanctions against Iran in exchange for strict limits on its nuclear program for at least the next decade] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q140W |
| DOV\_Q140W\_B | [The Paris Agreement that calls for countries to collectively reduce their emissions of greenhouse gases] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q140W |
| DOV\_Q140W\_C | [The Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces (or INF) Treaty, which limits American and Russian medium-range missiles] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q140W |
| DOV\_Q145 | Data Only Variable: Indicates if Respondent was shown Q145 or Q145B |
| DOV\_Q190\_1 | [The U.S. economy] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q190 |
| DOV\_Q190\_2 | [American companies] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q190 |
| DOV\_Q190\_8 | [U.S. relations with other countries] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q190 |
| DOV\_Q165\_1 | [Cuba] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q165 |
| DOV\_Q165\_2 | [Iran] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q165 |
| DOV\_Q165\_4 | [China] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q165 |
| DOV\_Q165\_5 | [Mexico] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q165 |
| DOV\_Q165\_6 | [Germany] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q165 |
| DOV\_Q165\_7 | [Japan] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q165 |
| DOV\_Q165\_8 | [South Korea] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q165 |
| DOV\_Q165\_9 | [Russia] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q165 |
| DOV\_Q354 | Data Only Variable: Indicates if Respondent was shown Q354A or Q354B |
| DOV\_Q353\_A | [Placing tariffs on products imported from China] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q353 |
| DOV\_Q353\_B | [Restricting the exchange of scientific research between the U.S. and China] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q353 |
| DOV\_Q353\_C | [Negotiating arms control agreements between the U.S. and China] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q353 |
| DOV\_Q353\_D | [Selling arms to Taiwan, contrary to China’s demands] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q353 |
| DOV\_Q353\_E | [Limiting the number of Chinese students studying in the United States] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q353 |
| DOV\_Q353\_F | [Inviting China to participate in joint military exercises with the U.S. and its allies] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q353 |
| DOV\_Q353\_G | [Cooperating with China on international development assistance projects] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q353 |
| DOV\_Q406\_A | [Increasing border security] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q406 |
| DOV\_Q406\_B | [Imposing new fines on businesses that hire illegal immigrants] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q406 |
| DOV\_Q406\_C | [Creating a pathway to citizenship for those illegal immigrants who agree to pay taxes, speak English capably, have a clean criminal record and have steady employment] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q406 |
| DOV\_Q406\_D | [Carrying out more arrests and deportations] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q406 |
| DOV\_Q406\_E | [Separating immigrant children from parents when they are accused of entering the U.S. illegally across the southern border] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q406 |
| DOV\_Q1001\_1 | [Donald Trump] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q1001 |
| DOV\_Q1001\_2 | [Bill Weld] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q1002 |
| DOV\_Q1001\_3 | [Larry Hogan] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q1003 |
| DOV\_Q1001\_4 | [John Kasich] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q1004 |
| DOV\_Q1001\_5 | [Joe Biden] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q1005 |
| DOV\_Q1001\_6 | [Bernie Sanders] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q1006 |
| DOV\_Q1001\_7 | [Elizabeth Warren] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q1007 |
| DOV\_Q1001\_8 | [Pete Buttigieg] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q1008 |
| DOV\_Q1001\_9 | [Kamala Harris] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q1009 |
| DOV\_Q1001\_10 | [Beto O’Rourke] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q1010 |
| DOV\_Q1001\_11 | [Cory Booker] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q1011 |
| DOV\_Q1001\_12 | [Amy Klobuchar] Data Only Variable: Order of Item Shown in Q1012 |
| DOV\_REL1 | Religious Denomination of Respondent |
| PPAGE | Age |
| ppagecat | Age - 7 Categories |
| ppagect4 | Age - 4 Categories |
| PPEDUC | Education (Highest Degree Received) |
| PPEDUCAT | Education (Categorical) |
| PPETHM | Race / Ethnicity |
| PPGENDER | Gender |
| PPHHHEAD | Household Head |
| PPHHSIZE | Household Size |
| PPHOUSE | Housing Type |
| PPINCIMP | Household Income |
| PPMARIT | Marital Status |
| PPMSACAT | MSA Status |
| PPREG4 | Region 4 - Based on State of Residence |
| ppreg9 | Region 9 - Based on State of Residence |
| PPRENT | Ownership Status of Living Quarters |
| PPSTATEN | State |
| PPT01 | Presence of Household Members - Children 0-1 |
| PPT25 | Presence of Household Members - Children 2-5 |
| PPT612 | Presence of Household Members - Children 6-12 |
| PPT1317 | Presence of Household Members - Children 13-17 |
| PPT18OV | Presence of Household Members - Adults 18+ |
| PPWORK | Current Employment Status |

## 

## Key Personnel

Key personnel on the study include:

Chris Moessner – Senior Vice President, US Public Affairs. C. Moessner is based in Washington DC.

Email: Christopher.Moessner@ipsos.com

Linda McPetrie – Senior Vice President, US Public Affairs. L. McPetrie is based in Princeton, NJ.

Email: Linda.Mcpetrie@ipsos.com

Ryan Tully – Senior Account Manager, US Public Affairs. R. Tully is based in Washington, D.C.

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# Ipsos Methodology

## Introduction

**Ipsos** is passionate about social science, health, and public policy research. We collaborate closely with client teams throughout the research process, while applying rigor in every step. We specialize in innovative online research that consistently gives leaders in academia, government, and business the confidence to make important decisions. Ipsos delivers affordable, statistically valid online research through KnowledgePanel® and leverages a variety of other assets, such as world-class advanced analytics, an industry-leading physician panel, an innovative platform for measuring online ad effectiveness, and a research-ready behavioral database of frequent supermarket and drug store shoppers.

Ipsos has recruited the first online research panel that is representative of the entire U.S. population. Panel members are randomly recruited through probability-based sampling, and households are provided with access to the Internet and hardware if needed.

Ipsos recruits panel members by using address-based sampling (ABS) methods (previously Ipsos relied on random-digit dialing [RDD] methods). Once household members are recruited for the panel and assigned to a study sample, they are notified by email for survey taking, or panelists can visit their online member page for survey taking (instead of being contacted by telephone or postal mail). This allows surveys to be fielded quickly and economically. In addition, this approach reduces the burden placed on respondents, since email notification is less intrusive than telephone calls and most respondents find answering online questionnaires more interesting and engaging than being questioned by a telephone interviewer. Furthermore, respondents have the convenience to choose what day and time to complete their assigned survey.

## The Ipsos Public Affairs

The Ipsos Public Affairs has a strong tradition in working with sophisticated academic, government, and commercial researchers to provide high quality research, samples, and analyses. The larger Ipsos offers the fundamental knowledge for governmental agencies, academics, industries, industry, retailers, services companies and the media need to provide exceptional quality in research to make effective decisions. It delivers a comprehensive range of information and consultancy services. Ipsos is one of the leading survey research organizations worldwide, operating in 90 countries with over 16,000 employees.

For further information, visit our website: [www.ipsos.com](http://www.ipsos.com).

## KnowledgePanel Methodology Information

KnowledgePanel is the largest online panel that relies on probability-based sampling techniques for recruitment; hence, it is the largest national sampling frame from which fully representative samples can be generated to produce statistically valid inferences for study populations. Our panel provides samples with the highest level of representativeness available in online research for measurement of public opinions, attitudes, and behaviors. The panel was first developed in 1999 by Knowledge Networks, an Ipsos company. Panel members are randomly selected so that survey results can properly represent the U.S. population with a measurable level of accuracy, features that are not obtainable from nonprobability panels (for comparisons of results from probability versus nonprobability methods, see Yeager et al., 2011[[1]](#footnote-1)).

KnowledgePanel’s recruitment process was originally based exclusively on a national RDD sampling methodology. In 2009, in light of the growing proportion of cellphone-only households, Ipsos migrated to an ABS recruitment methodology via the U.S. Postal Service’s Delivery Sequence File (DSF). ABS not only improves population coverage, but also provides a more effective means for recruiting hard-to-reach individuals, such as young adults and minorities. Households without Internet connection are provided with a web-enabled device and free Internet service.

After initially accepting the invitation to join the panel, participants are asked to complete a short demographic survey (the initial Core Profile Survey); answers to this survey allow efficient panel sampling and weighting for future surveys. Upon completing the Core Profile Survey, participants become active panel members. All panel members are provided privacy and confidentiality protections.

### ABS Recruitment.

To enhance the DSF-based sampling frame used for address selection, we have various ancillary data appended to each household address, thus facilitating complex stratification plans.[[2]](#footnote-2) Taking advantage of such refinements, quarterly samples are selected using a disproportionate stratified sampling methodology across four strata to address differential attrition rates:

1. Hispanic households with at least one 18 to 24 year-old
2. Remaining Hispanic households
3. Remaining households with at least one 18 to 24 year-old
4. All remaining households

Adults from sampled households are invited to join KnowledgePanel through a series of mailings, including an initial invitation letter, a reminder postcard, and a subsequent follow-up letter. Moreover, telephone refusal-conversion calls are made to nonresponding households for which a telephone number could be matched to a physical address. Invited households can join the panel by:

* Completing and mailing back a paper form in a postage-paid envelope
* Calling a toll-free hotline phone number maintained by Ipsos
* Going to a designated Ipsos website and completing the recruitment form online

## Household Member Recruitment.

During the initial recruitment survey, all household members are enumerated. Following enumeration, attempts are made to recruit every household member who is at least 13 years old to participate in KnowledgePanel surveys. For household members aged 13 to 17, consent is collected from the parents or the legal guardian during the initial recruitment interview. No direct communication with teenagers is attempted before obtaining parental consent. While surveys can be conducted with these teens directly, in most instances teen surveys are conducted by first selecting a sample of active members who are parents. This parent route alternative makes it possible to reach a larger sample of teens.

## Survey Sampling from KnowledgePanel

Once panel members are recruited and profiled by completing our Core Profile Survey, they become eligible for selection for client surveys. Typically, specific survey samples are based on the equal probability selection method (EPSEM) for general population surveys. Customized stratified random sampling based on “profile” data can also be implemented as required by the study design. Profile data can also be used when a survey calls for pre-screening—that is, members are drawn from a subsample of the panel, such as females, Republicans, grocery shoppers, etc. (This can reduce screening costs, particularly for rare subgroups.) In such cases, we take care to ensure that all subsequent survey samples drawn that week are selected in such a way as to result in a sample that remains representative of the panel distributions.

For this survey, a nationally representative sample of U.S. adults (18 and older) was selected.

## Survey Administration

Once assigned to a survey, members receive a notification email letting them know there is a new survey available for them to complete. This email notification contains a link that sends them to the survey. No login name or password is required. The field period depends on the client’s needs and can range anywhere from a few hours to several weeks.

After three days, automatic email reminders are sent to all non-responding panel members in the sample. Additional email reminders are sent as needed. To assist panel members with their survey taking, each individual has a personalized member portal listing all assigned surveys that have yet to be completed.

Ipsos also operates an ongoing modest incentive program to encourage participation and create member loyalty. The incentive program includes special raffles and sweepstakes with both cash rewards and other prizes to be won. Typically, we assign panel members no more than one survey per week. On average, panel members complete two to three surveys per month with durations of 10 to 15 minutes per survey. An additional incentive is usually provided for longer surveys.

## Response Rates

As a member of the American Association of Public Opinion Research (AAPOR), Ipsos follows the AAPOR standards for response rate reporting. While the AAPOR standards were established for single survey administrations and not for multi-stage panel surveys, we use the Callegaro-DiSogra (2008)[[3]](#footnote-3) algorithms for calculating KnowledgePanel survey response rates. Generally, the KnowledgePanel survey completion rate is about 60%, with minor variations due to survey length, topic, sample specifications, and other fielding characteristics. In contrast, virtually all surveys that employ nonprobability online panels typically achieve survey completion rates in the low single digits. This means that – aside from the fact that nonprobability panels are inherently not representative of any known populations – the effective size of KnowledgePanel (55,000 panel members × 0.60 completion rate = 33,000 respondents) would be equivalent to a nonprobability panel with 1,650,000 members that on average secures completion rates close to 2% (1,650,000 panel members x 0.02 = 33,000 respondents).

## Sample Weighting

As detailed above, significant resources and infrastructure are devoted to the recruitment process for KnowledgePanel so that our active panel members can properly represent the adult population of the U.S. This representation is achieved not only with respect to a broad set of geodemographic indicators, but also for hard-to-reach adults (such as those without Internet access or Spanish-language-dominant Hispanics) who are recruited in proper proportions. Consequently, the raw distribution of KnowledgePanel mirrors that of the U.S. adults closely, barring occasional disparities that may emerge for certain subgroups due to differential attrition.

For selection of general population samples from KnowledgePanel, a patented methodology has been developed that ensures all samples behave as EPSEM samples. Briefly, this methodology starts by weighting the pool of active members to the geodemographic benchmarks secured from the latest March supplement of the U.S. Census Bureau’s Current Population Survey (CPS) along several dimensions. Using the resulting weights as measures of size, a probability-proportional-to-size (PPS) procedure is used to select study specific samples. It is the application of this PPS methodology with the imposed size measures that produces fully self-weighing samples from KnowledgePanel, for which each sample member can carry a design weight of unity. Moreover, in instances where a study design requires any form of oversampling of certain subgroups, such departures from an EPSEM design are accounted for by adjusting the design weights in reference to the CPS benchmarks for the population of interest.

The geodemographic benchmarks used to weight the active panel members for computation of size measures include:

* Gender (Male/Female)
* Age (18–29, 30–44, 45–59, and 60+)
* Race/Hispanic ethnicity (White/Non-Hispanic, Black/Non-Hispanic, Other/Non-Hispanic, 2+ Races/Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
* Education (Less than High School, High School, Some College, Bachelor and beyond)
* Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
* Household income (under $10k, $10K to <$25k, $25K to <$50k, $50K to <$75k, $75K to <$100k, $100K to <$150k, and $150K+)
* Home ownership status (Own, Rent/Other)
* Metropolitan Area (Yes, No)

## Study-Specific Post-Stratification Weights

Once all survey data have been collected and processed, design weights are adjusted to account for any differential nonresponse that may have occurred. Depending on the specific target population for a given study, geodemographic distributions for the corresponding population are obtained from the CPS, the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey (ACS), or in certain instances from the weighted KnowledgePanel profile data. For this purpose, an iterative proportional fitting (raking) procedure is used to produce the final weights. In the final step, calculated weights are examined to identify and, if necessary, trim outliers at the extreme upper and lower tails of the weight distribution. The resulting weights are then scaled to aggregate to the total sample size of all eligible respondents.

For this study, the following benchmark distributions of U.S. adults (18 and older) from the March 2018 Current Population Survey (CPS) Supplement Data were used for the raking adjustment of weights:

• Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18-29, 30-44, 45-59, 60 or older)

•  Race/Ethnicity (White, Non-Hispanic; Black, Non-Hispanic; Other, Non-Hispanic; 2 or more races, Non-Hispanic; Hispanic)

•  Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West) by Metropolitan Status (Metro, Non-Metro)

•  Education (Less than High School, High School, Some College, Bachelor’s degree or higher)

•  Household Income (Less than $25,000, $25,000 – $49,999; $50,000 –$74,999, $75,000 – $99,999, $100,000 – $149,999, $150,000 or more)

Additional Information on the weights are as follows:

Trimming:  None

Design Effect:  1.1607

Margin of Error (95% confidence level):  ±2.3%

Range on Weights:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | N | Minimum | Maximum | Mean | Median | Coeff. of Variation | 1st Pctl | 99th Pctl | Sum |
| Weight1 | 2,059 | 0.222 | 3.372 | 1.000 | 0.886 | 40.087 | 0.338 | 2.422 | 2,059 |

Detailed information on the demographic distributions of the benchmarks can be found in Appendix D.

# Appendix A: Questionnaire – Main Survey

**Base: All Respondents**

**Introduction [Display]**

In this survey, we’d like your opinions about the big foreign policy issues of the day. There is no right or wrong answer and please answer the questions based on your knowledge. If you do not know the answer to a question, you can skip it and go on to the next question.

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q3 [S]**

Do you think it will be best for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs or if we stay out of world affairs?

1. Active part

2. Stay out

**Base: All respondents**

**Q3B [O; Prompt Once]**

Please tell me why you feel that way:

**[medium text box]**

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q3C [Grid, Accordion]**

Taking an active part in world affairs means different things to different people. For you personally, does it include or exclude the following policies?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

A. Promoting democracy and human rights around the world

B. Stationing U.S. troops in allied countries

C. Intervening militarily in other countries to solve conflicts

D. Participating in international organizations

E. Placing sanctions on other countries

F. Using U.S. troops to defend allies

G. Engaging in trade with other countries

H. Providing economic aid to other countries

I. Providing humanitarian aid to other countries

J. Selling weapons to other countries

K. Conducting drone strikes against suspected terrorists in other countries

L. Increasing spending on national defense

M. Increasing spending on diplomatic programs abroad

*Responses in column:*

1. Include

2. Exclude

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q13 [S]**

Overall, when it comes to maintaining the U.S. role in the world, do you think:

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the response options below*

1. The costs outweigh the benefits

2. The benefits outweigh the costs

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q3\_1 [S]**

In order to make sure that your browser is working correctly, please select number 4 from the below list.

1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q5 [Grid, Accordion]**

Below is a list of possible threats to the vital interest of the United States in the next 10 years. For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

5/3. The development of China as a world power

5/6a. Large numbers of immigrants and refugees coming into the U.S.

5/10. International terrorism

5/15. Iran’s nuclear program

5/29. North Korea’s nuclear program

5/34b. Foreign interference in American elections

5/38b. The rise of authoritarianism around the world

5/39b. The possibility of a new global arms race

5/40. Political polarization in the United States

5/8a. Climate change

5/16. Cyber-attacks on U.S. computer networks

5/19. Political instability in the Middle East

5/33. The military power of Russia

5/42. Economic inequality in the world

*Responses in column:*

1. Critical threat

2. Important but not critical threat

3. Not an important threat

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q213 [S]**

Do you think the world is becoming a safer place, a more dangerous place, or are things not changing very much?

1. A safer place

2. A more dangerous place

3. Not changing very much

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q9 [Grid, Accordion]**

In your opinion, do each of the following policy approaches make the U.S. more safe, less safe, or do they not make a difference?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

A. Maintaining U.S. military superiority

B. U.S. alliances with other countries

C. Promoting democracy and human rights around the world

D. Stationing U.S. troops in allied countries

E. Signing free trade agreements with other countries

F. Conducting drone strikes against suspected terrorists in other countries

G. Providing humanitarian aid to other countries

H. Providing economic aid to other countries

I . Placing sanctions on other countries

J. Intervening militarily in other countries to solve conflicts

K. Participating in international organizations

L. Restricting the number of immigrants entering the U.S.

M. Increasing the U.S. nuclear weapon arsenal

N. Selling weapons to other countries

*Responses in column:*

1. More safe

2. Less safe

3. No difference

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q11 [S]**

What kind of leadership role should the United States play in the world? Should it be the dominant leader, or should it play a shared leadership role, or should it not play any leadership role?

1. Dominant leader

2. Play a shared leadership role

3. Not play any leadership role

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q21 [S]**

Some people say the United States has a unique character that makes it the greatest country in the world. Others say that every country is unique, and the United States is no greater than other nations. Which view is closer to your own?

1. The greatest country in the world

2. No greater than other nations

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q95[S]**

Do you think that the distribution of income and wealth in the U.S. has recently become more fair, less fair, or stayed about the same?

1. More fair

2. Less fair

3. Stayed about the same

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q30 [Grid, Accordion]**

There has been some discussion about the circumstances that might justify using U.S. troops in other parts of the world. Please give your opinion about some situations. Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

30/1. If North Korea invaded South Korea

30/2. If China invaded Taiwan

30/9. To stop Iran from obtaining nuclear weapons

30/13. If Russia invades a NATO ally like Latvia, Lithuania, or Estonia

30/14. If China initiates a military conflict with Japan over disputed islands

30/15. To fight against violent Islamic extremist groups in Iraq and Syria

30/3. To be part of an international peacekeeping force to enforce a peace agreement between Israel and the Palestinians

30/21. To stop immigrants from coming into the U.S. from Mexico

30/22. To remove Nicolas Maduro as the leader of Venezuela

*Responses in column:*

1. Favor

2. Oppose

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Region and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘East Asia’, 2 ‘Europe’, 3 ‘the Middle east’*

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q33ABC [S]**

Which of the following comes closest to your view on U.S. security alliances in **[if dov\_region=1, insert** “East Asia”**; if dov\_region=2, insert** “Europe”**; if dov\_region=3, insert** “the Middle East”**]**. Do they:

1. Mostly benefit the U.S.

2. Mostly benefit our allies

3. Benefit both the U.S. and our allies

4. Benefit neither

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q41 [Grid, Accordion]**

Should the United States increase, maintain, reduce, or withdraw its military forces from the following countries or regions:

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

A. Afghanistan

B. Syria

C. Iraq

D. South Korea

E. Japan

F. Germany

G. Poland

H. The Persian Gulf

*Responses in column:*

1. Increase

2. Maintain

3. Reduce

4. Withdraw

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q200 [S]**

Do you feel we should increase our commitment to NATO, keep our commitment what it is now, decrease our commitment to NATO, or withdraw from NATO entirely?

1. Increase commitment

2. Keep commitment same

3. Decrease commitment

4. Withdraw entirely

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q615 [S]**

Some people say that NATO is still essential to our country’s security. Others say it is no longer essential. Which of these views is closer to your own?

1. Still essential

2. No longer essential

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q50 [Grid, Numeric Box]**

I would like to know how much influence you think each of the following countries has in the world. Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale; with 0 meaning they are not at all influential and 10 meaning they are extremely influential.

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below. Please use numeric text boxes for each county. Allow a maximum of two digits with a range of 0-10. Only allow whole numbers.*

*Please provide a whole number.*

*Statements in row:*

Q50/1. The U.S.

Q50/2. Russia

Q50/3. Japan

Q50/5. China

Q50/6. India

Q50/7. The European Union as a whole

Q50/8. South Korea

Q50/9. Germany

Q50/10. Iran

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q55 [Grid, Numeric Box]**

Using the same 10 point scale, please say how much influence you think each of the following countries will have in the world 10 years from now.

*Programming Notes: Please use the randomize order of statements in Q50. Please use numeric text boxes for each county. Allow a maximum of two digits with a range of 0-10. Only allow whole numbers.*

*Please provide a whole number.*

*Statements in row:*

Q55/1. The U.S.

Q55/2. Russia

Q55/3. Japan

Q55/5. China

Q55/6. India

Q55/7. The European Union as a whole

Q55/8. South Korea

Q50/9. Germany

Q55/10. Iran

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q46 [S]**

Do you think most countries around the world view the United States very favorably, somewhat favorably, somewhat unfavorably or very unfavorably?

1. Very favorably

2. Somewhat favorably

3. Somewhat unfavorably

4. Very unfavorably

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q451 [Grid, Accordion]**

Does the U.S. relationship with the following countries do more to strengthen U.S. national security or weaken U.S. national security?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

A. Turkey

B. Saudi Arabia

C. Israel

D. Japan

E. South Korea

F. The Philippines

G. Pakistan

H. India

I. China

J. Mexico

K. Germany

*Responses in column:*

1. More to strengthen U.S. national security

2. More to weaken U.S. national security

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q140W [Grid, Accordion]**

In your opinion, does the U.S. withdrawal from each of the following international agreements make the U.S. more safe, less safe, or do they not make a difference?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

A. The Iran nuclear agreement that lifts some international economic sanctions against Iran in exchange for strict limits on its nuclear program for at least the next decade

B. The Paris Agreement that calls for countries to collectively reduce their emissions of greenhouse gases

C. The Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces (or INF) Treaty, which limits American and Russian medium-range missiles

*Responses in column:*

1. More safe

2. Less safe

3. Does not make a difference

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q145 and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q145’ or 2 ‘Shown Q145B’*

**Base: DOV\_Q145=1**

**q145 [s]**

**Please select whether you agree or disagree with the following statement:** When dealing with international problems, the U.S. should be more willing to make decisions within the United Nations even if this means that the United States will sometimes have to go along with a policy that is not its first choice.

1. Agree

2. Disagree

**Base: DOV\_Q145=2**

**q145b [s]**

**Please select whether you agree or disagree with the following statement:** When dealing with international problems, the U.S. should be more willing to make decisions with its allies even if this means that the United States will sometimes have to go along with a policy that is not its first choice.

1. Agree

2. Disagree

**Base: All Respondents**

**intro\_trade [display]**

This next set of questions focuses on international trade.

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q190 [Grid, Accordion]**

Overall, do you think international trade is good or bad for:

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

190/1. The U.S. economy

190/2. American companies

190/8. U.S. relations with other countries

*Responses in column:*

1. Good

2. Bad

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q165 [Grid, accordion]**

Do you favor or oppose engaging in trade with the following countries?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

165/1. Cuba

165/2. Iran

165/4. China

165/5. Mexico

165/6. Germany

165/7. Japan

165/8. South Korea

165/9. Russia

*Responses in column:*

1. Favor
2. Oppose

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q189 [S]**

Which of the following comes closest to your view on trade deals between the U.S. and other countries. Do they:

1. Mostly benefit the U.S.

2. Mostly benefit other countries

3. Benefit both the U.S. and other countries

4. Benefit neither

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q155 [S]**

The World Trade Organization was established to rule on disputes over trade treaties. If another country files a complaint with the World Trade Organization and it rules against the U.S., as a general rule, should the U.S. comply with that decision or not?

1. Should comply

2. Should not comply

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q87 [S]**

Do you support or oppose raising tariffs on products imported from China?

1. Support

2. Oppose

**Base: All Respondents**

**intro\_middle east [display]**

Next is a question about Iran.

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q240A [Grid, accordion]**

If Iran withdraws from the nuclear agreement with the remaining countries—the UK, France, Germany, Russia, and China—and restarts development towards a nuclear weapon, would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the U.S. taking each of the following actions:

*Statements in row:*

240A/5. Accept that Iran will acquire nuclear weapons

240/2. Continue diplomatic efforts to get Iran to stop enriching uranium

240/3. Impose tighter economic sanctions on Iran

240A/6. Conduct cyberattacks against Iran’s computer systems

240A/7. Conduct airstrikes against Iran’s nuclear facilities

240A/8. Send U.S. troops to destroy Iran’s nuclear facilities

*Responses in column:*

1. Strongly support

2. Somewhat support

3. Somewhat oppose

4. Strongly oppose

**Base: All Respondents**

**intro\_climate**. **[Display]**

This next question focuses on climate change.

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q295 [S]**

There is a controversy over what the countries of the world, including the U.S., should do about the problem of climate change. Here are three statements. Please tell me which statement comes closest to your own point of view:

1. Until we are sure that climate change is really a problem we should not take any steps that would have economic costs.

2. The problem of climate change should be addressed but its effects will be gradual so we can deal with the problem gradually by taking steps that are low in cost.

3. Climate change is a serious and pressing problem and we should try taking steps now even if this involves significant costs.

**Base: All Respondents**

**intro\_asia [Display]**

The next group of questions is about U.S. policy in Asia.

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q336 [S]**

At the present time, which nation do you feel is stronger in terms of military power, the U.S. or China – or do you think they are about equal militarily?

1. The U.S.

2. China

3. About equal

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q337 [S]**

At the present time, which nation do you feel is stronger in terms of economic power, the U.S. or China – or do you think they are about equal economically?

1. The U.S.

2. China

3. About equal

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q350A [S]**

In dealing with the rise of China’s power, do you think the U.S. should:

1. Undertake friendly cooperation and engagement with China

2. Actively work to limit the growth of China’s power

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q354 and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q354A’ or 2 ‘Shown Q354B’*

**Base: If DOV\_Q354=1**

**Q354A [S]**

Does trade between the U.S. and China do more to strengthen U.S. national security or weaken U.S. national security?

1. More to strengthen

2. More to weaken

**Base: If DOV\_Q354=2**

**Q354B [S]**

In your opinion, does trade between the U.S. and China do more to increase or decrease the likelihood of military conflict between the U.S. and China, or does it not make a difference?

1. More to increase

2. More to decrease

3. Does not make a difference

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q353 [Grid, accordion]**

Would you support or oppose the following U.S. policies towards China?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

A. Placing tariffs on products imported from China

B. Restricting the exchange of scientific research between the U.S. and China

C. Negotiating arms control agreements between the U.S. and China

D. Selling arms to Taiwan, contrary to China’s demands

E. Limiting the number of Chinese students studying in the United States

F. Inviting China to participate in joint military exercises with the U.S. and its allies

G. Cooperating with China on international development assistance projects

*Responses in column:*

1. Support

2. Oppose

**Base: all respondents**

**intro\_immigration. [Display]**

This final section asks about the issue of immigration.

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q390 [S]**

Should legal immigration into the United States be kept at its present level, increased or decreased?

1. Kept at present level

2. Increased

3. Decreased

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q406 [Grid, accordion]**

Please tell me whether you think each of the following measures is very effective, somewhat effective, not very effective or not at all effective in dealing with the issue of illegal immigration?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

A. Increasing border security

B. Imposing new fines on businesses that hire illegal immigrants

C. Creating a pathway to citizenship for those illegal immigrants who agree to pay taxes, speak English capably, have a clean criminal record and have steady employment

D. Carrying out more arrests and deportations

E. Separating immigrant children from parents when they are accused of entering the U.S. illegally across the southern border

*Responses in column:*

1. Very effective

2. Somewhat effective

3. Not very effective

4. Not at all effective

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q1001 [S]**

Who would be your top choice for President among the following candidates?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of response options below*

1. Donald Trump

2. Bill Weld

3. Larry Hogan

4. John Kasich

5. Joe Biden

6. Bernie Sanders

7. Elizabeth Warren

8. Pete Buttigieg

9. Kamala Harris

10. Beto O’Rourke

11. Cory Booker

12. Amy Klobuchar

**Base: all respondents**

**Q1005 [S]**

In general, do you think of yourself as:

1. Extremely liberal

2. Liberal

3. Slightly liberal

4. Moderate, middle of the road

5. Slightly conservative

6. Conservative

7. Extremely conservative

**Base: All Respondents**

**Q1010 [S]**

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

1. Republican

2. Democrat

3. Independent

4. Other

**Base: If Q1010=1**

**Q1015 [S]**

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

1. Strong

2. Not strong

**Base: If Q1010=2**

**Q1020 [S]**

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

1. Strong

2. Not strong

**Base: If Q1010=3 OR 4**

**Q1025 [S]**

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

1. Republican

2. Democratic

3. Neither

**Base: Ask if XPPA1648=14 ‘Missing’**

**PPA1648. [S]**

What is your religion?

1. Catholic

2. Evangelical or Protestant Christian (Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopalian, Pentecostal, Church of Christ, etc.)

3. Jehovah’s Witness

4. Mormon

5. Jewish

6. Islam/Muslim

7. Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)

8. Hindu

9. Buddhist

10. Unitarian (Universalist)

11. Other Christian religion, please specify: **[*Scripter:* Please insert small text box]**

12. Other non-Christian religion, please specify: **[*Scripter:* Please insert small text box]**

13. No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_REL1 and use the variable name ‘Religious Denomination of Respondent’ Merge coding of XPPA1648 and PPA1648 with the following values:*

*1. Catholic*

*2. Evangelical or Protestant Christian (Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopalian, Pentecostal, Church of Christ, etc.)*

*3. Jehovah’s Witness*

*4. Mormon*

*5. Jewish*

*6. Islam/Muslim*

*7. Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)*

*8. Hindu*

*9. Buddhist*

*10. Unitarian (Universalist)*

*11. Other Christian religion, please specify: [Scripter: Please insert small text box]*

*12. Other non-Christian religion, please specify: [Scripter: Please insert small text box]*

*13. No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic*

*-1. Refused*

*Please use the following merging criteria, IF XPPA1648≠14 ‘ Missing’ THEN DOV\_REL1= XPPA1648; IF XPPA1648=14 ‘Missing’ THEN DOV\_REL1= PPA1648.*

*Programming Notes: Scripter include QF1 Standard KP Close at end of survey*

**End of Survey**

# Appendix B: Codebook[[4]](#footnote-4)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3 Do you think it will be best for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs or if we stay out of world affairs?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 16 | .8 | .8 | .8 |
| 1 Active part | 1487 | 72.2 | 72.2 | 73.0 |
| 2 Stay out | 556 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_1 [Better/improve security] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1997 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 |
| 1 Yes | 62 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_2 [To maintain peace] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2010 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 97.6 |
| 1 Yes | 49 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_3 [To protect own interests] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2006 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 97.4 |
| 1 Yes | 53 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_4 [Other security mentions] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2044 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 |
| 1 Yes | 15 | .7 | .7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_5 [World leader] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1975 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 95.9 |
| 1 Yes | 84 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_6 [Strong/powerful country] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1968 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 95.6 |
| 1 Yes | 91 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_7 [Other image mentions] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1997 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 |
| 1 Yes | 62 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_8 [Need to be involved with other countries] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1945 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.5 |
| 1 Yes | 114 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_9 [Improve economic/trade situation] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1974 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 95.9 |
| 1 Yes | 85 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_10 [To be aware/know what’s going on] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1940 | 94.2 | 94.2 | 94.2 |
| 1 Yes | 119 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_11 [Affected by events in foreign countries/part of global community] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1797 | 87.3 | 87.3 | 87.3 |
| 1 Yes | 262 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_12 [To promote freedom/democracy] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1989 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 |
| 1 Yes | 70 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_13 [To form/maintain alliances/relationships] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1874 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.0 |
| 1 Yes | 185 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_14 [Other external policy mentions] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2008 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 |
| 1 Yes | 51 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_15 [To make a difference/world a better place] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1958 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.1 |
| 1 Yes | 101 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_16 [Can receive help when required] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2043 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.2 |
| 1 Yes | 16 | .8 | .8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_17 [Provide help/support to others] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1921 | 93.3 | 93.3 | 93.3 |
| 1 Yes | 138 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_18 [Provide minimal help/Not get actively involved] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2043 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.2 |
| 1 Yes | 16 | .8 | .8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_19 [Other support mentions] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2044 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 |
| 1 Yes | 15 | .7 | .7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_20 [Other miscellaneous mentions] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1967 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 95.5 |
| 1 Yes | 92 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_21 [Better utilization of funds/Money could be spent elsewhere] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2053 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.7 |
| 1 Yes | 6 | .3 | .3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_22 [Too expensive/Costs money] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2030 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| 1 Yes | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_23 [Poor economic situation] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2051 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 |
| 1 Yes | 8 | .4 | .4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_24 [Other economic mentions] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2053 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.7 |
| 1 Yes | 6 | .3 | .3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_25 [Not interfere with others] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2030 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| 1 Yes | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_26 [Need to focus on own country/have enough issues/problems internally] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1841 | 89.4 | 89.4 | 89.4 |
| 1 Yes | 218 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_27 [Provide help to US citizens] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2031 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| 1 Yes | 28 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_28 [Other internal policy mentions] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2037 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 98.9 |
| 1 Yes | 22 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_29 [Other countries dislike USA] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2044 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 |
| 1 Yes | 15 | .7 | .7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_30 [Won’t change/solve any problems] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2040 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 |
| 1 Yes | 19 | .9 | .9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_31 [Haven’t got any help from others] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2047 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 |
| 1 Yes | 12 | .6 | .6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_32 [Leads to war] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2041 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 |
| 1 Yes | 18 | .9 | .9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_33 [Need to improve U.S. image] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2048 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 |
| 1 Yes | 11 | .5 | .5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_34 [Dislike/oppose active participation in world affairs (unspecified)] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2048 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 |
| 1 Yes | 11 | .5 | .5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_35 [Should not send troops/be involved in wars/military action/be the world police] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2028 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.5 |
| 1 Yes | 31 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_36 [Other miscellaneous mentions] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2013 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 97.8 |
| 1 Yes | 46 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_37 [No Answer] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1909 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 92.7 |
| 1 Yes | 150 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_38 [Don’t know] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2024 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.3 |
| 1 Yes | 35 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_39 [None/Nothing] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2055 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 |
| 1 Yes | 4 | .2 | .2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_40 [Refused] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_50 [To have a say in the outcome/to help shape events] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2040 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 |
| 1 Yes | 19 | .9 | .9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_51 [Need to communicate/help each other] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2034 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| 1 Yes | 25 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_52 [Should not be isolationist/a bystander] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1934 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.9 |
| 1 Yes | 125 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_53 [To be a leader/provide guidance] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2000 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.1 |
| 1 Yes | 59 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_54 [To have a positive influence on other nations] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1967 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 95.5 |
| 1 Yes | 92 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_55 [We’ve always been active/should not stop now] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1995 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.9 |
| 1 Yes | 64 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_56 [To prevent harm/problems from affecting us] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2044 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 |
| 1 Yes | 15 | .7 | .7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_57 [We are part of a global economy] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2011 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 97.7 |
| 1 Yes | 48 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_58 [Not responsible for other countries/they should solve their own problems] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2030 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| 1 Yes | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_OE\_59 [Has caused/could cause problems] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2035 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| 1 Yes | 24 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q3B\_OE\_60 [Dislike/don’t support the current president/presidents policies] [Open-Ended Code] Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 2037 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 98.9 |
| 1 Yes | 22 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3B\_Refused Please tell me why you feel that way:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 1993 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 |
| 1 Yes | 66 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3C\_A [Promoting democracy and human rights around the world] Taking an active part in world affairs means different things to different people. For you personally, does it include or exclude the following policies?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 15 | .7 | .7 | .7 |
| 1 Include | 1720 | 83.5 | 83.5 | 84.3 |
| 2 Exclude | 324 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3C\_B [Stationing U.S. troops in allied countries] Taking an active part in world affairs means different things to different people. For you personally, does it include or exclude the following policies?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 22 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1 Include | 1478 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 72.9 |
| 2 Exclude | 559 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3C\_C [Intervening militarily in other countries to solve conflicts] Taking an active part in world affairs means different things to different people. For you personally, does it include or exclude the following policies?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 45 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 1 Include | 1022 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 51.8 |
| 2 Exclude | 992 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3C\_D [Participating in international organizations] Taking an active part in world affairs means different things to different people. For you personally, does it include or exclude the following policies?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 15 | .7 | .7 | .7 |
| 1 Include | 1643 | 79.8 | 79.8 | 80.5 |
| 2 Exclude | 401 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3C\_E [Placing sanctions on other countries] Taking an active part in world affairs means different things to different people. For you personally, does it include or exclude the following policies?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 25 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1 Include | 1520 | 73.8 | 73.8 | 75.0 |
| 2 Exclude | 514 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3C\_F [Using U.S. troops to defend allies] Taking an active part in world affairs means different things to different people. For you personally, does it include or exclude the following policies?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 15 | .7 | .7 | .7 |
| 1 Include | 1707 | 82.9 | 82.9 | 83.6 |
| 2 Exclude | 337 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3C\_G [Engaging in trade with other countries] Taking an active part in world affairs means different things to different people. For you personally, does it include or exclude the following policies?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 11 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| 1 Include | 1823 | 88.5 | 88.5 | 89.1 |
| 2 Exclude | 225 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3C\_H [Providing economic aid to other countries] Taking an active part in world affairs means different things to different people. For you personally, does it include or exclude the following policies?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 17 | .8 | .8 | .8 |
| 1 Include | 1461 | 71.0 | 71.0 | 71.8 |
| 2 Exclude | 581 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3C\_I [Providing humanitarian aid to other countries] Taking an active part in world affairs means different things to different people. For you personally, does it include or exclude the following policies?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 19 | .9 | .9 | .9 |
| 1 Include | 1737 | 84.4 | 84.4 | 85.3 |
| 2 Exclude | 303 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3C\_J [Selling weapons to other countries] Taking an active part in world affairs means different things to different people. For you personally, does it include or exclude the following policies?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 30 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1 Include | 786 | 38.2 | 38.2 | 39.6 |
| 2 Exclude | 1243 | 60.4 | 60.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3C\_K [Conducting drone strikes against suspected terrorists in other countries] Taking an active part in world affairs means different things to different people. For you personally, does it include or exclude the following policies?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 31 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1 Include | 1405 | 68.2 | 68.2 | 69.7 |
| 2 Exclude | 623 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3C\_L [Increasing spending on national defense] Taking an active part in world affairs means different things to different people. For you personally, does it include or exclude the following policies?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 23 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1 Include | 1301 | 63.2 | 63.2 | 64.3 |
| 2 Exclude | 735 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3C\_M [Increasing spending on diplomatic programs abroad] Taking an active part in world affairs means different things to different people. For you personally, does it include or exclude the following policies?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 1 Include | 1284 | 62.4 | 62.4 | 63.8 |
| 2 Exclude | 746 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q13 Overall, when it comes to maintaining the U.S. role in the world, do you think:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 14 | .7 | .7 | .7 |
| 1 The costs outweigh the benefits | 736 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 36.4 |
| 2 The benefits outweigh the costs | 1309 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q3\_1 In order to make sure that your browser is working correctly, please select number 4 from the below list.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 8 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| 1 1 | 2 | .1 | .1 | .5 |
| 2 2 | 3 | .1 | .1 | .6 |
| 3 3 | 10 | .5 | .5 | 1.1 |
| 4 4 | 2032 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 99.8 |
| 5 5 | 4 | .2 | .2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5\_3 [The development of China as a world power] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 3 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| 1 Critical threat | 883 | 42.9 | 42.9 | 43.0 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 995 | 48.3 | 48.3 | 91.4 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 178 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5\_6a [Large numbers of immigrants and refugees coming into the U.S.] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 5 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| 1 Critical threat | 919 | 44.6 | 44.6 | 44.9 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 730 | 35.5 | 35.5 | 80.3 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 405 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5\_10 [International terrorism] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 5 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| 1 Critical threat | 1438 | 69.8 | 69.8 | 70.1 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 554 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 97.0 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 62 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5\_15 [Iran’s nuclear program] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 13 | .6 | .6 | .6 |
| 1 Critical threat | 1163 | 56.5 | 56.5 | 57.1 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 761 | 37.0 | 37.0 | 94.1 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 122 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5\_29 [North Korea’s nuclear program] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 3 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| 1 Critical threat | 1239 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 60.3 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 714 | 34.7 | 34.7 | 95.0 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 103 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5\_34b [Foreign interference in American elections] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 6 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| 1 Critical threat | 1098 | 53.3 | 53.3 | 53.6 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 686 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 86.9 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 269 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5\_38b [The rise of authoritarianism around the world] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 23 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1 Critical threat | 869 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 43.3 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 1006 | 48.9 | 48.9 | 92.2 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 161 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5\_39b [The possibility of a new global arms race] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 15 | .7 | .7 | .7 |
| 1 Critical threat | 989 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 48.8 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 907 | 44.1 | 44.1 | 92.8 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 148 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5\_40 [Political polarization in the United States] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 21 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1 Critical threat | 1043 | 50.7 | 50.7 | 51.7 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 855 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 93.2 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 140 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5\_8a [Climate change] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 4 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| 1 Critical threat | 1085 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 52.9 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 589 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 81.5 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 381 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5\_16 [Cyber-attacks on U.S. computer networks] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 4 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| 1 Critical threat | 1635 | 79.4 | 79.4 | 79.6 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 379 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 98.0 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 41 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5\_19 [Political instability in the Middle East] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 4 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| 1 Critical threat | 807 | 39.2 | 39.2 | 39.4 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 1094 | 53.1 | 53.1 | 92.5 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 154 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5\_33 [The military power of Russia] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 5 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| 1 Critical threat | 869 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 42.4 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 1026 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 92.3 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 159 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q5\_42 [Economic inequality in the world] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 10 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| 1 Critical threat | 571 | 27.7 | 27.7 | 28.2 |
| 2 Important but not critical threat | 1070 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 80.2 |
| 3 Not an important threat | 408 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q213 Do you think the world is becoming a safer place, a more dangerous place, or are things not changing very much?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 8 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| 1 A safer place | 132 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.8 |
| 2 A more dangerous place | 1498 | 72.8 | 72.8 | 79.6 |
| 3 Not changing very much | 421 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q9\_A [Maintaining U.S. military superiority] In your opinion, do each of the following policy approaches make the U.S. more safe, less safe, or do they not make a difference?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 14 | .7 | .7 | .7 |
| 1 More safe | 1477 | 71.7 | 71.7 | 72.4 |
| 2 Less safe | 173 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 80.8 |
| 3 No difference | 395 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q9\_B [U.S. alliances with other countries] In your opinion, do each of the following policy approaches make the U.S. more safe, less safe, or do they not make a difference?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 8 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| 1 More safe | 1564 | 76.0 | 76.0 | 76.3 |
| 2 Less safe | 147 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 83.5 |
| 3 No difference | 340 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q9\_C [Promoting democracy and human rights around the world] In your opinion, do each of the following policy approaches make the U.S. more safe, less safe, or do they not make a difference?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 11 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| 1 More safe | 1186 | 57.6 | 57.6 | 58.1 |
| 2 Less safe | 200 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 67.8 |
| 3 No difference | 662 | 32.2 | 32.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q9\_D [Stationing U.S. troops in allied countries] In your opinion, do each of the following policy approaches make the U.S. more safe, less safe, or do they not make a difference?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 17 | .8 | .8 | .8 |
| 1 More safe | 1104 | 53.6 | 53.6 | 54.4 |
| 2 Less safe | 298 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 68.9 |
| 3 No difference | 640 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q9\_E [Signing free trade agreements with other countries] In your opinion, do each of the following policy approaches make the U.S. more safe, less safe, or do they not make a difference?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 22 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1 More safe | 977 | 47.5 | 47.5 | 48.5 |
| 2 Less safe | 206 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 58.5 |
| 3 No difference | 854 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q9\_F [Conducting drone strikes against suspected terrorists in other countries] In your opinion, do each of the following policy approaches make the U.S. more safe, less safe, or do they not make a difference?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 24 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1 More safe | 1046 | 50.8 | 50.8 | 52.0 |
| 2 Less safe | 606 | 29.4 | 29.4 | 81.4 |
| 3 No difference | 383 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q9\_G [Providing humanitarian aid to other countries] In your opinion, do each of the following policy approaches make the U.S. more safe, less safe, or do they not make a difference?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 12 | .6 | .6 | .6 |
| 1 More safe | 970 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 47.7 |
| 2 Less safe | 187 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 56.8 |
| 3 No difference | 890 | 43.2 | 43.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q9\_H [Providing economic aid to other countries] In your opinion, do each of the following policy approaches make the U.S. more safe, less safe, or do they not make a difference?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 13 | .6 | .6 | .6 |
| 1 More safe | 845 | 41.0 | 41.0 | 41.7 |
| 2 Less safe | 273 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 54.9 |
| 3 No difference | 928 | 45.1 | 45.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q9\_I [Placing sanctions on other countries] In your opinion, do each of the following policy approaches make the U.S. more safe, less safe, or do they not make a difference?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 20 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1 More safe | 773 | 37.5 | 37.5 | 38.5 |
| 2 Less safe | 568 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 66.1 |
| 3 No difference | 698 | 33.9 | 33.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q9\_J [Intervening militarily in other countries to solve conflicts] In your opinion, do each of the following policy approaches make the U.S. more safe, less safe, or do they not make a difference?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 26 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1 More safe | 567 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 28.8 |
| 2 Less safe | 962 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 75.5 |
| 3 No difference | 504 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q9\_K [Participating in international organizations] In your opinion, do each of the following policy approaches make the U.S. more safe, less safe, or do they not make a difference?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 14 | .7 | .7 | .7 |
| 1 More safe | 1140 | 55.4 | 55.4 | 56.0 |
| 2 Less safe | 210 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 66.2 |
| 3 No difference | 695 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q9\_L [Restricting the number of immigrants entering the U.S.] In your opinion, do each of the following policy approaches make the U.S. more safe, less safe, or do they not make a difference?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 10 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| 1 More safe | 964 | 46.8 | 46.8 | 47.3 |
| 2 Less safe | 297 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 61.7 |
| 3 No difference | 788 | 38.3 | 38.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q9\_M [Increasing the U.S. nuclear weapon arsenal] In your opinion, do each of the following policy approaches make the U.S. more safe, less safe, or do they not make a difference?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 21 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1 More safe | 725 | 35.2 | 35.2 | 36.2 |
| 2 Less safe | 728 | 35.4 | 35.4 | 71.6 |
| 3 No difference | 585 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q9\_N [Selling weapons to other countries] In your opinion, do each of the following policy approaches make the U.S. more safe, less safe, or do they not make a difference?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 20 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1 More safe | 213 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 11.3 |
| 2 Less safe | 1397 | 67.8 | 67.8 | 79.2 |
| 3 No difference | 429 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q11 What kind of leadership role should the United States play in the world? Should it be the dominant leader, or should it play a shared leadership role, or should it not play any leadership role?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 13 | .6 | .6 | .6 |
| 1 Dominant leader | 547 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 27.2 |
| 2 Play a shared leadership role | 1362 | 66.1 | 66.1 | 93.3 |
| 3 Not play any leadership role | 137 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q21 Some people say the United States has a unique character that makes it the greatest country in the world. [...] Which view is closer to your own?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 15 | .7 | .7 | .7 |
| 1 The greatest country in the world | 1210 | 58.8 | 58.8 | 59.5 |
| 2 No greater than other nations | 834 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q95 Do you think that the distribution of income and wealth in the U.S. has recently become more fair, less fair, or stayed about the same?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 9 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| 1 More fair | 107 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.6 |
| 2 Less fair | 1175 | 57.1 | 57.1 | 62.7 |
| 3 Stayed about the same | 768 | 37.3 | 37.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q30\_1 [If North Korea invaded South Korea] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 35 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1 Favor | 1274 | 61.9 | 61.9 | 63.6 |
| 2 Oppose | 750 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q30\_2 [If China invaded Taiwan] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 58 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 1 Favor | 832 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 43.2 |
| 2 Oppose | 1169 | 56.8 | 56.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q30\_9 [To stop Iran from obtaining nuclear weapons] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1 Favor | 1455 | 70.7 | 70.7 | 72.0 |
| 2 Oppose | 577 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q30\_13 [If Russia invades a NATO ally like Latvia, Lithuania, or Estonia] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 43 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 1 Favor | 1177 | 57.2 | 57.2 | 59.3 |
| 2 Oppose | 839 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q30\_14 [If China initiates a military conflict with Japan over disputed islands] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 41 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 1 Favor | 959 | 46.6 | 46.6 | 48.6 |
| 2 Oppose | 1059 | 51.4 | 51.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q30\_15 [To fight against violent Islamic extremist groups in Iraq and Syria] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 37 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 1 Favor | 1230 | 59.7 | 59.7 | 61.5 |
| 2 Oppose | 792 | 38.5 | 38.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q30\_3 [To be part of an international peacekeeping force to enforce a peace agreement between Israel and the Palestinians] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 35 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1 Favor | 1230 | 59.7 | 59.7 | 61.4 |
| 2 Oppose | 794 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q30\_21 [To stop immigrants from coming into the U.S. from Mexico] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 26 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1 Favor | 1012 | 49.2 | 49.2 | 50.4 |
| 2 Oppose | 1021 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q30\_22 [To remove Nicolas Maduro as the leader of Venezuela] Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 92 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| 1 Favor | 747 | 36.3 | 36.3 | 40.7 |
| 2 Oppose | 1220 | 59.3 | 59.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q33ABC Which of the following comes closest to your view on U.S. security alliances in [IF DOV\_REGION=1,“East Asia”; IF DOV\_REGION=2, “Europe”; IF DOV\_REGION=3, “the Middle East”]. Do they:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 43 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 1 Mostly benefit the U.S. | 146 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 9.2 |
| 2 Mostly benefit our allies | 463 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 31.7 |
| 3 Benefit both the U.S. and our allies | 1138 | 55.3 | 55.3 | 86.9 |
| 4 Benefit neither | 269 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q41\_A [Afghanistan] Should the United States increase, maintain, reduce, or withdraw its military forces from the following countries or regions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 50 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 1 Increase | 175 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 10.9 |
| 2 Maintain | 854 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 52.4 |
| 3 Reduce | 524 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 77.9 |
| 4 Withdraw | 456 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q41\_B [Syria] Should the United States increase, maintain, reduce, or withdraw its military forces from the following countries or regions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 63 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 1 Increase | 254 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 15.4 |
| 2 Maintain | 905 | 44.0 | 44.0 | 59.3 |
| 3 Reduce | 423 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 79.9 |
| 4 Withdraw | 414 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q41\_C [Iraq] Should the United States increase, maintain, reduce, or withdraw its military forces from the following countries or regions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 58 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 1 Increase | 265 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 15.7 |
| 2 Maintain | 894 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 59.1 |
| 3 Reduce | 471 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 82.0 |
| 4 Withdraw | 371 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q41\_D [South Korea] Should the United States increase, maintain, reduce, or withdraw its military forces from the following countries or regions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 50 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 1 Increase | 228 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 13.5 |
| 2 Maintain | 1239 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 73.7 |
| 3 Reduce | 308 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 88.6 |
| 4 Withdraw | 234 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q41\_E [Japan] Should the United States increase, maintain, reduce, or withdraw its military forces from the following countries or regions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 56 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 1 Increase | 104 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 7.8 |
| 2 Maintain | 1101 | 53.5 | 53.5 | 61.2 |
| 3 Reduce | 475 | 23.1 | 23.1 | 84.3 |
| 4 Withdraw | 323 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q41\_F [Germany] Should the United States increase, maintain, reduce, or withdraw its military forces from the following countries or regions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 58 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 1 Increase | 62 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 5.8 |
| 2 Maintain | 941 | 45.7 | 45.7 | 51.5 |
| 3 Reduce | 614 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 81.4 |
| 4 Withdraw | 384 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q41\_G [Poland] Should the United States increase, maintain, reduce, or withdraw its military forces from the following countries or regions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 62 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 1 Increase | 106 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 8.2 |
| 2 Maintain | 945 | 45.9 | 45.9 | 54.1 |
| 3 Reduce | 549 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 80.7 |
| 4 Withdraw | 397 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q41\_H [The Persian Gulf] Should the United States increase, maintain, reduce, or withdraw its military forces from the following countries or regions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 57 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 1 Increase | 197 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 12.3 |
| 2 Maintain | 1085 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 65.0 |
| 3 Reduce | 433 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 86.1 |
| 4 Withdraw | 287 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q200 Do you feel we should increase our commitment to NATO, keep our commitment what it is now, decrease our commitment to NATO, or withdraw from NATO entirely?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 38 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 1 Increase commitment | 363 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 19.5 |
| 2 Keep commitment same | 1251 | 60.8 | 60.8 | 80.2 |
| 3 Decrease commitment | 262 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 93.0 |
| 4 Withdraw entirely | 145 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q615 Some people say that NATO is still essential to our country’s security. Others say it is no longer essential. Which of these views is closer to your own?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 44 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 1 Still essential | 1525 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 76.2 |
| 2 No longer essential | 490 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q50\_1 [The U.S.] I would like to know how much influence you think each of the following countries has in the world. Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale [...].** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 94 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| 0 | 19 | .9 | .9 | 5.5 |
| 1 | 68 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 8.8 |
| 2 | 10 | .5 | .5 | 9.3 |
| 3 | 13 | .6 | .6 | 9.9 |
| 4 | 10 | .5 | .5 | 10.4 |
| 5 | 81 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 14.3 |
| 6 | 43 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 16.4 |
| 7 | 87 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 20.6 |
| 8 | 270 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 33.8 |
| 9 | 365 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 51.5 |
| 10 | 999 | 48.5 | 48.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q50\_2 [Russia] I would like to know how much influence you think each of the following countries has in the world. Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale [...].** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 113 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| 0 | 48 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 7.8 |
| 1 | 17 | .8 | .8 | 8.6 |
| 2 | 60 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 11.6 |
| 3 | 85 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 15.7 |
| 4 | 102 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 20.6 |
| 5 | 236 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 32.1 |
| 6 | 175 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 40.6 |
| 7 | 321 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 56.2 |
| 8 | 406 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 75.9 |
| 9 | 255 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 88.3 |
| 10 | 241 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q50\_3 [Japan] I would like to know how much influence you think each of the following countries has in the world. Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale [...].** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 113 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| 0 | 51 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 8.0 |
| 1 | 22 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 9.0 |
| 2 | 61 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 12.0 |
| 3 | 106 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 17.1 |
| 4 | 154 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 24.6 |
| 5 | 429 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 45.5 |
| 6 | 299 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 60.0 |
| 7 | 329 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 76.0 |
| 8 | 300 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 90.5 |
| 9 | 112 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 96.0 |
| 10 | 83 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q50\_5 [China] I would like to know how much influence you think each of the following countries has in the world. Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale [...].** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 108 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| 0 | 36 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 7.0 |
| 1 | 31 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 8.5 |
| 2 | 52 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 11.0 |
| 3 | 31 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 12.5 |
| 4 | 57 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 15.3 |
| 5 | 166 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 23.4 |
| 6 | 110 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 28.7 |
| 7 | 254 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 41.0 |
| 8 | 449 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 62.8 |
| 9 | 414 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 83.0 |
| 10 | 351 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q50\_6 [India] I would like to know how much influence you think each of the following countries has in the world. Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale [...].** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 115 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| 0 | 113 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 11.1 |
| 1 | 86 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 15.3 |
| 2 | 153 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 22.7 |
| 3 | 193 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 32.1 |
| 4 | 246 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 44.0 |
| 5 | 435 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 65.1 |
| 6 | 255 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 77.5 |
| 7 | 239 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 89.1 |
| 8 | 136 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 95.7 |
| 9 | 55 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 98.4 |
| 10 | 33 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q50\_7 [The European Union as a whole] I would like to know how much influence you think each of the following countries has in the world. Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale [...].** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 106 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| 0 | 61 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 8.1 |
| 1 | 25 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 9.3 |
| 2 | 38 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 11.2 |
| 3 | 57 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 13.9 |
| 4 | 80 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 17.8 |
| 5 | 266 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 30.7 |
| 6 | 207 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 40.8 |
| 7 | 324 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 56.5 |
| 8 | 425 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 77.2 |
| 9 | 250 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 89.3 |
| 10 | 220 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q50\_8 [South Korea] I would like to know how much influence you think each of the following countries has in the world. Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale [...].** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 116 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| 0 | 80 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 9.5 |
| 1 | 63 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 12.6 |
| 2 | 145 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 19.6 |
| 3 | 208 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 29.7 |
| 4 | 254 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 42.1 |
| 5 | 442 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 63.5 |
| 6 | 249 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 75.6 |
| 7 | 239 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 87.2 |
| 8 | 142 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 94.1 |
| 9 | 60 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 97.0 |
| 10 | 61 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q50\_9 [Germany] I would like to know how much influence you think each of the following countries has in the world. Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale [...].** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 112 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| 0 | 61 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 8.4 |
| 1 | 31 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 9.9 |
| 2 | 63 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 13.0 |
| 3 | 117 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 18.6 |
| 4 | 173 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 27.1 |
| 5 | 441 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 48.5 |
| 6 | 319 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 64.0 |
| 7 | 298 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 78.4 |
| 8 | 275 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 91.8 |
| 9 | 104 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 96.8 |
| 10 | 65 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q50\_10 [Iran] I would like to know how much influence you think each of the following countries has in the world. Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale [...].** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 115 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| 0 | 106 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 10.7 |
| 1 | 90 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 15.1 |
| 2 | 198 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 24.7 |
| 3 | 219 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 35.4 |
| 4 | 254 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 47.7 |
| 5 | 397 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 67.0 |
| 6 | 214 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 77.4 |
| 7 | 190 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 86.6 |
| 8 | 152 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 94.0 |
| 9 | 66 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 97.2 |
| 10 | 58 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q55\_1 [The U.S.] Using the same 10 point scale, please say how much influence you think each of the following countries will have in the world 10 years from now.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 128 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| 0 | 23 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 7.3 |
| 1 | 51 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 9.8 |
| 2 | 16 | .8 | .8 | 10.6 |
| 3 | 24 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 11.8 |
| 4 | 22 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 12.8 |
| 5 | 95 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 17.4 |
| 6 | 70 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 20.8 |
| 7 | 135 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 27.4 |
| 8 | 286 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 41.3 |
| 9 | 375 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 59.5 |
| 10 | 834 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q55\_2 [Russia] Using the same 10 point scale, please say how much influence you think each of the following countries will have in the world 10 years from now.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 143 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| 0 | 52 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 9.5 |
| 1 | 20 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 10.4 |
| 2 | 73 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 14.0 |
| 3 | 80 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 17.9 |
| 4 | 107 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 23.1 |
| 5 | 252 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 35.3 |
| 6 | 193 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 44.7 |
| 7 | 258 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 57.2 |
| 8 | 358 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 74.6 |
| 9 | 259 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 87.2 |
| 10 | 264 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q55\_3 [Japan] Using the same 10 point scale, please say how much influence you think each of the following countries will have in the world 10 years from now.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 148 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| 0 | 51 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 9.7 |
| 1 | 28 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 11.0 |
| 2 | 60 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 13.9 |
| 3 | 108 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 19.2 |
| 4 | 171 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 27.5 |
| 5 | 402 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 47.0 |
| 6 | 279 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 60.6 |
| 7 | 275 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 73.9 |
| 8 | 290 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 88.0 |
| 9 | 141 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 94.9 |
| 10 | 106 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q55\_5 [China] Using the same 10 point scale, please say how much influence you think each of the following countries will have in the world 10 years from now.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 144 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| 0 | 42 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 9.0 |
| 1 | 30 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 10.5 |
| 2 | 33 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 12.1 |
| 3 | 35 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 13.8 |
| 4 | 39 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 15.7 |
| 5 | 170 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 23.9 |
| 6 | 96 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 28.6 |
| 7 | 180 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 37.3 |
| 8 | 369 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 55.3 |
| 9 | 436 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 76.4 |
| 10 | 485 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q55\_6 [India] Using the same 10 point scale, please say how much influence you think each of the following countries will have in the world 10 years from now.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 152 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| 0 | 99 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 12.2 |
| 1 | 70 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 15.6 |
| 2 | 131 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 22.0 |
| 3 | 153 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 29.4 |
| 4 | 196 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 38.9 |
| 5 | 371 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 56.9 |
| 6 | 239 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 68.5 |
| 7 | 263 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 81.3 |
| 8 | 219 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 91.9 |
| 9 | 97 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 96.6 |
| 10 | 69 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q55\_7 [The European Union as a whole] Using the same 10 point scale, please say how much influence you think each of the following countries will have in the world 10 years from now.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 147 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| 0 | 54 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 9.8 |
| 1 | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 11.2 |
| 2 | 46 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 13.4 |
| 3 | 62 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 16.4 |
| 4 | 101 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 21.3 |
| 5 | 289 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 35.4 |
| 6 | 200 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 45.1 |
| 7 | 319 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 60.6 |
| 8 | 389 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 79.5 |
| 9 | 225 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 90.4 |
| 10 | 198 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q55\_8 [South Korea] Using the same 10 point scale, please say how much influence you think each of the following countries will have in the world 10 years from now.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 149 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| 0 | 79 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 11.1 |
| 1 | 73 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 14.6 |
| 2 | 134 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 21.1 |
| 3 | 192 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 30.5 |
| 4 | 222 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 41.2 |
| 5 | 418 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 61.5 |
| 6 | 250 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 73.7 |
| 7 | 241 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 85.4 |
| 8 | 175 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 93.9 |
| 9 | 66 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 97.1 |
| 10 | 60 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q55\_9 [Germany] Using the same 10 point scale, please say how much influence you think each of the following countries will have in the world 10 years from now.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 148 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| 0 | 65 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 10.3 |
| 1 | 30 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 11.8 |
| 2 | 74 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 15.4 |
| 3 | 142 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 22.3 |
| 4 | 170 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 30.5 |
| 5 | 405 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 50.2 |
| 6 | 293 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 64.4 |
| 7 | 284 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 78.2 |
| 8 | 260 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 90.9 |
| 9 | 123 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 96.8 |
| 10 | 65 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q55\_10 [Iran] Using the same 10 point scale, please say how much influence you think each of the following countries will have in the world 10 years from now.** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 152 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| 0 | 111 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 12.8 |
| 1 | 98 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 17.5 |
| 2 | 212 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 27.8 |
| 3 | 218 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 38.4 |
| 4 | 223 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 49.2 |
| 5 | 384 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 67.9 |
| 6 | 218 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 78.5 |
| 7 | 181 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 87.3 |
| 8 | 134 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 93.8 |
| 9 | 77 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 97.5 |
| 10 | 51 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q46 Do you think most countries around the world view the United States very favorably, somewhat favorably, somewhat unfavorably or very unfavorably?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 7 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| 1 Very favorably | 196 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.9 |
| 2 Somewhat favorably | 938 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 55.4 |
| 3 Somewhat unfavorably | 732 | 35.6 | 35.6 | 91.0 |
| 4 Very unfavorably | 186 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q451\_A [Turkey] Does the U.S. relationship with the following countries do more to strengthen U.S. national security or weaken U.S. national security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 129 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| 1 More to strengthen U.S. national security | 1003 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 55.0 |
| 2 More to weaken U.S. national security | 927 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q451\_B [Saudi Arabia] Does the U.S. relationship with the following countries do more to strengthen U.S. national security or weaken U.S. national security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 102 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| 1 More to strengthen U.S. national security | 943 | 45.8 | 45.8 | 50.8 |
| 2 More to weaken U.S. national security | 1014 | 49.2 | 49.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q451\_C [Israel] Does the U.S. relationship with the following countries do more to strengthen U.S. national security or weaken U.S. national security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 89 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| 1 More to strengthen U.S. national security | 1265 | 61.4 | 61.4 | 65.8 |
| 2 More to weaken U.S. national security | 705 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q451\_D [Japan] Does the U.S. relationship with the following countries do more to strengthen U.S. national security or weaken U.S. national security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 91 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| 1 More to strengthen U.S. national security | 1649 | 80.1 | 80.1 | 84.5 |
| 2 More to weaken U.S. national security | 319 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q451\_E [South Korea] Does the U.S. relationship with the following countries do more to strengthen U.S. national security or weaken U.S. national security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 92 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| 1 More to strengthen U.S. national security | 1486 | 72.2 | 72.2 | 76.6 |
| 2 More to weaken U.S. national security | 481 | 23.4 | 23.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q451\_F [The Philippines] Does the U.S. relationship with the following countries do more to strengthen U.S. national security or weaken U.S. national security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 122 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| 1 More to strengthen U.S. national security | 1249 | 60.7 | 60.7 | 66.6 |
| 2 More to weaken U.S. national security | 688 | 33.4 | 33.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q451\_G [Pakistan] Does the U.S. relationship with the following countries do more to strengthen U.S. national security or weaken U.S. national security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 126 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| 1 More to strengthen U.S. national security | 798 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 44.9 |
| 2 More to weaken U.S. national security | 1135 | 55.1 | 55.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q451\_H [India] Does the U.S. relationship with the following countries do more to strengthen U.S. national security or weaken U.S. national security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 109 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| 1 More to strengthen U.S. national security | 1326 | 64.4 | 64.4 | 69.7 |
| 2 More to weaken U.S. national security | 624 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q451\_I [China] Does the U.S. relationship with the following countries do more to strengthen U.S. national security or weaken U.S. national security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 82 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 1 More to strengthen U.S. national security | 1210 | 58.8 | 58.8 | 62.7 |
| 2 More to weaken U.S. national security | 767 | 37.3 | 37.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q451\_J [Mexico] Does the U.S. relationship with the following countries do more to strengthen U.S. national security or weaken U.S. national security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 78 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 1 More to strengthen U.S. national security | 1297 | 63.0 | 63.0 | 66.8 |
| 2 More to weaken U.S. national security | 684 | 33.2 | 33.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q451\_K [Germany] Does the U.S. relationship with the following countries do more to strengthen U.S. national security or weaken U.S. national security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 94 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| 1 More to strengthen U.S. national security | 1588 | 77.1 | 77.1 | 81.7 |
| 2 More to weaken U.S. national security | 377 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q140W\_A [The Iran nuclear agreement that lifts some international economic sanctions against Iran in exchange for strict limits on its nuclear program for at least the next decade] In your opinion, does the U.S. withdrawal [...]?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 54 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 1 More safe | 632 | 30.7 | 30.7 | 33.3 |
| 2 Less safe | 938 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 78.9 |
| 3 Does not make a difference | 435 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q140W\_B [The Paris Agreement that calls for countries to collectively reduce their emissions of greenhouse gases] In your opinion, does the U.S. withdrawal [...]?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 43 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 1 More safe | 557 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 29.1 |
| 2 Less safe | 748 | 36.3 | 36.3 | 65.5 |
| 3 Does not make a difference | 711 | 34.5 | 34.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q140W\_C [The Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces (or INF) Treaty, which limits American and Russian medium-range missiles] In your opinion, does the U.S. withdrawal [...]?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 65 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 1 More safe | 634 | 30.8 | 30.8 | 33.9 |
| 2 Less safe | 894 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 77.4 |
| 3 Does not make a difference | 466 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q145 Please select whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: When dealing with international problems, the U.S. should be more willing to make decisions within the United Nations [...].** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 9 | .4 | .9 | .9 |
| 1 Agree | 660 | 32.1 | 64.5 | 65.4 |
| 2 Disagree | 354 | 17.2 | 34.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1023 | 49.7 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1036 | 50.3 |  |  |
| Total | | 2059 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q145B Please select whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: When dealing with international problems, the U.S. should be more willing to make decisions with its allies [...].** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 13 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1 Agree | 714 | 34.7 | 68.9 | 70.2 |
| 2 Disagree | 309 | 15.0 | 29.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1036 | 50.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1023 | 49.7 |  |  |
| Total | | 2059 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q190\_1 [The U.S. economy] Overall, do you think international trade is good or bad for:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 7 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| 1 Good | 1810 | 87.9 | 87.9 | 88.2 |
| 2 Bad | 242 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q190\_2 [American companies] Overall, do you think international trade is good or bad for:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 11 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| 1 Good | 1743 | 84.7 | 84.7 | 85.2 |
| 2 Bad | 305 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q190\_8 [U.S. relations with other countries] Overall, do you think international trade is good or bad for:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 9 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| 1 Good | 1868 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 91.2 |
| 2 Bad | 182 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q165\_1 [Cuba] Do you favor or oppose engaging in trade with the following countries?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 34 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1 Favor | 1287 | 62.5 | 62.5 | 64.2 |
| 2 Oppose | 738 | 35.8 | 35.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q165\_2 [Iran] Do you favor or oppose engaging in trade with the following countries?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 40 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 1 Favor | 725 | 35.2 | 35.2 | 37.2 |
| 2 Oppose | 1294 | 62.8 | 62.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q165\_4 [China] Do you favor or oppose engaging in trade with the following countries?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 31 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1 Favor | 1537 | 74.6 | 74.6 | 76.2 |
| 2 Oppose | 491 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q165\_5 [Mexico] Do you favor or oppose engaging in trade with the following countries?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1 Favor | 1739 | 84.5 | 84.5 | 85.8 |
| 2 Oppose | 293 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q165\_6 [Germany] Do you favor or oppose engaging in trade with the following countries?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1 Favor | 1828 | 88.8 | 88.8 | 90.1 |
| 2 Oppose | 204 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q165\_7 [Japan] Do you favor or oppose engaging in trade with the following countries?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1 Favor | 1832 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 90.3 |
| 2 Oppose | 200 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q165\_8 [South Korea] Do you favor or oppose engaging in trade with the following countries?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 1 Favor | 1625 | 78.9 | 78.9 | 80.3 |
| 2 Oppose | 405 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q165\_9 [Russia] Do you favor or oppose engaging in trade with the following countries?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 36 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1 Favor | 1050 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 52.7 |
| 2 Oppose | 973 | 47.3 | 47.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q189 Which of the following comes closest to your view on trade deals between the U.S. and other countries. Do they:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 17 | .8 | .8 | .8 |
| 1 Mostly benefit the U.S. | 234 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 12.2 |
| 2 Mostly benefit other countries | 445 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 33.8 |
| 3 Benefit both the U.S. and other countries | 1310 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 97.4 |
| 4 Benefit neither | 53 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q155 [...]. If another country files a complaint with the World Trade Organization and it rules against the U.S., as a general rule, should the U.S. comply with that decision or not?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 55 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 1 Should comply | 1588 | 77.1 | 77.1 | 79.8 |
| 2 Should not comply | 416 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q87 Do you support or oppose raising tariffs on products imported from China?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 47 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 1 Support | 1004 | 48.8 | 48.8 | 51.0 |
| 2 Oppose | 1008 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q240A\_5 [Accept that Iran will acquire nuclear weapons] If Iran withdraws [...] would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the U.S. taking each of the following actions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 55 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 1 Strongly support | 135 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 9.2 |
| 2 Somewhat support | 280 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 22.8 |
| 3 Somewhat oppose | 527 | 25.6 | 25.6 | 48.4 |
| 4 Strongly oppose | 1062 | 51.6 | 51.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q240A\_2 [Continue diplomatic efforts to get Iran to stop enriching uranium] If Iran withdraws [...] would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the U.S. taking each of the following actions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 60 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 1 Strongly support | 1158 | 56.2 | 56.2 | 59.2 |
| 2 Somewhat support | 555 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 86.1 |
| 3 Somewhat oppose | 164 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 94.1 |
| 4 Strongly oppose | 122 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q240A\_3 [Impose tighter economic sanctions on Iran] If Iran withdraws [...] would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the U.S. taking each of the following actions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 60 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 1 Strongly support | 1026 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 52.7 |
| 2 Somewhat support | 620 | 30.1 | 30.1 | 82.9 |
| 3 Somewhat oppose | 226 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 93.8 |
| 4 Strongly oppose | 127 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q240A\_6 [Conduct cyberattacks against Iran’s computer systems] If Iran withdraws [...] would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the U.S. taking each of the following actions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 73 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 1 Strongly support | 552 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 30.4 |
| 2 Somewhat support | 565 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 57.8 |
| 3 Somewhat oppose | 498 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 82.0 |
| 4 Strongly oppose | 371 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q240A\_7 [Conduct airstrikes against Iran’s nuclear facilities] If Iran withdraws [...] would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the U.S. taking each of the following actions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 69 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 1 Strongly support | 446 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 25.0 |
| 2 Somewhat support | 567 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 52.5 |
| 3 Somewhat oppose | 519 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 77.8 |
| 4 Strongly oppose | 458 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q240A\_8 [Send U.S. troops to destroy Iran’s nuclear facilities] If Iran withdraws [...] would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the U.S. taking each of the following actions:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 73 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 1 Strongly support | 313 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 18.7 |
| 2 Somewhat support | 502 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 43.1 |
| 3 Somewhat oppose | 548 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 69.7 |
| 4 Strongly oppose | 623 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q295 There is a controversy over what the countries of the world, including the U.S., should do about the problem of climate change. Here are three statements. Please tell me which statement comes closest to your own point of view:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 19 | .9 | .9 | .9 |
| 1 Until we are sure that climate change is really a problem. | 359 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 18.4 |
| 2 The problem of climate change should be addressed but. | 648 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 49.8 |
| 3 Climate change is a serious and pressing problem and. | 1033 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q336 At the present time, which nation do you feel is stronger in terms of military power, the U.S. or China – or do you think they are about equal militarily?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 35 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1 The U.S. | 1229 | 59.7 | 59.7 | 61.4 |
| 2 China | 201 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 71.2 |
| 3 About equal | 594 | 28.8 | 28.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q337 At the present time, which nation do you feel is stronger in terms of economic power, the U.S. or China – or do you think they are about equal economically?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 1 The U.S. | 822 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 41.3 |
| 2 China | 603 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 70.6 |
| 3 About equal | 605 | 29.4 | 29.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q350A In dealing with the rise of China’s power, do you think the U.S. should:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 40 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 1 Undertake friendly cooperation and engagement with China | 1414 | 68.7 | 68.7 | 70.6 |
| 2 Actively work to limit the growth of China’s power | 605 | 29.4 | 29.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q354A Does trade between the U.S. and China do more to strengthen U.S. national security or weaken U.S. national security?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 36 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 1 More to strengthen | 669 | 32.5 | 63.9 | 67.3 |
| 2 More to weaken | 342 | 16.6 | 32.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1047 | 50.8 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1012 | 49.2 |  |  |
| Total | | 2059 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q354B In your opinion, does trade between the U.S. and China do more to increase or decrease the likelihood of military conflict between the U.S. and China, or does it not make a difference?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 21 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 1 More to increase | 127 | 6.2 | 12.5 | 14.6 |
| 2 More to decrease | 431 | 20.9 | 42.6 | 57.2 |
| 3 Does not make a difference | 433 | 21.0 | 42.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1012 | 49.2 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1047 | 50.8 |  |  |
| Total | | 2059 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q353\_A [Placing tariffs on products imported from China] Would you support or oppose the following U.S. policies towards China?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 80 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| 1 Support | 1036 | 50.3 | 50.3 | 54.2 |
| 2 Oppose | 943 | 45.8 | 45.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q353\_B [Restricting the exchange of scientific research between the U.S. and China] Would you support or oppose the following U.S. policies towards China?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 71 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 1 Support | 1040 | 50.5 | 50.5 | 54.0 |
| 2 Oppose | 948 | 46.0 | 46.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q353\_C [Negotiating arms control agreements between the U.S. and China] Would you support or oppose the following U.S. policies towards China?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 75 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| 1 Support | 1655 | 80.4 | 80.4 | 84.0 |
| 2 Oppose | 329 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q353\_D [Selling arms to Taiwan, contrary to China’s demands] Would you support or oppose the following U.S. policies towards China?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 103 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| 1 Support | 748 | 36.3 | 36.3 | 41.3 |
| 2 Oppose | 1208 | 58.7 | 58.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q353\_E [Limiting the number of Chinese students studying in the United States] Would you support or oppose the following U.S. policies towards China?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 78 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 1 Support | 853 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 45.2 |
| 2 Oppose | 1128 | 54.8 | 54.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q353\_F [Inviting China to participate in joint military exercises with the U.S. and its allies] Would you support or oppose the following U.S. policies towards China?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 86 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 1 Support | 848 | 41.2 | 41.2 | 45.4 |
| 2 Oppose | 1125 | 54.6 | 54.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q353\_G [Cooperating with China on international development assistance projects] Would you support or oppose the following U.S. policies towards China?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 85 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| 1 Support | 1512 | 73.4 | 73.4 | 77.6 |
| 2 Oppose | 462 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q390 Should legal immigration into the United States be kept at its present level, increased or decreased?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 16 | .8 | .8 | .8 |
| 1 Kept at present level | 890 | 43.2 | 43.2 | 44.0 |
| 2 Increased | 532 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 69.8 |
| 3 Decreased | 621 | 30.2 | 30.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q406\_A [Increasing border security] Please tell me whether you think each of the following measures is very effective, somewhat effective, not very effective or not at all effective in dealing with the issue of illegal immigration?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 14 | .7 | .7 | .7 |
| 1 Very effective | 788 | 38.3 | 38.3 | 39.0 |
| 2 Somewhat effective | 688 | 33.4 | 33.4 | 72.4 |
| 3 Not very effective | 390 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 91.3 |
| 4 Not at all effective | 179 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q406\_B [Imposing new fines on businesses that hire illegal immigrants] [...] in dealing with the issue of illegal immigration?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 18 | .9 | .9 | .9 |
| 1 Very effective | 768 | 37.3 | 37.3 | 38.2 |
| 2 Somewhat effective | 602 | 29.2 | 29.2 | 67.4 |
| 3 Not very effective | 449 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 89.2 |
| 4 Not at all effective | 222 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q406\_C [Creating a pathway to citizenship for those illegal immigrants who agree to pay taxes, speak English capably, have a clean criminal record and have steady employment] [...] in dealing with the issue of illegal immigration?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 14 | .7 | .7 | .7 |
| 1 Very effective | 1018 | 49.4 | 49.4 | 50.1 |
| 2 Somewhat effective | 646 | 31.4 | 31.4 | 81.5 |
| 3 Not very effective | 209 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 91.6 |
| 4 Not at all effective | 172 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q406\_D [Carrying out more arrests and deportations] [...] in dealing with the issue of illegal immigration?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 15 | .7 | .7 | .7 |
| 1 Very effective | 562 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 28.0 |
| 2 Somewhat effective | 528 | 25.6 | 25.6 | 53.7 |
| 3 Not very effective | 558 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 80.8 |
| 4 Not at all effective | 396 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q406\_E [Separating immigrant children from parents when they are accused of entering the U.S. illegally across the southern border] [...] in dealing with the issue of illegal immigration?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 26 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1 Very effective | 211 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 11.5 |
| 2 Somewhat effective | 261 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 24.2 |
| 3 Not very effective | 461 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 46.6 |
| 4 Not at all effective | 1100 | 53.4 | 53.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q1001 Who would be your top choice for President among the following candidates?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 134 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| 1 Donald Trump | 734 | 35.6 | 35.6 | 42.2 |
| 2 Bill Weld | 18 | .9 | .9 | 43.0 |
| 3 Larry Hogan | 14 | .7 | .7 | 43.7 |
| 4 John Kasich | 59 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 46.6 |
| 5 Joe Biden | 402 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 66.1 |
| 6 Bernie Sanders | 223 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 76.9 |
| 7 Elizabeth Warren | 196 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 86.4 |
| 8 Pete Buttigieg | 104 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 91.5 |
| 9 Kamala Harris | 83 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 95.5 |
| 10 Beto O’Rourke | 44 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 97.7 |
| 11 Cory Booker | 23 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 98.8 |
| 12 Amy Klobuchar | 25 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q1005 In general, do you think of yourself as:** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1 Extremely liberal | 88 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.6 |
| 2 Liberal | 308 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 20.5 |
| 3 Slightly liberal | 207 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 30.6 |
| 4 Moderate, middle of the road | 686 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 63.9 |
| 5 Slightly conservative | 251 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 76.1 |
| 6 Conservative | 395 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 95.3 |
| 7 Extremely conservative | 97 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q1010 Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 16 | .8 | .8 | .8 |
| 1 Republican | 588 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 29.3 |
| 2 Democrat | 726 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 64.6 |
| 3 Independent | 578 | 28.1 | 28.1 | 92.7 |
| 4 Other | 151 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **Q1015 Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 1 | .0 | .2 | .2 |
| 1 Strong | 317 | 15.4 | 53.9 | 54.1 |
| 2 Not strong | 270 | 13.1 | 45.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 588 | 28.6 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1471 | 71.4 |  |  |
| Total | | 2059 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q1020 Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 4 | .2 | .6 | .6 |
| 1 Strong | 427 | 20.7 | 58.8 | 59.4 |
| 2 Not strong | 295 | 14.3 | 40.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 726 | 35.3 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1333 | 64.7 |  |  |
| Total | | 2059 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| **Q1025 Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | -1 Refused | 2 | .1 | .3 | .3 |
| 1 Republican | 208 | 10.1 | 28.5 | 28.8 |
| 2 Democratic | 206 | 10.0 | 28.3 | 57.1 |
| 3 Neither | 313 | 15.2 | 42.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 729 | 35.4 | 100.0 |  |
| Missing | System | 1330 | 64.6 |  |  |
| Total | | 2059 | 100.0 |  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **DOV\_REL1 Religious Denomination of Respondent** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Catholic | 517 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 25.1 |
| 2 Evangelical or Protestant Christian | 716 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 59.9 |
| 3 Jehovah’s Witness | 11 | .5 | .5 | 60.4 |
| 4 Mormon | 30 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 61.9 |
| 5 Jewish | 54 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 64.5 |
| 6 Islam/Muslim | 14 | .7 | .7 | 65.2 |
| 7 Orthodox Church | 8 | .4 | .4 | 65.6 |
| 8 Hindu | 9 | .4 | .4 | 66.0 |
| 9 Buddhist | 8 | .4 | .4 | 66.4 |
| 10 Unitarian (Universalist) | 13 | .6 | .6 | 67.0 |
| 11 Other Christian religion, please specify: | 141 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 73.9 |
| 12 Other non-Christian religion, please specify: | 20 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 74.8 |
| 13 No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic | 509 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 99.6 |
| 14 Refused | 9 | .4 | .4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| **PPAGE Age** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 18 | 13 | .6 | .6 | .6 |
| 19 | 16 | .8 | .8 | 1.4 |
| 20 | 11 | .5 | .5 | 1.9 |
| 21 | 30 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.4 |
| 22 | 19 | .9 | .9 | 4.3 |
| 23 | 15 | .7 | .7 | 5.1 |
| 24 | 17 | .8 | .8 | 5.9 |
| 25 | 24 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 7.0 |
| 26 | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 8.5 |
| 27 | 35 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 10.2 |
| 28 | 36 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 11.9 |
| 29 | 51 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 14.4 |
| 30 | 26 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 15.6 |
| 31 | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 17.0 |
| 32 | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 18.4 |
| 33 | 22 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 19.4 |
| 34 | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 20.8 |
| 35 | 34 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 22.5 |
| 36 | 38 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 24.3 |
| 37 | 32 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 25.9 |
| 38 | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 27.2 |
| 39 | 30 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 28.7 |
| 40 | 39 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 30.5 |
| 41 | 30 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 32.0 |
| 42 | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 33.3 |
| 43 | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 34.6 |
| 44 | 28 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 36.0 |
| 45 | 15 | .7 | .7 | 36.7 |
| 46 | 17 | .8 | .8 | 37.5 |
| 47 | 26 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 38.8 |
| 48 | 34 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 40.5 |
| 49 | 31 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 42.0 |
| 50 | 42 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 44.0 |
| 51 | 37 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 45.8 |
| 52 | 31 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 47.3 |
| 53 | 34 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 49.0 |
| 54 | 36 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 50.7 |
| 55 | 47 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 53.0 |
| 56 | 37 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 54.8 |
| 57 | 57 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 57.6 |
| 58 | 49 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 59.9 |
| 59 | 60 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 62.8 |
| 60 | 43 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 64.9 |
| 61 | 35 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 66.6 |
| 62 | 39 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 68.5 |
| 63 | 51 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 71.0 |
| 64 | 39 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 72.9 |
| 65 | 48 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 75.2 |
| 66 | 39 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 77.1 |
| 67 | 48 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 79.5 |
| 68 | 38 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 81.3 |
| 69 | 38 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 83.1 |
| 70 | 36 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 84.9 |
| 71 | 33 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 86.5 |
| 72 | 47 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 88.8 |
| 73 | 22 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 89.8 |
| 74 | 32 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 91.4 |
| 75 | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 92.7 |
| 76 | 32 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 94.3 |
| 77 | 24 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 95.4 |
| 78 | 14 | .7 | .7 | 96.1 |
| 79 | 13 | .6 | .6 | 96.7 |
| 80 | 9 | .4 | .4 | 97.2 |
| 81 | 13 | .6 | .6 | 97.8 |
| 82 | 11 | .5 | .5 | 98.3 |
| 83 | 9 | .4 | .4 | 98.8 |
| 84 | 4 | .2 | .2 | 99.0 |
| 85 | 2 | .1 | .1 | 99.1 |
| 86 | 3 | .1 | .1 | 99.2 |
| 87 | 6 | .3 | .3 | 99.5 |
| 88 | 5 | .2 | .2 | 99.8 |
| 90 | 3 | .1 | .1 | 99.9 |
| 92 | 1 | .0 | .0 | 100.0 |
| 93 | 1 | .0 | .0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ppagecat Age - 7 Categories** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 18-24 | 121 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| 2 25-34 | 308 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 20.8 |
| 3 35-44 | 312 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 36.0 |
| 4 45-54 | 303 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 50.7 |
| 5 55-64 | 457 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 72.9 |
| 6 65-74 | 381 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 91.4 |
| 7 75+ | 177 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ppagect4 Age - 4 Categories** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 18-29 | 296 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.4 |
| 2 30-44 | 445 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 36.0 |
| 3 45-59 | 553 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 62.8 |
| 4 60+ | 765 | 37.2 | 37.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPEDUC Education (Highest Degree Received)** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 No formal education | 2 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| 2 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade | 3 | .1 | .1 | .2 |
| 3 5th or 6th grade | 5 | .2 | .2 | .5 |
| 4 7th or 8th grade | 15 | .7 | .7 | 1.2 |
| 5 9th grade | 14 | .7 | .7 | 1.9 |
| 6 10th grade | 32 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 3.4 |
| 7 11th grade | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 4.9 |
| 8 12th grade NO DIPLOMA | 31 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 6.4 |
| 9 HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE - high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (GED) | 562 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 33.7 |
| 10 Some college, no degree | 417 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 53.9 |
| 11 Associate degree | 174 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 62.4 |
| 12 Bachelors degree | 418 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 82.7 |
| 13 Masters degree | 248 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 94.7 |
| 14 Professional or Doctorate degree | 109 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPEDUCAT Education (Categorical)** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Less than high school | 131 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| 2 High school | 562 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 33.7 |
| 3 Some college | 591 | 28.7 | 28.7 | 62.4 |
| 4 Bachelor's degree or higher | 775 | 37.6 | 37.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPETHM Race / Ethnicity** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 White, Non-Hispanic | 1443 | 70.1 | 70.1 | 70.1 |
| 2 Black, Non-Hispanic | 210 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 80.3 |
| 3 Other, Non-Hispanic | 84 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 84.4 |
| 4 Hispanic | 258 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 96.9 |
| 5 2+ Races, Non-Hispanic | 64 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPGENDER Gender** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Male | 1095 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 53.2 |
| 2 Female | 964 | 46.8 | 46.8 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPHHHEAD Household Head** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 No | 377 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.3 |
| 1 Yes | 1682 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPHHSIZE Household Size** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 | 388 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 18.8 |
| 2 | 823 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 58.8 |
| 3 | 356 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 76.1 |
| 4 | 281 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 89.8 |
| 5 | 129 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 96.0 |
| 6 | 45 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 98.2 |
| 7 | 17 | .8 | .8 | 99.0 |
| 8 | 9 | .4 | .4 | 99.5 |
| 9 | 3 | .1 | .1 | 99.6 |
| 10 | 7 | .3 | .3 | 100.0 |
| 12 | 1 | .0 | .0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPHOUSE Housing Type** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 A one-family house detached from any other house | 1492 | 72.5 | 72.5 | 72.5 |
| 2 A one-family house attached to one or more houses | 174 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 80.9 |
| 3 A building with 2 or more apartments | 320 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 96.5 |
| 4 A mobile home | 70 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 99.9 |
| 5 Boat, RV, van, etc. | 3 | .1 | .1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPINCIMP Household Income** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Less than $5,000 | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2 $5,000 to $7,499 | 16 | .8 | .8 | 2.2 |
| 3 $7,500 to $9,999 | 12 | .6 | .6 | 2.8 |
| 4 $10,000 to $12,499 | 38 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 4.6 |
| 5 $12,500 to $14,999 | 31 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 6.1 |
| 6 $15,000 to $19,999 | 48 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 8.5 |
| 7 $20,000 to $24,999 | 72 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 11.9 |
| 8 $25,000 to $29,999 | 72 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 15.4 |
| 9 $30,000 to $34,999 | 78 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 19.2 |
| 10 $35,000 to $39,999 | 82 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 23.2 |
| 11 $40,000 to $49,999 | 132 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 29.6 |
| 12 $50,000 to $59,999 | 152 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 37.0 |
| 13 $60,000 to $74,999 | 200 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 46.7 |
| 14 $75,000 to $84,999 | 154 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 54.2 |
| 15 $85,000 to $99,999 | 142 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 61.1 |
| 16 $100,000 to $124,999 | 241 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 72.8 |
| 17 $125,000 to $149,999 | 134 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 79.3 |
| 18 $150,000 to $174,999 | 158 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 87.0 |
| 19 $175,000 to $199,999 | 96 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 91.6 |
| 20 $200,000 to $249,999 | 84 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 95.7 |
| 21 $250,000 or more | 88 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPMARIT Marital Status** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Married | 1230 | 59.7 | 59.7 | 59.7 |
| 2 Widowed | 98 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 64.5 |
| 3 Divorced | 216 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 75.0 |
| 4 Separated | 44 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 77.1 |
| 5 Never married | 353 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 94.3 |
| 6 Living with partner | 118 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPMSACAT MSA Status** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 Non-Metro | 266 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| 1 Metro | 1793 | 87.1 | 87.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPREG4 Region 4 - Based on State of Residence** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Northeast | 390 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 18.9 |
| 2 Midwest | 461 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 41.3 |
| 3 South | 745 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 77.5 |
| 4 West | 463 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ppreg9 Region 9 - Based on State of Residence** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 New England | 103 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| 2 Mid-Atlantic | 287 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 18.9 |
| 3 East-North Central | 316 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 34.3 |
| 4 West-North Central | 145 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 41.3 |
| 5 South Atlantic | 414 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 61.4 |
| 6 East-South Central | 105 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 66.5 |
| 7 West-South Central | 226 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 77.5 |
| 8 Mountain | 153 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 84.9 |
| 9 Pacific | 310 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPRENT Ownership Status of Living Quarters** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household | 1522 | 73.9 | 73.9 | 73.9 |
| 2 Rented for cash | 507 | 24.6 | 24.6 | 98.5 |
| 3 Occupied without payment of cash rent | 30 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPSTATEN State** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 11 ME | 7 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| 12 NH | 7 | .3 | .3 | .7 |
| 13 VT | 1 | .0 | .0 | .7 |
| 14 MA | 46 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.0 |
| 15 RI | 5 | .2 | .2 | 3.2 |
| 16 CT | 37 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 5.0 |
| 21 NY | 131 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 11.4 |
| 22 NJ | 54 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 14.0 |
| 23 PA | 102 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 18.9 |
| 31 OH | 70 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 22.3 |
| 32 IN | 32 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 23.9 |
| 33 IL | 86 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 28.1 |
| 34 MI | 66 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 31.3 |
| 35 WI | 62 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 34.3 |
| 41 MN | 45 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 36.5 |
| 42 IA | 19 | .9 | .9 | 37.4 |
| 43 MO | 42 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 39.4 |
| 44 ND | 3 | .1 | .1 | 39.6 |
| 45 SD | 4 | .2 | .2 | 39.8 |
| 46 NE | 11 | .5 | .5 | 40.3 |
| 47 KS | 21 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 41.3 |
| 51 DE | 3 | .1 | .1 | 41.5 |
| 52 MD | 40 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 43.4 |
| 53 DC | 9 | .4 | .4 | 43.9 |
| 54 VA | 61 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 46.8 |
| 55 WV | 8 | .4 | .4 | 47.2 |
| 56 NC | 72 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 50.7 |
| 57 SC | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 52.0 |
| 58 GA | 58 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 54.8 |
| 59 FL | 136 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 61.4 |
| 61 KY | 27 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 62.7 |
| 62 TN | 32 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 64.3 |
| 63 AL | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 65.7 |
| 64 MS | 17 | .8 | .8 | 66.5 |
| 71 AR | 19 | .9 | .9 | 67.5 |
| 72 LA | 18 | .9 | .9 | 68.3 |
| 73 OK | 21 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 69.4 |
| 74 TX | 168 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 77.5 |
| 81 MT | 4 | .2 | .2 | 77.7 |
| 82 ID | 11 | .5 | .5 | 78.2 |
| 83 WY | 1 | .0 | .0 | 78.3 |
| 84 CO | 41 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 80.3 |
| 85 NM | 13 | .6 | .6 | 80.9 |
| 86 AZ | 46 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 83.1 |
| 87 UT | 21 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 84.2 |
| 88 NV | 16 | .8 | .8 | 84.9 |
| 91 WA | 48 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 87.3 |
| 92 OR | 29 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 88.7 |
| 93 CA | 223 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 99.5 |
| 94 AK | 5 | .2 | .2 | 99.8 |
| 95 HI | 5 | .2 | .2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPT01 Presence of Household Members - Children 0-1** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 | 1964 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.4 |
| 1 | 89 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 99.7 |
| 2 | 2 | .1 | .1 | 99.8 |
| 4 | 1 | .0 | .0 | 99.9 |
| 5 | 2 | .1 | .1 | 100.0 |
| 8 | 1 | .0 | .0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPT25 Presence of Household Members - Children 2-5** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 | 1902 | 92.4 | 92.4 | 92.4 |
| 1 | 124 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 98.4 |
| 2 | 31 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 99.9 |
| 4 | 2 | .1 | .1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPT612 Presence of Household Members - Children 6-12** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 | 1809 | 87.9 | 87.9 | 87.9 |
| 1 | 172 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 96.2 |
| 2 | 65 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 99.4 |
| 3 | 12 | .6 | .6 | 100.0 |
| 5 | 1 | .0 | .0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPT1317 Presence of Household Members - Children 13-17** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 0 | 1808 | 87.8 | 87.8 | 87.8 |
| 1 | 187 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 96.9 |
| 2 | 57 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 99.7 |
| 3 | 7 | .3 | .3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPT18OV Presence of Household Members - Adults 18+** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 | 433 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 21.0 |
| 2 | 1122 | 54.5 | 54.5 | 75.5 |
| 3 | 295 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 89.8 |
| 4 | 161 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 97.7 |
| 5 | 36 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 99.4 |
| 6 | 9 | .4 | .4 | 99.9 |
| 7 | 1 | .0 | .0 | 99.9 |
| 8 | 1 | .0 | .0 | 100.0 |
| 12 | 1 | .0 | .0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PPWORK Current Employment Status** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 1 Working - as a paid employee | 1103 | 53.6 | 53.6 | 53.6 |
| 2 Working - self-employed | 155 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 61.1 |
| 3 Not working - on temporary layoff from a job | 9 | .4 | .4 | 61.5 |
| 4 Not working - looking for work | 80 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 65.4 |
| 5 Not working - retired | 504 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 89.9 |
| 6 Not working - disabled | 92 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 94.4 |
| 7 Not working - other | 116 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 2059 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

# Appendix C: Benchmark Distributions

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***18+ US Population Benchmarks*** | | |
| ***Source: March 2018 CPS Supplement Data*** | | |
|  |  |  |
| **Age by Gender** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Age 18-29 Male | 26506775 | 10.64 |
| Age 18-29 Female | 25991139 | 10.43 |
| Age 30-44 Male | 30872523 | 12.39 |
| Age 30-44 Female | 31457599 | 12.63 |
| Age 45-59 Male | 30829765 | 12.38 |
| Age 45-59 Female | 32311958 | 12.97 |
| Age 60+ Male | 32442015 | 13.02 |
| Age 60+ Female | 38667248 | 15.52 |
|  |  |  |
| **Race/Ethnicity** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| White, Non-Hispanic | 1.58E+08 | 63.49 |
| Black, Non-Hispanic | 29577500 | 11.87 |
| Other, Non-Hispanic | 17615743 | 7.07 |
| Hispanic | 40443051 | 16.24 |
| 2+ Race, Non-Hispanic | 3302650 | 1.33 |
|  |  |  |
| **Region by Metro Status** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Northeast Metro | 41187757 | 16.54 |
| Northeast Non-metro | 3046988 | 1.22 |
| Midwest Metro | 41093114 | 16.5 |
| Midwest Non-metro | 10693928 | 4.29 |
| South Metro | 79503556 | 31.92 |
| South Non-metro | 14400517 | 5.78 |
| West Metro | 53603831 | 21.52 |
| West Non-metro | 5549332 | 2.23 |
|  |  |  |
| **Education** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Less than HS | 27155645 | 10.9 |
| HS | 71336782 | 28.64 |
| Some college | 70228395 | 28.2 |
| Bachelor or higher | 80358201 | 32.26 |
|  |  |  |
| **Household Income** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Under $25,000 | 36117887 | 14.5 |
| $25,000-$49,999 | 47622170 | 19.12 |
| $50,000-$74,999 | 41438925 | 16.64 |
| $75,000-$99,999 | 34796791 | 13.97 |
| $100,000-$149,999 | 42688257 | 17.14 |
| $150,000 and over | 46414993 | 18.63 |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***2019 Chicago Council Annual Survey - Total Qualified Responders*** | | |
| ***Weighted by weight*** | | |
|  |  |  |
| **Age by Gender** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Age 18-29 Male | 219.117 | 10.64 |
| Age 18-29 Female | 214.8545 | 10.43 |
| Age 30-44 Male | 255.2063 | 12.39 |
| Age 30-44 Female | 260.0428 | 12.63 |
| Age 45-59 Male | 254.8528 | 12.38 |
| Age 45-59 Female | 267.1053 | 12.97 |
| Age 60+ Male | 268.1804 | 13.02 |
| Age 60+ Female | 319.641 | 15.52 |
|  |  |  |
| **Race/Ethnicity** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| White, Non-Hispanic | 1307.258 | 63.49 |
| Black, Non-Hispanic | 244.501 | 11.87 |
| Other, Non-Hispanic | 145.6197 | 7.07 |
| Hispanic | 334.3206 | 16.24 |
| 2+ Race, Non-Hispanic | 27.3012 | 1.33 |
|  |  |  |
| **Region by Metro Status** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Northeast Metro | 340.4767 | 16.54 |
| Northeast Non-metro | 25.18778 | 1.22 |
| Midwest Metro | 339.6943 | 16.5 |
| Midwest Non-metro | 88.40085 | 4.29 |
| South Metro | 657.2124 | 31.92 |
| South Non-metro | 119.0412 | 5.78 |
| West Metro | 443.1135 | 21.52 |
| West Non-metro | 45.87329 | 2.23 |
|  |  |  |
| **Education** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Less than HS | 224.4809 | 10.9 |
| HS | 589.7021 | 28.64 |
| Some college | 580.5397 | 28.2 |
| Bachelor or higher | 664.2773 | 32.26 |
|  |  |  |
| **Household Income** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Under $25,000 | 298.5668 | 14.5 |
| $25,000-$49,999 | 393.6664 | 19.12 |
| $50,000-$74,999 | 342.5529 | 16.64 |
| $75,000-$99,999 | 287.646 | 13.97 |
| $100,000-$149,999 | 352.8805 | 17.14 |
| $150,000 and over | 383.6873 | 18.63 |

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2. Fahimi, M. and D. Kulp (2009). “Address-Based Sampling – Alternatives for Surveys That Require Contacts with Representative Samples of Households.” Quirk’s Marketing Research Review, May 2009. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Callegaro, M. and C. DiSogra (2008). “Computing Response Metrics for Online Panels.” *Public Opinion Quarterly*, Vol. 72, No. 5. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. This appendix contains unweighted frequencies [↑](#footnote-ref-4)